PALANQUIN—*contd.*

I.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

1. Preliminary—*contd.*

Power to alter limits of Calcutta; sanction of Governor General in Council required if area to be included is in cantonment . . Ben. Act 2, 1891, s. 4.
Definition of "Calcutta" and "the Commissioners" . . . „ s. 3.

2. Regulation.

Registration and numbering of palanquins; fee for registration; penalties . . . . . „ ss. 46 to 48.
List of fares to be kept inside . . . . . „ s. 49.
Fares for hire of palanquins . . . . . „ ss. 50, 52(3), Sch. II.
Additional fare for extra speed . . . . . „ s. 52(2).
Licensing of bearers; fee for license; bearers' tickets; penalties „ s. 51.
Distance which bearers are bound to carry palanquin; penalty . „ s. 52(1).
Application to owners and bearers of palanquins of provisions of Act as to owners and drivers of hackney-carriages . . . „ s. 52(1).
Cognizance of offences; procedure; limitation; recovery of fines „ ss. 55, 56.
Damage to property of Commissioners to be made good by convicted person . . . . . „ s. 57.
Compensation for groundless prosecution . . . . . „ s. 58.
Property left in palanquin how to be dealt with . . . „ s. 59.
Fees and fines to be credited to Hackney-carriage Fund; application of fund . . . . . „ s. 60.
Power to make rules to regulate admission of palanquins into public parks . . . . . Ben. Act 2, 1904, s. 4(a).

II.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

See PUBLIC CONVEYANCE.

PANCH MAHALS LAWS ACT, 1885. (*See* INCUMBERED ESTATE III; INFANTICIDE; LANDLORD AND TENANT V; LAND REVENUE VII; PANCH MAHALS) . . . . . Act 7, 1885.

PANCH MAHALS.

Laws in force in Kaira District (with certain exceptions) to apply Act 7, 1885, s. 2 (am. Bom. Act 1, 1910, s. 2).
No longer a Scheduled District . . . . . „ s. 4.

PANCHAYAT.

District and Village Panchayats for hearing of suits as to land or crops in Madras Presidency:
Mad. Reg. 12, 1816, declared in force throughout the Presidency of Madras, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . Act 15, 1874, s. 4.
Constitution of . . . . . Mad. Reg. 12, 1816, s. 6.
Authority to hear such suits if referred to them by Collector. „ s. 2.
Procedure of Collector prior to referring such suits to Panchayat . . . . . „ ss. 3 to 5.
Charges on such suits . . . . . „ s. 11.
Procedure of; inquiry into charge of partiality brought against execution of decree of . . . . . „ ss. 6 to 10.
Copy of Regulation to be kept by Karnam . . . . . „ s. 13.

PANCHAYAT—*contd.*
Village Panchayats for trial of civil causes. *See* VILLAGE COURTS, III, A.
Under Madras Local Boards Act. *See* LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, VII.
Constitution and functions of, under laws relating to—
chaukidars. *See* POLICE, II, A, 2, 3; B, 2, 3.
rural Police. *See* POLICE, III, A.
In Central Provinces. *See* VILLAGE, E, 2.

PANDHARI-TAX, CENTRAL PROVINCES.
Abolition of . . . . . Act6,1902.

PAPER CURRENCY ACT (INDIAN), 1910 . . . Act2,1910.

PAPER CURRENCY.
Department of; constitution and functions of . . . Act2,1910,s.3.
,, officers of . . . . . ,, ss.4,6to8.
,, accounts of . . . . . ,, s.28.
Power to establish and alter limits of circles of issue . . . ,, ss.5,29.
Supply and issue of currency notes in exchange for silver or gold coin . . . . . ,, ss.9to14, 29.
Notes where legal tender and where payable . . . . ,, ss.15to18.
Reserve of coin and Government securities . . . . ,, ss.19to25.
Prohibition of issue of private bills or notes payable to bearer on demand; proviso; penalty . . . . . ,, ss.26,27.
Powers of Governor General in Council to make rules . . ,, s.29.

PARCEL.
Conveyance of, through Post Office. *See* POST OFFICE (INDIAN LAW), 3, 4.

PARK. *See* PUBLIC PARK.

PARLIAMENT.
Consent of, to maintenance of standing army. *See* ARMY, 1.
,, to war, in certain cases . . . . . 12-3W.3,c.2.

PARSI INTESTATE SUCCESSION ACT, 1865. (*See* SUCCESSION) . . . . . Act21,1865.

PARSI MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT, 1865. (*See* BIGAMY; MARRIAGE II; MATRIMONIAL CAUSES, C; SEAL) . . . Act15,1865.

PARSIS.
Marriage of. *See* MARRIAGE, II, B.
Intestate succession among. *See* SUCCESSION, 8 (*b*).

PARTITION ACT, 1893. (*See* PARTITION, ETC.) . . . Act 4,1893.

PARTITION AND UNION OF IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY.
1793. Ben. Reg.8, s. 26 (Settlement, Bengal).
1803. Mad. Reg. 2, ss. 17, 18, 21 to 23 (Partition, Madras).
1812. Ben. Reg. 18, s. 3 (Apportionment of land-revenue, Bengal).
1822. Ben.Reg. 7, s. 12(Settlement, Bengal).
1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Santhál Parganas).
1874. Act 15, s. 6 (Laws Local extent).
1877. Reg. 2, ss. 8 to 19, 64, 72 (Land and Revenue, Ajmere).
1884. Act 2 (Partition-deeds, Madras).
1893. Act 4 (Partition, British India).
1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition).
1898. Act 13, s. 4 (Laws, Burma).
1899. Reg. 1, ss. 143, 145 (Coorg Land-revenue).
1901. U. P. Act 3, ss. 128, 138 (Apportionment of Rent).
1908. Act 5, s. 54, Sch. 1, o. 20, r. 18; o. 36, rr. 13, 14(Civil Procedure).

PARTITION AND UNION OF IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY—*contd.*

I.—BRITISH INDIA GENERALLY . . **Partition of Immoveable Property.**

II.—AJMERE . . . . . **Partition of Lands.**

III.—BENGAL . . . . . **Partition and Union of Estates.**
1. PRELIMINARY.
2. PARTITION.
3. UNION.
4. SUPPLEMENTAL

IV.—COORG.

V.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY . . . **Partition of Immoveable Property.**

VI.—OTHER PROVINCES

I.—BRITISH INDIA GENERALLY.

Partition of Immoveable Property.

Definitions of "partition." *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Partition how to be effected	Act 5, 1908, s. 54, Sch. 1, o. 20, r. 18.
Commission to make, under Code of Civil Procedure	,, Sch. 1, o. 36, rr. 13, 14.
Act 4, 1893, declared in force in Upper Burma except Shan States	Act 13, 1898, s. 4, Sch. 1.
Power of Court to order sale in partition-suit instead of division; procedure when shareholder undertakes to buy	Act 4, 1893, ss. 2, 3.
Procedure when shareholder undertakes to buy share of dwelling-house acquired by stranger	,, s. 4.
Request for sale, or undertaking to buy, may be made by representative of party under disability	,, s. 5.
Reserved bidding at sale	,, s. 6(*1*).
Bidding by shareholders	,, s. 6(*2*),(*3*).
Procedure to be followed in case of sales	,, s. 7.
Orders for sale deemed decrees	,, s. 8.
Power of Court to order partition of part and sale of rest of property	,, s. 9.
Application of Act to pending suits	,, s. 10.
Act not to affect local laws providing for partition of immoveable property paying revenue to Government	,, s. 1(*4*).

II.—AJMERE.

Partition of Lands.

Power to apply for partition of—	
common lands of village	Reg. 2, 1877, s. 8.
other land	,, s. 9.
Application for partition; ascertainment of objections, and disposal thereof by Civil Court or Revenue-officer	,, ss. 10 to 14.
Proceedings of Revenue-officer after objections disposed of; order for partition, and execution thereof	,, ss. 15 to 17.
Notification of completion of partition	,, s. 18.
Costs	,, s. 19.
Perfect partition not allowed without previous sanction of Chief Commissioner	,, ss. 64, 72.

PARTITION AND UNION OF IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY—*contd.*

III.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL.

Partition and Union of Estates.

1. Preliminary.

Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, declared in force throughout Bengal, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act15,1874,s.6.	
Ben. Act 5, 1897, extends to Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal	Ben.Act5,1897,s.1.	
Ben. Regs. 8 of 1793 and 18 of 1812, and Ben. Act 5, 1897, declared in force in Santhál Parganas	Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.	
Definitions	Ben.Act5,1897,s.3.	

2. Partition.

Power to make partition at settlement	Ben.Reg.7,1822,s.12.	
Joint proprietors dissatisfied with offer of settlement entitled to claim partition	Ben.Reg.8,1793,*s.26.	
Who entitled to claim partition	Ben.Act5,1897,ss.4,8.	
Partition according to interest	,,	s.5.
Separation of land held in common between proprietors of two or more estates when the estates are not under partition	,,	s.6.
Partition under Act, where a partition has been made by private arrangement	,,	s.7.
Security of the land-revenue—		
Partitions not to relieve land from liability for total land-revenue, unless made as provided in Act	,,	s.9.
Amount of revenue to be assessed on each separate estate	,,	ss.10,56.
Restrictions on partition of estate, with reference to revenue	,,	s.11.
Liability of each separate estate for revenue	,,	s.95.
Execution of decree for partition	,,	s.12.
Power to refuse partition which would result in formation of estates scattered so as to endanger safety of revenue	,,	s.13.
Interest alienated with special condition as to liability for revenue	,,	s.14.
Sale, for arrears of revenue, of estate under partition; cessation of partition-proceedings on sale	,,	s.15.
Sale, for arrears of revenue, of share of estate under partition; continuance of partition-proceedings	,,	s.16.
Application for partition: submission of; rejection or amendment of; invitation and consideration of objections to; admission of; power to refer, to Deputy Collector	,,	ss.17to24,29 to31.
Effect, on proceedings under Act, of suit in Civil Court	,,	ss.25to27.
Power of Civil Court to order partition; assessment of land-revenue	,,	s.28.
Power of Collector to appoint Deputy Collector to carry out partition	,,	s.32.
Power of Collector to strike partition off the file, on application of parties	,,	s.33.
Power of Commissioner to strike partition off the file	,,	s.34.

* Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, applies also to tracts of Assam.

PARTITION AND UNION OF IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY—*contd.*

III.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

Partition and Union of Estates—*contd.*

2. PARTITION—*contd.*

Establishments and costs	Ben.Act5,1897,	ss.35to43.
Proceedings up to the determination of the partition—		
Deputy Collector to have powers of Survey-officer under Ben. Act 5, 1875, powers of Revenue-officer under Act 8, 1885, Chapter X, and certain powers of Civil Courts	,,	ss.44,97.
Survey, and record of rents and assets—		
when to be made	,,	ss.45,49.
particulars to be recorded	,,	s.46.
attestation and publication	,,	ss.47,48.
Record of order, fixing of day for determining partition, and service of notices	,,	s.50.
Partition by amicable arrangement or by arbitration	,,	ss.51to56
Making of partitions by Deputy Collector, and approval thereof by the Collector	,,	ss.57to61.
General principles on which partition to be made Lands held in common tenancy	,,	ss.62to75.
,, ,, severalty	,,	ss.76to78.
,, ,, common tenancy and lands held in severalty	,,	ss.79to89.
Procedure before the Commissioner up to the completion of a partition—		
where proceedings require amendment, or where appeal or objection presented	,,	ss.90,92.
in other cases	,,	ss.91,92.
Procedure by Collector on confirmation or sanction of partition	,,	s.93.
Procedure as to giving possession of separate estates	,,	s.94.
Boundary-marks; erection and preservation of	,,	s.96.
Reference to arbitration	,,	ss.51to55,98.
Effect of partition on tenures, leases and incumbrances	,,	s.99.
If separate estate falls into arrear, so as to require sale of estate, Collector to inquire cause and report to Commissioner	,,	s.101.
Power of Local Government to order new allotment of land-revenue on separate estate, and to direct proprietors of under-assessed estates to make refund to proprietors of over-assessed estates	,,	ss.102,103.
Assessment of land-revenue on separated estates	(Ben.)Ben.Reg.18,1812,	s.3(2).

See also LAND-REVENUE, III, 3 (*a*); LOCAL RATES AND CESSES, B, 3; PERMANENT SETTLEMENT, 1; SUCCESSION, 8 (*c*).

3. UNION.

Cases in which union may be effected; procedure	Ben.Act5,1897,	s.100.

4. SUPPLEMENTAL.

Publication of notifications	,,	s.104.
Service of notices	,,	s.105.
Exercise by Collector of functions assigned to Deputy Collector	,,	s.109.

PARTITION AND UNION OF IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY—*contd.*

III.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

Partition and Union of Estates—*contd.*

4. SUPPLEMENTAL—*contd.*

Power to invest Collector or Deputy Collector with powers . Ben.Act5,1897,s.110.
Appeal to Collector, Commissioner or Board; limitation of appeal; revision; costs of appeal . . . . . „ ss.111to117.
Fines for non-compliance with notice, etc. . . . . „ ss.107,108.
Recovery of fees, fines, costs and other monies . . . „ s.108.
Powers of officers with regard to false evidence or forgery . . „ s.118.
Bar to jurisdiction of Civil Courts in certain cases . . . . „ s.119.
Board to be guided by orders or instructions of Local Government . . . . . „ s.120.
Power of Board to make rules . . . . . „ s.121.
Irregularities not to invalidate proceedings . . . . . „ s.106.

IV.—COORG.

Power to make rules as to partition . . . . . Reg.1,1899,s.143(*e*),(*ee*).
Bar to suits in Civil Courts for partition, in certain cases . . „ s.145(*xv*).

V.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

Partition of Immoveable Property.

Apportionment of revenue assessment on partition of estate . Mad.Reg.2,1803,ss.17,18.
Principles to be followed by Collector in making partition of estate . . . . . „ ss.21,22.
Collector to keep register of partitions of estates . . . „ s.23.
Validation of certain unregistered instruments of partition of immoveable property . . . . . Act2,1884.
See also IMPARTIBLE ESTATES, LAND-REVENUE, XIII, 4(*b*); PERMANENT SETTLEMENT, 2.

VI.—OTHER PROVINCES.

Assam. *See* LAND-REVENUE, V, A, 4 AND B, 4 (*c*); PERMANENT SETTLEMENT, 1; SUCCESSION, 8 (*c*).
Bombay. *See* LAND-REVENUE, VI, VII, A, 5 (*b*); B; C, 3, 4.
Central Provinces. *See* LAND-REVENUE, XI, 3 (*c*), 4 (*d*).
United Provinces. *See* LAND-REVENUE, XVI, 4 (*d*); PERMANENT SETTLEMENT, 3; SUCCESSION, 8 (*c*).
Oudh: distribution of rent when partition effected . . . U.P.Act3,1901,ss.128,138.
Punjab and N.-W. Frontier Province. *See* LAND-REVENUE, XV 4 (*a*), (*e*).

PARTNERSHIP.

Act 9, 1872 (the Indian Contract Act, 1872)—
extends to the whole of British India . . . . . Act9,1872,s.1.
declared in force in—
the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
the Arakan Hill District . . . . . Reg.9,1874,s.3.
Upper Burma except the Shan States . . . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.

PARTNERSHIP—*contd.*

"Partnership" and "firm" defined	Act9,1872,s.239.
Prohibition of, exceeding certain number, unless registered, etc.	Act6,1882,s.4.
No partnership results—	
where lender advances money for share of profits	Act9,1872,s.240.
where retiring partner leaves property in the business	,, s.241.
where servant or agent remunerated by share of profits	,, s.242.
where widow or child of deceased partner receives annuity out of profits	,, s.243.
where share of profits received for sale of goodwill	,, s.244.
Responsibility for representation of being a partner	,, ss.245,246.
General duties of partners towards each other	,, ss.257to259.
Trust created where advantage gained by partner	Act2,1882,s.88.
Provisions for determining mutual relations of partners where no contract to the contrary	Act9,1872,s.253.
Power of partner to bind co-partners	,, s.251.
Annulment of contract defining partner's rights and obligations	,, s.252.
Rights and obligations of partners in partnership continued after expiry of agreed term	,, s.256.
Revocation of continuing guarantee by change in firm	,, s.260.
Non-liability of deceased partner's estate for subsequent obligations	,, s.261.
Liability of partners to third persons	,, ss.249,250.
Minor; responsibility of	,, s.247.
,, ,, on attaining majority	,, s.248.
Priorities in payment of partnership debts and separate debts	,, s.262.
Dissolution of; by Court	,, s.254.
,, by High Court, when partner becomes lunatic	,, 34.1858,s.21.
,, on prohibition of business	,, 9,1872,s.255.
,, continuance of partner's rights and obligations after	,, s.263.
,, notice of	,, s.264.
Winding-up by Court on dissolution or after termination	,, s.265.
Limited liability partnerships, incorporated partnerships, joint-stock companies, etc., to be regulated by special laws applicable thereto	,, s.266.
Suits by or against partners	Act5,1908,Sch.1,o.30.
Insolvency proceedings by or against partners	Act3,1909,ss.95,97to99.

PASSENGER.

By rail. *See* RAILWAY, 6 (*c*), 7, 9.

On Sind-Pishin section of North-Western Railway. *See* RAILWAY, 10.

By ship. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING.

PATENT

Letters Patent when to take effect in British Possessions	26-7V.c.76,ss.1to3.

PATNI TALUKS REGULATION (BENGAL), 1819.[1]	(*See* LANDLORD AND TENANT, III, B; IV, B)	Ben.Reg.8,1819.
,, ,, ,, ,, 1820.[1]		Ben.Reg.1,1820.

[1] This short title was given by Act 5, 1897, s. 4.

PATWARIS AND KANUNGOS.

1816. Ben. Reg. 5 (Kanungos, Bengal).
1817. Ben. Reg. 12 (Patwaris, Bengal).
1819. Ben. Reg. 1 (Kanungos and Patwaris, Bengal).
1825. Ben. Reg. 13 (Kanungos, Bengal).
1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Santhál Parganas).
1874. Act 15, s. 6 (Laws Local Extent).
1901. U. P. Act 3, ss. 21 to 27, 233, 234 (Land-revenue, U. P.)

I.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL — 1. Patwaris. 2. Kanungos.
II.—UNITED PROVINCES ....
III.—OTHER PROVINCES ....

I.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL.

1. Patwaris.

Every village paying revenue to have a separate patwari; exceptions . . . . . Ben.Reg.12,1817,ss.3,33.
Filling of vacancies in office of; penalty . . . . . ,, ss.7to11. Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.6.
When Collector may nominate . . . . . ,, s.5.
Removal of; penalty for wrongful removal . . . . . Ben.Reg.12,1817,ss.12to15. Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.7.
Duties of . . . . . Ben.Reg.12,1817,s.16.
Transmission and record of accounts of . . . . . ,, s.17.
Power of Collector or Court to summon and examine patwari; punishment for not producing accounts or giving evidence . . ,, ss.22to25.
Penalty for falsification, etc., of accounts of . . . . . ,, s.27.
,, obstruction of . . . . . ,, s.13. Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.7.
Power to suspend Ben. Reg. 12, 1817, where appointment of patwari inexpedient; person keeping village accounts to be subject, however, to certain provisions of the Regulation . . . Ben.Reg.12,1817,s.33.
Remuneration of . . . . . ,, ss.18to21, 34to36.
Bar to jurisdiction of Courts in complaints as to remuneration of patwari or as to decisions of Collector under the Regulation . ,, s.34.
Appeal from decision or order of Collector as to remuneration of ,, s.35.
Recovery of remuneration of, and fines . . . . . ,, s.36.
Territorial extension of Ben. Reg. 12, 1817, extended to Bengal generally . . . . . Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.4(2).
Ben. Reg. 12, 1817, and Ben. Reg. 1, 1819, declared in force in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
Power of Governor General in Council to suspend operation of rules regarding patwaris . . . . . Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.4(4).
Power of Board of Revenue to suspend operation of Ben. Reg. 12, 1817, in certain places . . . . . ,, s.4(6).

2. Kanungos.

Appointment and removal of, number of . . . . . Ben.Reg.5,1816,ss.2,3,11.12. Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.4(1),(3).
Office of, not hereditary, but choice of successor to be made as far as possible from family . . . . . Ben.Reg.5,1816,s.4.
Salaries of . . . . . ,, s.5.

PATWARIS AND KANUNGOS—*contd.*

I.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

2. Kanungos—*contd.*

Revenue of lands held by, declared to be liable to resumption . [Ben.Reg.5,1816,ss.5,6.
Power to continue minhaidars in possession of lands of which revenue so resumed; minhaidars' tenures declared heritable and transferable . . . . . Ben.Reg.13,1825,ss.2,3.
Duties of . . . . . Ben.Reg.5,1816,s.7.
„ power to alter . . . . . Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.4(5).
Not to hold farms, or become sureties for farmers or zamindars . Ben.Reg.5,1816,s.8.
Transfer of records of, to successor; penalties . . . . . „ ss.9,10.
Territorial extent of Ben. Reg. 5, 1816, extended to Bengal generally . . . . . Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.4(1).
Ben. Reg. 1, 1819, declared in force in the Santhál Parganas . Reg.3,1872,s.3.
Ben. Reg.13, 1825, declared in force —
throughout Bengal, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . Act15,1874,s.6.
in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3.
Power of Local Government to suspend operation of rules regarding kanungos . . . . . Ben.Reg.1,1819,s.4(4).

II.—UNITED PROVINCES.

Formation of circles and appointment, etc., of patwaris therefor U.P.Act3,1901,ss.21,23,234(b).
Salaries of patwaris . . . . . „ s.22.
Appointment and salaries of kanungos . . . . . „ ss.25,26,234(b),(c).
Claims relating to office or emoluments of, excluded from cognizance of Civil Courts . . . . . „ s.233(a),(b).
Patwari to be appointed to each circle . . . . . „ s.23(1).
Nomination and appointment of patwaris to fill vacancies . . „ s.24.
Power of Board of Revenue to make rules as to appointment, remuneration, duties, punishment, etc., of patwaris and kanungos . . . . . „ s.234(b),(c).
Patwaris and kanungos to be deemed "public servants" and their records public records . . . . . „ s.27.

III.—OTHER PROVINCES.

Central Provinces and Sambalpur District in Bengal. *See* LAND-REVENUE, XI, 4 (e).
Punjab and North-West Frontier. *See* LAND-REVENUE, XV, 4 (c).

PAUPER.

Suit by . . . . . Act5,1908,Sch.1,o.33.
Appeal by . . . . . „ o.44.
Control over landing of, in Aden. *See* ADEN, 3.
See also LEPER; LUNATIC.

PAWNBROKER.

Assistance by, to police. *See* POLICE, I, D, 3; E, 3; G, 3; J, 2

PEARL FISHERY.
Perim: prohibition of fishing for pearls, etc., in territorial waters of, except under license . . . . . Reg.2,1908,s.3.
Power to make rules regulating fishing for pearls, etc., in; prohibition of certain acts; penalties for breach . . . „ ss.4,5,6.
Jurisdiction to try offences: liability of master of ship for offences committed on board . . . . . „ ss.7,8.
Forfeiture of pearls, etc. . . . . „ s.9.
Arrest without warrant . . . . . „ s.10.
PEGU AND TENNASSERIM VALIDATION ACT, 1895 . Act11,1895.
PEINT.
No longer a Scheduled District . . . . . Bom.Act2,1894,s.2.
Enactments in force in Nasik District to apply to . . . „ ss.3,4.
PEINT LAWS ACT, 1894. (*See* PEINT) . . . . Bom.Act2,1894.
PENAL CODE (INDIAN). [*See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN)]. . Act45,1860.
PENAL SERVITUDE ACT, 1855. [*See* CRIMINAL LAW (IND.)] . Act24,1855.
PENAL SERVITUDE.
See CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 2.
Treatment of convicts sentenced to. *See* PRISONER (INDIAN LAW), 2 (*3*).
PENSION (ENGLISH LAW).
To permanent civil servants:
Ordinary rates of superannuation allowances, and regulations; suspension of allowance on subsequent appointment to office . 4-5W.4,c.24,ss.9,12,20,28,30.
Compensation for abolition of office . . . . . „ s.18.
Charge and payment of allowances, etc.; accounts . . . „ ss.18,22,23,26.
For political services; declaration as to means required . . „ s.6.
In respect of service in India Office. . . . . 23-4V.c.89. 44-5V.c.63. 55-6V.c.40.
Gratuity or allowance to injured civil servant . . . . 50-51V.c.67,s.1;6Edw.7,c.58,s.9.
„ on retirement or removal of one not entitled to superannuation allowance . . . . . „ ss.2,4.
double pensions; provision against . . . . . „ s.5.
reckoning of temporary services . . . . . „ s.3.
regulations as to officers receiving half pay or retired pay . . „ s.6.
provisions when payee is lunatic . . . . . „ s.7.
proof of representation to be dispensed with on death of payee when amount does not exceed £ 100 . . . . . „ s.8.
decision of Treasury final . . . . . „ s.9.
laying of warrants or minutes before Parliament . . . „ s.11.
See also NAVY, 4.
PENSIONS ACT, 1871. (*See* LAND-REVENUE XIII 3(*c*); PENSIONS, ETC.) Act23,1871
PENSIONS AND GOVERNMENT GRANTS (INDIAN LAW).
Pensions granted in Cuttack before 14th October, 1803: continuance of; when to revert to Government . . . . Ben.Reg.12,1805,s.30.

PENSIONS AND GOVERNMENT GRANTS (INDIAN LAW)—*contd.*

Act 23, 1871, extends to whole of British India . . . . Act23,1871,s.1.
" " declared in force in—
the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
the Arakan Hill District . . . . . Reg.9,1874,s.3.
Upper Burma (except the Shan States) . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.
"Grant of money or land-revenue" includes anything payable on part of Government in respect of any right, privilege, perquisite or office . . . . . Act23,1871,s.3.
Claims to, to be preferred to Executive Officer, and disposed of under rules made by Chief Revenue-authority . . . " s.5.
Restrictions on jurisdiction of Civil Courts in claims to . . . " ss.4,6,7.
Certain pensions may be alienated and sued for like ordinary property . . . . . " s.7.
Mode of payment of . . . . . " s.8.
Ss. 4 and 8 not to affect right of grantee of land-revenue to recover same . . . . . " s.9.
Power of Local Government to commute . . . . . " s.10.
Pensions exempted from attachment . . . . . " s.11.
" assignments of, void . . . . . Act5,1908,s.60(*l*)(*g*).
" reward to persons reporting fraudulent or undue receipt of . . . . . Act23,1871,s.12.
Power of Local Government to make rules as to payment of pensions, and for working of Act . . . . . " s.13.
" s.14.

Pension:
To Bishops and Archdeacons. *See* BISHOPS AND CLERGY.
To High Court Judges. *See* HIGH COURT.
To employés of Indian Museum. *See* INDIAN MUSEUM.
To municipal officers and servants:
See MUNICIPALITY, (*sub-heading* "Constitution and Government").
To police-officers employed in municipalities:
See MUNICIPALITY, (*sub-hedaing* "Police").
To servants of District Boards, etc. *See* LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT.
Police Superannuation Funds:
See POLICE, I, D, 2; E, 2; G, 2; J, 2.
To Volunteers . . . . . Act20,1869,s.28.
Military. *See* ARMY, 6; INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES, I.

PERIM: *See* PEARL FISHERY.

PERIM PEARL FISHERY REGULATION, 1908. (*See* PEARL FISHERY) . . . . . Reg.2,1908.

PERMANENT SETTLEMENT REGULATION (BENGAL), 1793[1] . . . . . Ben.Reg.1,1793.

[1] This short title was given by Act 5, 1897, s. 4.

PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

1793. [1] Ben. Reg. 1 (Assam and Bengal).
1795. Ben. Reg. 1 (Benares).
„ Ben. Reg. 27 (Benares).
1801. Ben. Reg. 1, s. 8 (Bengal).
1802. Mad. Reg. 25 (Madrás).
1846. Act 4, s. 1 (Repeal).
1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Santhál Parganas).
1874. Act 15, ss. 4, 6 (Laws Local Extent).
1879. [1]Ben. Act 9, s. 23A (Court of Wards)—Sale in execution of decree; Assam and Bengal).

1. Bengal (except Sambalpur District), Eastern Bengal and Assam.[1] | **2. Madras.** | **3. Agra (Benares).**

Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

1. Bengal (except Sambalpur District), Eastern Bengal and Assam.

Enactment of certain articles of Proclamation of 22nd March, 1793—

limiting for ever the public demand of land-revenue from zamindars, independent talukdars and other actual proprietors of land . . . . . [1]Ben.Reg.1,1793,ss.1to6.

explaining the reasons for such limitation . . . . .
exhorting proprietors to improve their estates, to act with good faith, etc. . . . . „ s.7.
notifying that no suspensions or remissions of revenue will be allowed, and that estates will invariably be sold for arrears .

reserving right of Government to legislate for protection of dependent talukdars, raiyats, etc., to levy internal duties, to assess revenue-free lands and to resume police allowances . „ s.8.
declaring that estates of certain disqualified proprietors shall not be liable to sale for certain arrears . .

„ „ proprietors may transfer land without sanction of Government . . . . . „ s.9.

prescribing rules for apportioning the fixed assessment on portions of estates in event of transfer or division . . . „ s.10.
requiring transfers and divisions of estates to be notified to Collector . . . . . .

prescribing rules for adjustment of assessment on lands held khás or let in farm, in event of transfer or division . . „ s.11.

Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s, 10, to be observed in all cases, whether of public sale, private transfer, or division . . . . .
Meaning of "actual produce," as used in Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 10
Procedure where officer charged with allotment of assessment of portion of estate under Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 10, doubts accuracy of village-accounts, or where accounts not forthcoming . [2](Ben.,E.B.)Ben.Reg.1, 1801,s.8.
Sanction of Board of Revenue required to allotment of assessment on portion of an estate . . . . . .

Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, ss. 10, 11, repealed as regards adjustment of assessment on lands sold in satisfaction of decree . . . Act4,1846,s.1.

Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 8, not to prevent sale of estate, etc., for arrear of revenue accruing while same is under charge of Court of Wards . . . . . Ben.Act9,1879,s.23A.

Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, and Ben. Reg. 1, 1801, s. 8, declared in force—
throughout Bengal (except Sambalpur district) and Eastern Bengal, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . Act15,1874,s.6.
in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.

[1] Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, has been declared, by notification under the Scheduled Districts Act, 1874, to be in force in the Assam Districts of Sylhet and Goálpara (excluding the Eastern Dvárs). Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 23A, has been extended, by notification under the same Act, to the same among other districts of Assam.
[2] Ben. Reg. 1, 1801, is not in force in Assam.

PERMANENT SETTLEMENT—*contd*

2. Madras.

Objects of introducing Permanent Settlement	Mad.Reg.25,1802,	s.1.
Assessment to be fixed on all lands liable to pay revenue to Government; in consequence of such assessment, proprietary right of the soil to become vested in proprietors of land for ever	,,	s.2.
Instruments to be granted to such proprietors; in cases of disputed assessment, Courts to give judgment in conformity to such instruments	,,	s.3.
Assessment to be made exclusively of duties of excise, etc.	,,	s.4.
Resumption of lands held for support of police-establishments	,,	s.5.
Revenue to be paid regularly; no remissions to be allowed	,,	s.6.
Processes for recovery of arrears of revenue	,,	ss.6,7.
Proprietors may transfer land without consent of Government; saving of liability for revenue; fixing of assessment on portion of estate transferred	,,	ss.8,9.
Appointment, duties and punishment of kárnams	,,	s.11.
Prohibition of appropriation of lands to religious, charitable or other purposes so as to evade payment of revenue	,,	s.12.
Assessment of revenue payable to and by proprietors on resumption of lands held revenue-free for religious, charitable or other purposes	,,	ss.12,13.
Landholders to engage with raiyats for rent, to execute pattas with them, and to give receipts for rent; on failure, landholders liable to suit for damages	,,	s.14.
Landholders to assist in securing offenders	,,	s.15.
Mad. Reg. 25, 1802, declared in force throughout the Presidency of Madras, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act 15,1874,	s.4.

3. Agra (Benares).

Publication of proclamation—		
limiting for ever the assessment of land-revenue on pattadars, declaring pattadars to be bound to conform to regulations, regulating succession to zamindaris, and providing for restoration of zamindar on farmer's patta becoming void	Ben.Reg.1,1795,	ss.2,3.
Restoration of taluqdars, zamindars and other actual proprietors to management of their lands held amani or let in farm, on their agreeing to pay assessment; such assessment declared fixed for ever	Ben.Reg.27,1795,	s.2.
Assessment at which Government land transferred to individuals declared fixed for ever		s.3.
Exhortation to proprietors to improve their estates, to act with good faith, etc.	,,	s.4.
Reservation of right of Government—		
to legislate for protection of pattidars, under-renters, raiyats, etc.	,,	s.5(*1*).
to levy internal duties	,,	s.5(*2*).
to assess revenue-free grants	,,	s.5(*3*).
to resume police-allowances	,,	s.5(*4*).
Declaration that lands of dispossessed proprietors shall not be liable to sale for certain arrears	,,	s.5(*5*).

PERMANENT SETTLEMENT—*contd.*

3. Agra (Benares)—*contd.*

Declaration that proprietors may transfer land without sanction of Government . . . . . Ben.Reg.27,1795,s.6.

Rules for apportioning the fixed assessment on portions of estate, in event of transfer or division . . . . . ,, s.7.

Transfer and divisions of estates to be notified to Collector . . . . . ,, s.7.

Ben. Reg. 27, 1795, s. 7, repealed as regards adjustment of assessment on lands sold in satisfaction of decree . . . . . Act4,1846,s.1.

Restrictions on public sale of lands of certain ancient proprietors . . . . . Ben.Reg.27,1795,s.8.

Meaning of "proprietor" and "actual proprietor" . . . . ,, s.10.

PERSON; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

PESHAWAR CANALS REGULATION, 1898. (*See* IRRIGATION, V) . . . . . Reg.4,1898.

PESHAWAR CANALS (AMENDMENT) REGULATION, 1903. (*See* IRRIGATION, V.) . . . . . Reg.2,1903.

PETROLEUM (CUSTOMS DUTY) ACT, 1888 [*See* CUSTOMS (SEA)] Act2,1888.

PETROLEUM.

Act 8, 1899, ss. 1 to 3 and 25, and provisions relating to dangerous petroleum and importation of petroleum, extend to whole of British India; other sections extend only to notified areas . . . . . Act8,1899,s.1(*3*).

So much of Act 8, 1899, as relates to dangerous petroleum and the importation of petroleum, declared in force in Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.

Definitions . . . . . Act8,1899,ss.2,3.

Power of Governor General in Council to make rules . . ,, s.8.

Power of Local Government to make rules as to importation of and license to transport . . . . . ,, s.9.

Petroleum discharged into boats or landed, not to be removed until tested and certified not to be dangerous . . . . ,, s.10(*1*).

Procedure where certificate is refused . . . . . ,, s.10(*2*).

Licensing of possession and transport of, in quantities exceeding 500 gallons . . . . . ,, s.11.

Power to inspect dealer's stores of, and to require delivery of samples on payment; notice of testing of such samples; certificate as to result of testing, and effect thereof . . . ,, ss.12to14, Sch.I.

Dangerous; licensing of importation, transport or possession of, in quantities exceeding 40 gallons . . . ,, s.5.

,, licensing of possession or transport of, in smaller quantities . . . . . ,, s.6.

,, labelling of vessels containing . . . . ,, s.7.

Offences and penalties . . . . . ,, ss.15to17.

,, what Magistrates to exercise jurisdiction over, . . ,, s.18.

Model test apparatus, and verification of other apparatus thereby . . . . . ,, ss.19,20, Sch.I.

Power to exempt petroleum from operation of Act . . . ,, s.21.

,, to apply Act to other inflammable fluids . . . ,, s.22.

,, to limit operation of enactments relating to municipalities as regards possession or transport of . . . ,, s.23.

,, to vary tests and prescribe new tests . . . . ,, s.4.

PETROLEUM—*contd.*

Rules : publication of, etc. . . . . Act 8, 1899, s. 24.

Control over storing of, in municipalities :

See MUNICIPALITY, (*sub-heading* "The Public Health, Safety and Convenience").

Power to tax Petroleum Stores in Calcutta. (*See* MUNICIPALITY, VII, 3).

Regulation of Petroleum Mining Industry in Upper Burma. (*See* UPPER BURMA OIL FIELDS REGULATION, 1910.)

PHRASES ; various, defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

PIER ACT (MADRAS), 1863. (*See* PORT II, C) . . . Mad. Act 5, 1863.

PILGRIMS AND PAUPERS REGULATION (ADEN), 1887. (*See* ADEN) . . . . . Reg. 11, 1887.

PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, 1895. [*See* CUSTOMS (SEA); MERCHANT SHIPPING, 3(*d*)] . . . . . Act 14, 1895.

PILGRIM.

A.—GENERALLY.

See INFECTIOUS DISEASE ; MERCHANT SHIPPING, 3 (*d*).

B.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL.

1.—Under Puri Lodging-house Act, 1871 (Bengal except Sambalpur District).

(*a*) PRELIMINARY.

Ben. Act 4, 1871, extends to Puri . . . . . .

" " " may be extended by modification to any town or place to or through which people go on pilgrimage, and lines of road leading thereto . . . . . Ben. Act 2, 1879, s. 3 (rep. pt. Ben. Act 3, 1908, s. 16).

Ben. Acts 4 of 1871, 2 of 1879, and 1 of 1884,[1] declared in force in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg. 3, 1872, s. 3, Sch.

Definitions . . . . . Ben. Act 4, 1871, s. 1 (am. Ben. Act 3, 1908, s. 3).

(*b*) SANITATION OF PLACES OF PILGRIMAGE, ETC.

Power to appoint Health Officer to control sanitation and conservancy of town and main roads leading thereto . . . " s. 2.

Penalty for unlawfully depositing filth or rubbish in public highway or drain . . . . . " s. 24.

" allowing foul water to drain, etc., into public highway . . . . . " s. 25.

Power to require cutting and trimming of hedges or trees . . " s. 26.

Penalty for not removing filth, etc. . . . . " s. 27.

" not keeping animals in cleanly state, etc. . . " s. 28.

Licensing of public necessaries . . . . . " s. 29.

Penalty for not clearing drain, privy or cesspool after warning . . . . . " s. 30.

[1] Ben. Act 1, 1884, has been repealed (except in Santhál Parganas) by Ben. Act 3, 1908, s. 16.

PILGRIM—*contd.*

B.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

I.—**Under Puri Lodging-house Act, 1871 (Bengal except Sambalpur District)**—*contd.*

(*b*) SANITATION OF PLACES OF PILGRIMAGE, ETC.—*contd.*

Provisions as to tanks	Ben.Act4,1871,s.31.
Draining-off of stagnant water	,, s.33.
Removal of noxious vegetation and draining of premises	,, s.32.
Power of Magistrate to do acts in default of person to whom notice given, and recover cost from him	,, s.34.
Ben. Act 4, 1871, ss. 24 to 34, repealed in municipalities	Ben.Act5,1876,s.2.
Power of Magistrate and Civil Surgeon to make bye-laws as to conservancy, regulation of encampments, etc., and prevention of spread of epidemic diseases among pilgrims	Ben.Act4,1871,ss.37,38.
Lodging-houses:	
Licensing of	,, ss.3to6(s.4am. Ben.Act3. 1908,s.4).
Penalty for keeping unlicensed lodging-house	,, s.7(am.Ben. Act3,1908,s.5).
Fee for license and Health Officer's certificate issued in connection therewith	,, s.8(am.Ben. Act3,1908,s.6).
Duration of license	,, s.9(am.Ben. Act3,1908,s.7).
Power to inspect and exempt from inspection; report of inspections	,, ss.10,11,15 (s.10am.Ben. Act3,1908,s.8).
License to be produced on demand	,, s.12.
Keeper to maintain register and record name of person left in charge	,, s.12A(ins. Ben.Act3,1908, s.10).
Reports to be made by keeper	,, s.13(am.Ben. Act3,1908,s.11).
Keeper to exhibit number of license and number of lodgers covered by it	,, s.14(sub. Ben.Act3,1908, s.12).
Penalties on keeper or person in charge of	,, ss.7,17,18. (s.17am.Ben. Act3,1908,ss.5, 13).
Revocation and suspension of license	,, s.20.
Reduction of number of lodgers covered by license	,, s.21.
Grant of temporary license in case of emergency	,, s.12A(in. Ben.Act3,1908, s.14).

(*c*) MISCELLANEOUS.

Applications under Act to be in writing	,, s.23.
Obligation to state truth in applications, statements and reports made under Act	,, s.16.
Application of Code of Criminal Procedure	,, s.19.
Fines and fees levied under Act to be expended on sanitary improvement	,, s.22.
Service of notices, etc., under Act	,, s.35.

PILGRIM—*contd.*

B.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

I.—Under Puri Lodging-house Act, 1871, (Bengal except Sambalpur District)—*concld.*

(*c*) MISCELLANEOUS—*contd.*

Persons authorised to inspect lodging-house to be deemed public servants	Ben.Act4,1871,s.11A(ins. Ben.Act3,1903, s.9).
Actions for things done under Act: notice of; limitation of; tender of amends	s.36(am.Ben. Act3,1908,s.15).
Ss. 2, 3, 7, 8, 14, and Sch. B of Ben. Act 4, 1871, amended in places to which the Act is extended by notification	Ben.Act2,1879,s.3(rep.pt. Ben.Act3,1908, s.16).

II.—Under Protection of Muhammadan Pilgrims Act, 1895 [Ben. (except Sambalpur District) and E. B.)

Act applies to Muhammadan pilgrims to the Hedjaz	Ben.Act1,1896,s.2.
Act extends *proprio vigore* to Calcutta only, but may be extended by Local Government to any other place	,, s.1.
Definitions	,, s.2.
Licensing of pilgrim-brokers; penalties for misbehaviour of licensed broker or for acting without license	,, ss.3to7.
Appointment, duties and powers of Protectors of Pilgrims	,, ss.8,9.
Master, etc., of ship to give information and aid to Protector of Pilgrims; penalties	,, ss.10to12.
Regulations as to issue of tickets; penalties	,, ss.13,14.
Jurisdiction; distress of ship; application of fines; prosecutions	,, ss.15to17.

C.—PORTS OF BOMBAY AND KARACHI.

Act applies to Muhammadan pilgrims to the Hedjaz Definitions	Bom.Act2,1887,s.2.
Licensing of pilgrim-brokers; penalties for misbehaviour of licensed broker or for acting without license	,, ss.3to7.
Appointment, duties and powers of Protectors of Pilgrims	,, ss.8,9.
Master, etc., of vessel to give information and aid to Protector of Pilgrims; penalties	,, ss.10to12.
Regulations as to issue of tickets; penalties	,, ss.13,14.
Jurisdiction; distress of ship; application of fines; prosecutions	,, ss.15,16.

D.—ADEN.

See ADEN, 3.

PILOTS ACT (BRITISH BURMA),[1] 1883 — Act12,1883.

PILOT.

See INDUS; MERCHANT SHIPPING, 9.

PIRACY ACT, 1850[2] (*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING; NAVY; PIRACY; PRIZE) — 13-4V.c.26.

PIRACY.

1850. 13-4 V. c. 26 (Rewards for Capture of Pirates).

1878. 41-2 V. c. 73, s. 6 (Piracy on Territorial Waters).

Trial of act of piracy, as defined by law of nations, committed at sea within territorial waters of Her Majesty's dominions	41-2V.c.73,s.6.

[1] Now read "Lower Burma"—*see* Act 13, 1898. s. 7.
[2] This short title was given by 59 & 60 Vict. c. 14.

PIRACY—*contd.*

Jurisdiction of Admiralty and Colonial Courts of Admiralty or Vice-Admiralty Courts to determine questions as to engagements by navy with pirates . . . . . 13-4V.c.26,s.2.

Returns by Courts to Admiralty of cases decided ,, s.3.

Condemnation as droits of Admiralty of ships, etc., taken . . ,, s.5.

Restoration of ships, etc., re-taken from pirates . . . . ,, s.5.

Punishment of perjury in proceedings . . . . . ,, s.6.

Further provisions as to prize and salvage. *See* NAVY, 4 (*b*); PRIZE.

,, ,, ,, trial of offences committed at sea, or within Admiralty jurisdiction. *See* SEA.

Pirates are enemies within Army and Navy Discipline Acts. *See* ARMY, 4 (*b*); NAVY, 3 (*b*).

PLACE; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT ACT, 1888 (*See* PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT, ETC.) . . . . . Mad.Act2,1888.

PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT OR ENTERTAINMENT. *See also* GAMING, 3; POLICE; STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES.

1. CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS AND HOWRAH.

Hotels, drinking shops, places of sale or consumption of intoxicating drugs, coffee-houses, boarding-houses, eating-houses, lodging-houses and other places of public resort and entertainment; licensing, regulation and inspection of; penalties . (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,ss.35,37to41,62(*1*)(*j*),62(*4*),62A(*1*),(*6*),62B,62C(sub.Ben.Act3,1910,s.16). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2.1866,ss.18,20to24,39(*1*,(*j*),39(*4*),39A(*1*),(*6*),39B,39C(sub.Ben.Act3,1910,)s.16).

Penalty for drunkenness, riotous or indecent behaviour in . (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.68. (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866,s.41. (Howrah)Act21,1857,s.20.

[*See also* MUNICIPALITY, VII,6(*t*).]

2. BOMBAY TOWN.

Penalty for drunkenness or disorderly behaviour in or for permitting disorderly behaviour or gaming in, or resort of prostitutes to, or for harbouring deserter in, place of public resort and entertainment . . . . . Bom.Act4,1902,ss.122,124,125.

Hotels, drinking shops, places for sale or consumption of intoxicating drugs, eating-houses, coffee-houses, boarding-houses, lodging-houses and other places of public resort and entertainment; licensing, regulation and inspection of; penalties . ,, ss.22(*1*)(*f*)(*g*),22(*3*),23(*1*),26,127.

3. MADRAS DISTRICTS.

Mad. Act 2, 1888, extends to municipal towns in districts and may be extended by notification to other areas in districts . . . . . Mad.Act2,1888,s.1.

,, ,, ,, does not apply to places of public worship . Definitions . . . . . s.2.

PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT OR ENTERTAINMENT—*contd.*

3. MADRAS DISTRICT—*contd.*

Enclosed places or buildings of or over 500 square feet in area not to be used for public resort or entertainment unless licensed by Chairman of Municipality or Magistrate . . . . . Mad. Act 2. 1888, ss. 3, 5.

Provisions as to refusal, grant, revocation and suspension of licenses; appeals; revision by District Magistrate . . „ ss. 4 to 10, 12.

Entry and inspection . . . . . „ s. 11.

Penalty for breach of license, etc. . . . . „ s. 13.

Power to make rules . . . . . „ s. 14.

4. MADRAS CITY.

Places of public entertainment or resort; licensing; inspection and regulation of . . . . . Mad. Act 3, 1888, ss. 34, 36 to 40.

Eating-houses, coffee-houses, boarding-houses, lodging-houses, hotels, drinking shops, gymnasia and fencing-schools; licensing, inspection and regulation of . . . . . „ ss. 23, 35 to 40.

5. BURMA.

Pwé, billiard saloon and other places of public resort for game or amusement; licensing of, in towns . . . . . Bur. Act 3, 1907, ss. 11, 11A.

Power of police, in Rangoon town, to enter and inspect lodging-house, public house, place of public resort and entertainment . Bur. Act 4, 1899, ss. 32, 34.

6. ELSEWHERE.

Regulation of, in Municipalities:

See MUNICIPALITY, *Sub-heading* 6.

PLANTER.

See LABOUR.

PLEADER.

See LEGAL PRACTITIONER, 1, 2, 4.

PLEDGE.

Incidents of. *See* CONTRACT, 5 (*c*).

Penalty for taking, from child. *See* INFANT.

POISON.

Punishment for negligent conduct with respect to . . . . Act 45, 1860, s. 284.

Act 1, 1904, extends to whole of British India . . . . Act 1, 1904, s. 1.

Power to regulate possession for sale and sale of any specified poison in any municipality or cantonment . . . . „ s. 2.

Provisions relating to white arsenic . . . . . „ ss. 3 to 5.

Power to apply to other poisons . . . . . „ s. 6.

Penalties . . . . . „ s. 7.

Search-warrants . . . . . „ s. 8.

Savings . . . . . „ s. 10.

Rules . . . . . „ s. 9.

POISIONS ACT, 1904. (*See* POISION) . . . . . Act 1, 1904.

POLICE ACT, 1861. (*See* CRUELTY TO ANIMALS I; DISTURBED DISTRICT; NUISANCE; POLICE I, II; SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS; STREETS THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES; UNCLAIMED PROPERTY) . . . . . Act 5, 1861.

POLICE ACT, 1888 (*See* POLICE I.) . . . . . Act3,1888.
POLICE ACT, (1861) AMENDMENT ACT, 1895. . . . Act8,1895.
,, ,, (BOMBAY DISTRICTS), 1867 . . . Bom.Act7,1867.
,, ,, ,, ,, 1890 . . . Bom.Act4,1890.
,, ,, (CITY OF BOMBAY), 1902 . . . . . Bom.Act4,1902.
,, ,, (CALCUTTA), 1866 . . . . . Ben.Act4,1866.
,, ,, (CALCUTTA SUBURBAN), 1866 . . . Ben.Act2,1866.
,, ,, (MADRAS CITY), 1888 . . . . . Mad.Act3,1888.
POLICE-OFFICERS REGULATION (ASSAM), 1883 . . Reg.2,1883.

POLICE.[1]

1805. Ben. Reg. 13 (Rural Police, Cuttack and Midnapur).
1816. Mad. Reg. 1, ss. 1 to 4, 6 (Maintenance of Police, Tanjore District).
1817. Ben. Reg. 20, s. 21 (Village Watchmen, Bengal).
1831. Ben. Reg. 11 (Police-powers of Tahsildars, Agra).
1854. Act 16 (Police-powers of Tahsildars, Agra).
1856. Act 20 (Chaukidars, Ajmere, U. P., Punjab).
1859. Act 24 (Police, Madras Districts).
1861. Act 5 (Ordinary Police).
1865. Mad. Act 5 (Fines, Madras Districts).
1866. Ben. Act 2 (Police, Calcutta Suburbs).
,, Ben. Act 4 (Police, Calcutta).
1867. Bom. Act 8(Village Police, Bombay).
,, Mad. Act 8, s. 81 (Repeal).
1869. Ben. Act 7 (Ordinary Police, Assam and Bengal).
1870. Act 8, ss. 2, 3 (Female Infanticide).
,, Ben. Act 6 (Village Chaukidars, Assam and Bengal).
1871. Ben. Act 1 (Village Chaukidars, Assam and Bengal).
1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Laws, Santhál Parganas).
1873. Act 16 (Village and Road Police, Agra).
1874. Act 15, ss. 4,7 (Laws Local Extent).
,, Reg. 9, s. 3 (Laws, Arakan Hills).
1875. Act 15 (Village Watchmen, Ajmere).
1876. Act 18, s. 3 (Laws, Oudh).
,, Ben. Act 5, s. 375 (Municipalities, Assam).
1880. Act 2, ss. 9, 22 to 24 (Rural Police, Lower Burma).
1881. Bom. Act 4. s. 5 (Village-officers, Sindh).
,, Mad. Act 1 (Police, Madras Ports).
1883. Act 20, s.69 (District Boards, Punjab).
,, Reg. 1 (Rural Police, Assam).
,, Reg. 2 (Magisterial Powers of Police-officers, Assam).
1884. Ben. Act 3, s. 364 (Municipalities, Assam and Bengal).
1885. Act 13, s. 33 (Telegraph).
1886. Reg. 5, s. 17 (Municipalities, Ajmere).
1887. Act 15 (Military Police, Burma).
,, Ben. Act 5 (Rural Police, Chota Nagpur).
1888 Act 3 (Ordinary Police).
,, Mad. Act 3 (Police, Madras City).
,, Reg. 2 (Military Police, Andamans).
1889. Bom. Act 1, s. 3 (Village Sanitation, Bombay).
,, Mad. Act 3, s. 1 (Town Nuisances).
1890. Ben. Act 3, ss. 129 to 134 (Police, Calcutta Port).
,, Bom. Act 4 (Ordinary Police, Bombay Districts).
,, Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, British Baluchistan).
,, Reg. 4 (Military Police, Assam).
1892. Act 5 (Military Police, Bengal).
1894. Reg. 1, ss. 3, 60 (Laws, Angul).
1898. Act 13, ss. 4, 9 (Laws, Burma).
,, Ben. Act 1, s. 2 (Police, Calcutta).
,, Bom. Act 4, ss. 38 to 40 (City of Bombay Improvement).
1899. Bur. Act 4 (Police, Rangoon).
1900. Reg. 1, s. 4 (Chittagong Hill Tracts).
,, U. P. Act 1, ss. 19, 77 (Municipalities).
1901. Reg. 7, s. 13 (Laws, N.-W.Fr.).
1902. Bom. Act 4 (Police, Bombay City).

[1] Ss. 33 and 34 of Bom. Act 7, 1867 (the Bombay District Police Act, 1867), are indexed under "Nuisance." The other sections of the Act are not indexed, because they are in force only in Sindh and will be repealed in that province on the extension of Bom. Act 4, 1890, thereto. Certain section of Bom. Act 4, 1890 have been extended to Sindh: see Bom. local Rules and Orders, Vol. II; Ed. 1898, p. 724.

POLICE—*contd.*

1903. Act 16, s. 49 (Central Provinces Municipalities).
1904. Act 4 (Military Police, N.-W. Fr.).
1905. Ben. Act 6 (Police Superannuation Fund, Calcutta and Suburbs).
1906. U. P. Act 2, ss. 5, 7 (Local and Rural Police Rates).
1907. Reg. 2. s. 48 (Municipalities, Coorg).
1907. Bur. Act 6, ss. 3, 5, 8, 10, 11, 23 to 25, 28, 29 (Villages).
„ Mad. Act 3 (Police, Madras City).
1909. Ben. Act 5, s. 6 (Excise).
1910. Act 15, ss. 16, 17 (Cantonments).
„ Reg. 4 (Rural Police, Santhál Parganas).

GENERALLY . . . .

I.—ORDINARY POLICE.

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C.—ASSAM, BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL DISTRICTS. ....

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G.—BOMBAY TOWN . . . .

H.—MADRAS DISTRICTS . . .

J.—MADRAS CITY . . . . .

K.—RANGOON TOWN . . . .

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M.—MADRAS PORTS . . . . . —

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B.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT), EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM. 1. Preliminary. 2. Appointment, Duties, etc., of Chaukidars. 3. Taxation for maintenance of Chaukidars. 4. Miscellaneous

C.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT).

D.—CENTRAL PROVINCES AND SAMBALPUR DISTRICT (BENGAL).

III.—RURAL POLICE.

A.—ASSAM.

B.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY VILLAGE POLICE).

C.—BURMA.

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D.—CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION (BENGAL) { 1. Preliminary. 2. Village Police. 3. Road Patrols. 4. Miscellaneous.

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IV.—MILITARY POLICE.

A.—ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.

B.—ASSAM.

C.—BENGAL.

D.—BURMA.

E.—NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

V.—MISCELLANEOUS.

GENERALLY.

Definitions of "police," "police authority," etc. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

General provisions as to—

aid and information to police. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 3.

arrest by police. „ „ „ „ 4.

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information to police, and their power to investigate. „ „ „ „ 7.

I.—ORDINARY POLICE.

A.—GENERALLY.

1. Preliminary.

Power to extend Act 5, 1861, to any Presidency, Province or place, and to make rules for giving effect to Act there . . . . Act 5, 1861, s. 46.

Act 5, 1861, declared in force in—

the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg. 3, 1872, s. 3, Sch.

the Arakan Hill District (except s. 11) . . . . . Reg. 9, 1874, s. 3.

Upper Burma (except the Shan States) . . . . . Act 13, 1898, s. 4, Sch. 1.

British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg. 1, 1890, s. 3.

Angul District . . . . . Reg. 1, 1894, s. 3.

Chittagong Hill Tracts . . . . . Reg. 1, 1900, s. 4.

Act 5, 1861, to take effect throughout British India, for purposes of Act 3, 1888 . . . . . Act 3, 1888, s. 2(*6*).

„ „ ss. 1(part), 15, 15A, 16, 46(*2*), (*3*) with certain modifications extended to Calcutta and the Suburbs of Calcutta . . . . . Ben. Act 1, 1898, s. 2, Sch.

„ „ s. 20 not to apply to police-officers appointed under s. 4 in Salween and Arakan Hill Districts of Lower Burma . . . . . Act 13, 1898, s. 9.

„ „ restrictions on application of, to Rangoon Town . Bur. Act 4, 1899, ss. 2(*1*), 3.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

A.—GENERALLY—*contd.*

1. Preliminary—*contd.*

Act 3, 1888, extends to whole of British India . . . Act3,1888,s.1.
„ „ declared in force in British Baluchistan . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.
„ „ „ „ Upper Burma except Shan States Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
Definitions . . . . . Act5,1861,s.1.

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force . . . . . „ s.2.
Superintendence to vest in Local Government . . . . „ s.3.
Administration vested in Inspector General with Deputies and Assistants, and District Superintendents with Assistants . Control by District Magistrate . . . . . „ s.4.
Power to create general police-district embracing parts of two or more Presidencies, Provinces or "places," and direct enrolment under Act 5, 1861, of a police-force for service therein; discharge of functions of Local Government, etc., therein . . Act3,1888,s.2.
Employment of police-officers beyond the presidency, etc., to which they belong . . . . . „ s.3.
Magisterial powers of Inspector General . . . . . Act5,1861,s.5.
Appointment, pay and departmental punishment of police-officers „ ss.2,4,7.
Certificate to be held by police-officer . . . . . „ s.8,Sch.
Resignation of police-officer . . . . . „ s.9.
Penalty for not surrendering certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officer . . . . . „ s.28.
Police-officer not to engage in other employment without express permission . . . . . „ s.10.
Power of Inspector General to issue rules and orders as to organization, etc. . . . . „ s.12.
Penalty for neglect of duty, etc. . . . . „ s.29.
General Fund: constitution and application of; rewards, etc., to be credited to . . . . . „ ss.16,41.
Diary; keeping and inspection of . . . . . „ s.44.
Submission of returns to Local Government . . . . „ s.45.
Authority of District Superintendent of Police over village-police . . . . . „ s.47.

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers.

General powers and duties; police-officers to be deemed always on duty . . . . . „ ss.20to24.
Regulation of traffic, etc., public assemblies or processions and of use of music in streets and keeping order in streets, public bathing places and other places of public resort; penalties . . „ ss.30, 30A,31,32, 33.
Arrest of persons committing certain nuisances in streets, etc. . „ s.34.

For other powers and duties, see the appropriate heads in the Index.

4. Additional and Special Police.

Power to depute additional police-officers to keep the peace at cost of applicants . . . . . „ ss.13,16,

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

A.—GENERALLY—*contd.*

4. Additional and Special Police—*contd.*

Power to appoint additional force in neighbourhood of railway or other works, and recover cost . . . . . Act5,1861,ss.14,16.

Power to employ additional police where mischief to telegraph repeatedly committed; recovery of cost from inhabitants . Act13,1885,s.33.

Appointment of residents to act as special police-officers, under penalty; their powers, etc. . . . . Act5,1861,ss.17to19.

Entertainment of extra police under Infanticide Act . . . Act8,1870,ss.2,3.

See also DISTURBED DISTRICT.

5. Miscellaneous.

Jurisdiction over offences by police-officers . . . . . Act5,1861,s.35.

Prosecution under other law not barred, but only one punishment allowed . . . . . ,, s.36.

Recovery of fines . . . . . ,, s.37.

Fines imposed under s. 34 to be credited to Municipal Fund . (Co.)Reg.2,1907,s.48(*b*). (C.P.)Act16,1903,s.49(*b*).

Notice of action; tender of amends; no action to lie where officer criminally prosecuted . . . . . Act5,1861,s.42.

Plea that act was done under warrant . . . . . ,, s.43.

Enrolment of village police-officers under Act 5, 1861 . . ,, s.21.

Duties of municipal police enrolled under Act 5, 1861, in United Provinces . . . . . U.P.Act1,1900,s.77.

B.—ASSAM.

Magisterial powers of police-officers . . . . . Reg.2,1883.

C.—ASSAM, BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL DISTRICT.

Ben. Act 7,1869, applies to the whole of Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal . . Ben.Act7,1869,s.6.

,, ,, ,, declared in force in the Santhál Parganas . Reg.3,1872,s.3.

,, ,, ,, ,, ,, Chittagong Hill Tracts . Reg.1,1900,s.4.

Constitution of force; repeal of Act 5, 1861, s. 2 . . . Ben.Act7,1869,ss.1,4.

Power of Local Government to divide Bengal into general police-districts, and appoint persons to exercise therein the powers of Inspector General . . . . . ,, ss.2,3.

Power to employ police out of their own district . . . ,, s.5.

Angul (in Bengal) to be a general police-district; Superintendent to have powers of Inspector General of Police . . . Reg.1,1894,s.60.

D.—CALCUTTA.

1. Preliminary.

Definitions . . . . . Ben.Act4,1866,s.3(am. Ben.Act3,1910,ss.3,4). Act5,1861,s.1(Ext.pt. Ben.Act1,1898,s.2,Sch.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

D.—CALCUTTA—*contd.*

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force	Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 8 (rep. pt. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 34).
Administration to vest in Commissioner of Police; power to appoint Deputies	,, ss. 4, 5, 9.
Magisterial powers of Commissioner and his Deputies	,, ss. 6, 7.
Power of Commissioner to make orders and regulations for government of force	,, s. 9.
Constitution of police-divisions and sections	,, s. 21A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 9).
Appointment, pay and departmental punishment of police-officers	,, ss. 4, 5, 10, 11.
Police-officer not to engage in other employment without permission	,, s. 13A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 7).
Offences by police-officers	Ben. Act 4, 1866, ss. 13B, 13C, 14A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, ss. 7, 8).
Certificate to be held by police-officer	,, s. 13, Sch., Form A (am. Ben. Act 3, 1910, ss. 6, 33).
Resignation of police-officer	,, s. 14.
Surrender of certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officer	,, s. 15.
Police Superannuation Fund: vesting and application of sums standing to the credit of	Ben. Act 6, 1905, s. 3.

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers.

General duties	Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 10A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 5).
Execution of warrants	,, s. 25.
Power to inform pawnbroker, dealer in second-hand property, or money-changer, of stolen property; duties of such persons as to securing such property	,, s. 52.
Regulation of traffic, etc., public assemblies or processions and of use of music in streets, and keeping order in streets, public bathing places and other places of public resort; penalties	,, ss. 10A, 62 to 62B (ins. and sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, ss. 5, 16).
Power to prohibit, for prevention of disorder, indecency, etc., the carrying of weapons, missiles, exhibition of persons, effigies, etc., public utterance of cries, singing of songs, delivery of harangues, exhibition of pictures, symbols, etc.; penalties	,, ss. 62A(2), (3), (6), 62B (sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16)
Power to prohibit assembly or procession; penalties	,, ss. 62A(4), (6) 62B (sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16).

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—**ORDINARY POLICE**—*contd.*

D.—CALCUTTA—*contd.*

3. Powers and Duties of Police-Officers—*contd.*

Power to reserve temporarily for any public purpose any street or public place; penalties	Ben. Act 4, 1866, ss. 62A(5), (6), 62B(sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16).
Prevention of disorder or danger at public places of amusement, etc.; free access of police to such places	,, s. 62C(ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16).
Witnesses, attendance before and examination by police-officers; expenses of	,, s. 78A(ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 25).
Power to search for persons wrongfully confined	,, s. 80A(ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 27).
Power to cause search to be made by officer in charge of a police-station within or outside Calcutta	,, s. 80B(ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 28).
Procedure for searches under Act	,, s. 80C(ins. Ben. Act 3, 110), s. 29.
Power to arrest without warrant for offence against Ben. Act 4, 1866; person arrested how to be dealt with	,, ss. 72, 72A, 76(s. 72 sub. and 76am. Ben. Act 3, 1910, ss. 21 to 24).
Power to take recognizance; recovery of sum due thereunder	,, ss. 77, 78, 95.
Power to take charge of, and deliver to persons entitled, unclaimed moveable property or moveable property of intestate worth less than Rs. 200; power to take security for due administration and distribution of such property	,, ss. 100, 101(sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 30).
Destruction of stray dogs	,, s. 102.
Duties, etc., of Police under Fire Brigade Act. *See* FIRE, 3.	

For other powers and duties, see the appropriate heads in the Index.

4. Additional and Special Police.

Power to appoint additional constables to keep the peace at cost of applicant	,, s. 21.
Quartering of additional police in disturbed or dangerous area at cost of inhabitants	Act 5, 1861, ss. 15, 46(2), (3) (ext. Ben. Act 1, 1898, s. 2, Sch.).
Power of Commissioner to appoint special constables; their powers, etc.; penalty for not serving, etc.	Ben. Act 4, 1866, ss. 18 to 20.
Port Police Force:	
Constitution and control of	Ben. Act 3, 1890, ss. 129 to 131.
Daily reports by Superintendent to Port Commissioners	,, s. 132.
Budget	,, ss. 133, 134.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—**ORDINARY POLICE**—*contd.*

D.—CALCUTTA—*contd.*

5. Miscellaneous.

Actions and prosecutions for things done under Ben. Act 4, 1866: limitation; notice; tender of amends; costs, etc. . . — Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 99.

Publication of notices . . . . . — „ s. 102A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 31).

Consent of police-officer required under Act how proved . . — „ s. 102B (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 31).

Signature of Commissioner of Police may be stamped . . — „ s. 102C (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 32).

Award of compensation to sufferers from misconduct of persons in proclaimed areas . . . . . — Act 5, 1861, ss. 15A, 16 (ext. Ben. Act 1, 1898, s. 2, Sch.).

Recovery of costs of additional police or compensation awarded.

Ben. Act 4, 1866, not affected by Bengal Excise Act, 1909 . . — Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 6.

E.—CALCUTTA SUBURBS.

1. Preliminary.

Power to exclude suburbs of Calcutta from general police-district, and to alter limits of suburbs . . . . . — Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 1.

Definitions . . . . . — „ s. 51 (am. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 4) Act 5, 1861, s. 1 (ext. pt. Ben. Act 1, 1898, s. 2, Sch.).

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force . . . . . — Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 2 (rep. pt. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 34).

Direction of force to vest in Commissioner of Police for Calcutta; his power to make orders and regulations as to general government, etc. . . . . — „ s. 3.

Delegation of Commissioner's powers to Deputy Commissioner . — „ s. 50.

Constitution of police divisions and sections . . . . — „ s. 15A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 9).

Appointment and departmental punishment of police-officers . — „ ss. 4, 5.

Police-officer not to engage in other employment without permission . . . . . — „ s. 8A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 7).

Offences by police-officers . . . . . — „ ss. 8B to 8D (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, ss. 7, 8).

Certificate to be held by police-officer . . . . . — „ s. 8, Sch. (sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 33).

Resignation of police-officer . . . . . — „ s. 7.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

E.—CALCUTTA SUBURBS—*contd.*

2. Constitution and Government—*contd.*

Surrender of certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officer	Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 9.
Police Superannuation Fund: vesting and application of sums standing to the credit of	Ben. Act 6, 1905.

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers.

General duties	,, s. 4A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 5).
Power to inform pawnbroker, dealer in second-hand property, or money-changer, of stolen property; duties of such persons as to securing such property	,, s. 33 (am. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 12).
Regulation of traffic, etc., public assemblies or processions, and of use of music in streets, and keeping order in streets, public bathing places and other places of public resort; penalties	,, ss. 4A, 39 to 39B (ins. and sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, ss. 5, 16).
Destruction of stray dogs	,, s. 42.
Power to arrest without warrant for offence against Ben. Act 2, 1866; person arrested how to be dealt with	,, ss. 43, 43A, 45 (s. 43 sub. ss. 45 46 am. Ben. Act 3, 1910, ss. 22, 23, 24).
Power to take recognizance	,, ss. 46, 47.
Power to prohibit, for prevention of disorder, indecency, etc., the carrying of weapons, missiles, exhibition of persons, effigies, etc., public utterance of cries, singing of songs, delivery of harangues, exhibition of pictures, symbols, etc.; penalties	,, s. 39A(2), (3), (6), 39B (sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16).
Power to prohibit assembly or procession; penalties	,, ss. 39A(4), (6), 39B (sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16).
,, reserve temporarily for any public purpose any street or public place; penalties	,, ss. 39A(5), (6), 39B (sub. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16).
Prevention of disorder or danger at public places of amusement, etc.; free access of police to such places	,, s. 39(c) (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 16).
Witnesses; attendance before and examination by police-officer; expenses of	,, s. 47A (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 25).
Power to search for persons wrongfully confined	,, s. 47B (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 27).
Searches under Act; procedure	,, s. 47C (ins. Ben. Act 3, 1910, s. 29).

For other powers and duties, see the appropriate heads in the Index.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—**ORDINARY POLICE**—*contd.*

E.—CALCUTTA SUBURBS—*contd.*

4. Additional and Special Police.

Power to appoint additional police-officers to keep the peace at cost of applicants	Ben.Act2.1866,s.15
Power of Commissioner to appoint special police-officers; their powers, etc.; penalty for not serving, etc.	,, ss.12to14.
Quartering of additional police in disturbed or dangerous areas at cost of inhabitants	Act5,1861,ss.15,46(2),(3) (ext.Ben.Act1,1898,s.2, Sch.).

5. Miscellaneous.

Recovery and appropriation of fines	Ben.Act2,1866,s.48.
Publication of notices	Ben.Act2,1866,s.49A (ins.Ben.Act3, 1910, s.31).
Consent, etc., of police-officer required under Act how proved	,, s.49B(ins. Ben.Act3,1910, s.31).
Signature of Commissioner of Police may be stamped	,, s.49C(ins. Ben.Act3,1910, s.32).
Award of compensation to sufferers from misconduct of persons in proclaimed area	Act5,1861,ss.15A,16(ext. Ben.Act1,1898,s.2,Sch.).
Recovery of costs of additional police or compensation	
Ben.Act 2, 1866, not affected by Bengal Excise Act, 1909	Ben.Act5,1909,s.6.

F.—BOMBAY DISTRICT.

1. Preliminary.

Bom. Act 4, 1890, extends to whole of Bombay Presidency, except Sindh, Aden[1] and Bombay City	Bom.Act4,1890,s.1(*1*).
,, ,, ,, may be extended by order to Sindh or Aden[1]	,, s.1(*2*).
Definitions	,, s.3(am.Bom. Act1,1910,s.2).

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force	,, s.4.
Inspector General, with Deputies; appointment, etc., of; direction of force vested in	,, s.5.
District Superintendents, Assistant Superintendents and Deputy Superintendents; appointment, etc., of	,, s.6.
Magisterial powers of Commissioner and Inspector General	,, s.7.
Control by District Superintendent, Inspector General, District Magistrate and Commissioner	,, ss.12to20.
Appointment, pay and departmental punishment of police-officers	,, ss.4to6,8,9, 29to31.
Certificate to be held by Inspectors and officers of lower grade	,, ss.10,11, Sch.B.

[1] Bom. Act 4, 1890, has been extended to Aden by notification under the Scheduled Districts Act, 1874.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—**ORDINARY POLICE**—*contd.*

F.—BOMBAY DISTRICT—*contd.*

2. Constitution and Government—*contd.*

Police-officer to continue to be subject to responsibilities on suspension . . . . . Bom.Act4,1890,s.11(*3*)(*b*).

Police-officers not to engage in trade or other employment without express permission . . . . . ,, s.33(am. Bom.Act1,1910, s.2).

Resignation of police-officer . . . . . ,, s.34(am. Bom.Act1,1910, s.2).

Surrender of certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officer . . . . . ,, ss.35,37.

Power of Inspector General—

to make rules or orders as to organization, etc. . . . ,, s.27.

to call for returns, etc. . . . . ,, s.28.

Punishments for neglect of duty, etc. . . . . ,, ss.29to31 (am.Bom.Act1, 1910,s.2),36.

Power to transfer police-officers to any part of the Presidency . ,, s.32.

Penalty for vexatious search, arrest, detention, etc., by police . ,, ss.63,64.

Authority of District Superintendent over village police-officers . ,, s.76.

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers.

General duties; police-officer to be deemed always on duty . ,, ss.32,51(*1*), 52,53,55.

General powers . . . . . ,, ss.48(*c*),54.

Powers of entry and search . . . . . ,, s.51(*2*),(*3*).

Prevention of disorder or danger at public places of amusement, etc. . . . . ,, ss.47,50.

Regulation of traffic, etc., public assemblies and processions and of use of music in or near street and keeping order in streets, public bathing places and other places of public resort . . ,, ss.39,48,50, 53(s.48am.Bom. Act1,1910,s.2).

Destruction or detention of unmuzzled dogs . . . . . ,, ss.49,50.

Power to take charge of stray cattle . . . . . ,, s.56.

,, perform duties assigned to subordinate, and power to control subordinate . . . . . ,, s.60.

,, prohibit for prevention of disorder, indecency, etc., the carrying of weapons, missiles, etc., exhibition of persons, effigies, etc., public utterance of cries, singing of songs, delivery of harangues, exhibition of pictures, symbols, etc.; penalties . . . ,, ss.42,54, 61(*h*),68.

,, give order as to possession, etc., of any building, place, etc., for prevention of riot; penalties ,, ss.43, 54,68.

,, ,, ,, ,, conduct of persons takng part in religious ceremonials in order to prevent disturbance of peace; order of Civil Court to be given effect to; penalties ,, ss.44,54,68.

Prevention of disorder or danger at public places of amusement, etc.; free access of police to such places; penalties . . ,, ss.47,68.

See ADEN, 3.

For other powers and duties, see the appropriate heads in the Index.

POLICE—*contd.*

ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

E.—BOMBAY DISTRICT—*contd.*

4. Additional and Special Police.

Power to depute additional police-officers to keep the peace at cost of applicants	Bom.Act4,1890,	s.22,24.
,, depute additional police to railway or other works, and recover cost	,,	ss.23,24.
Appointment of persons to act as special police-officers; their powers, etc.	,,	s.21.

See also DISTURBED DISTRICT.

5. Miscellaneous.

Penalties for not conforming to direction given by police	,,	ss.65,68,71.
By what Magistrates offences cognizable	,,	s.72.
Prosecution for certain offences to be in discretion of police	,,	s.73.
Prosecutions under other laws not barred	,,	s.74.
Award and recovery of compensation for injury caused by unlawful assembly	,,	s.25A.
Disposal of rewards, etc., payable to police-officers	,,	s.75.
Municipal and other local rates not payable by Government on houses, etc., occupied by police	,,	s.77(*1*).
Proof of orders and notifications	,,	s.78.
Irregularities not to vitiate proceedings	,,	s.79.
No liability for acts done in good faith	,,	s.80(*1*),(*2*).
Limitation of, and notice of, suits, etc., in respect of things done under Act	,,	s.80(*3*)to(*5*).
Application to, and suit against, Local Government for revision of order made by it under Act	,,	s.81.

G.—BOMBAY TOWN.

1. Preliminary.

Bom. Act 4, 1902, extends only to City of Bombay; Acts 13, 1856, and 48, 1860, repealed; saving of rules, appointments, etc.	Bom.Act4,1902,	ss.1,2.
Definitions	,,	s.3.

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force	,,	s.4(rep.pt. Bom.Act1,1910).
Administration to vest in Commissioner of Police; appointment of Commissioner with Deputies and Assistants; powers of Deputy and Assistant Commissioner	,,	ss.5,6.
Appointment, etc., of other members of police-force vested in Commissioner; power of Local Government to make rules	,,	s.7.
Magisterial powers of Commissioner and his Deputies	,,	s.56.
Power of Commissioner to make orders and regulations for organization and government of force	,,	s.12.
Constitution of police divisions and sections: Superintendents and Inspectors of Police	,,	s.11.
Police-officer (except special police-officer) not to engage in other business without permission	,,	s.10.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

G.—BOMBAY TOWN—*contd.*

2. Constitution and Government—*contd.*

Police-officer to continue subject to responsibilities on suspension	Bom. Act 4, 1902,	s.8(3).
Offences by police-officer	,,	ss.18 to 20.
Certificate to be held by police-officer	,,	s.8, Sch. B.
Resignation of police-officer	,,	s.14.
Surrender of certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officers	,,	s.15.
Provisions for accommodation of police; construction, leasing out, etc., of buildings; buildings to vest ultimately in Crown	Bom. Act 4, 1898, ss.38 to 40 (s.40a m. Bom. Act 3, 1907, s.23).	

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers.

Power of Commissioner to make rules regulating duties, etc., of police-officers	Bom. Act 4, 1902,	s.13.
General duties	,,	s.32.
Police-officer deemed to be always on duty	,,	s.16.
Execution of warrants	,,	ss.92 to 99.
Power to inform pawnbroker, dealer in second-hand property, worker in metals or money-changer of stolen property; duties of such persons as to securing such property	,,	s.116.
Regulation of traffic, etc., public assemblies and processions and of use of music in streets and keeping order in streets, public bathing places and other places of public resort; penalties	,,	ss.22, 23, 25, 32, 127.
Power to prohibit for prevention of disorder, indecency, etc., the carrying of weapons, missiles, etc., exhibition of persons, effigies, etc., public utterance of cries, singing of songs, delivery of harangues, exhibition of pictures, symbols, etc.; penalties	,,	ss.23(2), 58, 127.
Power to prohibit assembly or procession; penalties	,,	ss.23(3), 58, 127.
,, reserve temporarily for any public purpose any street or public place; penalties	,,	ss.23(4), 58, 127.
Power to give order as to possession, etc., of any building or place for prevention of riot, etc.	,,	ss.24, 58.
,, ,, ,, conduct of persons taking part in religious ceremonials, etc., in order to prevent disturbance of peace; orders of Civil Courts to be given effect to	,,	ss.25, 58.
Prevention of disorder or danger at public places of amusement, etc.	,,	s.26.
Power to interpose for protection of public property, etc.	,,	s.31.
Power to arrest without warrant; person arrested how to be dealt with	,,	ss.30, 33 to 39.
Power to take recognizance	,,	ss.106 to 110.
Power to seize stolen property	,,	s.37.
Power to take charge of, and deliver to persons entitled unclaimed moveable property or moveable property of intestate worth less than Rs. 200; power to take security for due administration and distribution of such property	,,	ss.47 to 49.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

G.—BOMBAY TOWN—*contd.*

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers—*contd.*

Destruction of stray dogs ; muzzling of dogs	Bom. Act 4, 1902,	s.116.
Power of superior officer to perform duties or supersede, etc., action of inferior officer	,,	s.55.

For other powers and duties, see the appropriate heads in the Index.

4. Additional and Special police.

Power to appoint additional police-officers to keep the peace at cost of applicants	,,	s.9.
Power to appoint special police-officers ; penalty for not serving, etc.	,,	s.10.

5. Miscellaneous.

Penalty for disorderly conduct in police office	,,	s.123.
Prosecutions for certain offences under Bom. Act 4, 1902, discretionary	,,	s.130.
Savings in respect of District and Railway police	,,	s.21.
Disposal of fees, rewards, etc.	,,	s.132.
Orders and notifications how proved	,,	s.133.
Rules, orders, notifications, etc., not invalidated by irregularity or defect of form if in substantial conformity with Act	,,	s.134.
Annulment, reversal or modification of certain orders of Government by memorial to Government or suit	,,	s.135.
Licenses or written permissions : particulars to be mentioned in : to be signed by Commissioner of Police : fees to be paid : revocation of ; to be produced on requisition by police-officer	,,	s.136.
Notices : public notices to be in writing signed by Commissioner of Police : manner of publishing public notice	,,	s.137.
Consent, etc., of police-officer how given	,,	s.138.
Signature of Commissioner of Police may be stamped	,,	s.139.
Suits, prosecutions, etc., for things done in pursuance or intended pursuance of Act ; barred in certain cases ; limitation ; notice ; tender of amends	,,	s.140.

H.—MADRAS DISTRICTS.

1. Preliminary.

Act 24, 1859, declared in force throughout the Presidency of Madras, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act 15, 1874,	s.4.
,, ,, to take effect in districts notified by Local Government	Act 24, 1859,	s.55.
Definitions	,,	s.1.

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force	,,	s.8.
Superintendence to vest in Local Government	,,	s.4.
Administration vested in Inspector General, with subordinates	,,	s.5.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

H.—MADRAS DISTRICTS—*contd.*

2. Constitution and Government—*contd.*

Magisterial powers of Inspector General and District Superintendent	Act 24, 1859	s. 7.
Appointment, pay and departmental punishment of police-officers	,,	ss. 5, 10 (am. Mad. Act 3, 1909, s. 3).
Certificate to be held by police-officer	,,	s. 11, Sch., Form A.
Resignation of police-officer	,,	s. 19.
Police-officer not to engage in other employment without express permission	,,	s. 19.
Penalty for not surrendering certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officer	,,	s. 20.
Power of Inspector General to issue orders and regulations as to organization, etc.	,,	s. 9.
Penalty on police-officer *neglecting duty*, etc.	,,	s. 44.
,, ,, receiving unauthorized fee, etc.	,,	s. 45.
,, ,, committing extortion, etc.	,,	s. 46.
,, for offence against police-officer	,,	s. 47.
General Fund: constitution and application of	,,	s. 15.

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers

General powers	,,	s. 6.
,, duties; police to be deemed always on duty	,,	s. 21.
For particular powers and duties, see the appropriate heads in the Index.		

4. Additional and Special Police.

Power to depute additional police-officers to keep the peace at cost of applicants	,,	ss. 13, 15.
,, appoint additional force in neighbourhood of railway or other works, and recover cost	,,	ss. 14, 15.
Appointment of residents to act as special police-officers, under penalty; their powers, etc.	,,	ss. 16 to 18.

See also below, K.

5 Miscellaneous.

Penalty for personation of police, etc.	,,	s. 20.
Jurisdiction over offences	,,	s. 50.
Prosecution under other law not barred, but only one punishment allowed	,,	s. 51.
Recovery of fines	,,	s. 52, Mad. Act 5, 1865.
Mad. Act 3, 1889, ss. 3, 4, to be read with and to form part of Act 24, 1859	Mad. Act 3, 1889, s. 11.	
Limitation and notice of actions; tender of amends; no action where officer criminally prosecuted	Act 24, 1859, s. 53.	
Plea that act was done under warrant	,,	s. 54.
Contributions for maintenance of police in Tanjore	Mad. Reg. 1, 1816, ss. 4 to 6.	

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

J.—MADRAS CITY:

1. Preliminary.

Definitions . . . . . Mad. Act 3, 1888, s. 3.

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force . . . . . ,, s. 9.
Administration to vest in Commissioner of Police; power to appoint Deputies and Assistants . . . . . ,, ss. 5, 6.
Magisterial powers of Commissioner and his Deputies and Assistants . . . . . ,, ss. 7, 8.
Power of Commissioner to make orders and regulation for government of force . . . . . ,, s. 10.
Commissioner to be under the control and direction of Inspector General of Police; rules to regulate exercise of control . . Mad. Act 3, 1907.
Appointment and departmental punishment of police-officers . Mad. Act 3, 1888, ss. 5, 6, 11.
Certificate to be held by police-officer . . . . . ,, s. 12.
Police officer not to engage in other business without permission . ,, s. 23.
Resignation of police-officer . . . . . ,, s. 13.
Surrender of certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officer . . . . . ,, s. 14.
Penalty for neglect of duty, etc. . . . . ,, s. 15.
Town Police Superannuation Fund; saving of privileges of subscribers to . . . . . ,, s. 4.
Employment in Madras City of police-officers appointed under Act 24, 1859 . . . . . ,, s. 16.

3. Powers and duties of Police-officers.

General duties and powers of police-officers; police-officers to be deemed always on duty . . . . . ,, s. 23.
Power to arrest without warrant . . . . . ,, s. 24.
,, search for stolen property, without warrant . . ,, s. 26.
,, seize property where offence suspected . . . ,, s. 27.
,, deliver list of stolen property to pawnbroker, dealer in second-hand property or worker in metals; duties of such persons as to securing such property . . ,, s. 28.
Destruction of straying and unmuzzled dogs . . . . ,, s. 29.
Power to take charge of, and deliver to persons entitled, moveable property of intestate worth less than Rs. 200 . . ,, s. 30.
Code of Criminal Procedure, ss. 523 to 525, applied to property seized or taken charge of by police . . . . . ,, s. 31.
Regulation of traffic, etc., public assemblies or processions and of use of music in streets and keeping order in streets, public landing-places and other places of public resort; penalties . . ,, s. 41.
Impounding of stray animals . . . . . ,, s. 60.
Powers on occurrence of fire . . . . . ,, s. 61.
Expenses incurred by police for extinction of fires to be paid by Municipal Commissioners . . . . . ,, s. 62.

For other powers and duties, see the appropriate heads in the Index

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

J.—MADRAS CITY—*contd.*

4. Additional and Special Police.

Power to quarter additional police in disturbed part of City and recover cost from inhabitants . . . . . Mad.Act3,1888.ss.20,22.

Power to appoint additional constables to keep the peace at cost of applicants . . . . . ,, ss.21,22.

Power of Commissioner to appoint special constables ; their powers, etc. ; penalty for not serving, etc. . . . . ,, ss.17to19.

See also below, K.

5. Miscellaneous.

License ; penalty for breach of . . . . . ,, s.76.

,, fee for . . . . . ,, s.77.

Bye-laws ; power to make . . . . . ,, s.78.

,, publication of . . . . . ,, s.79.

,, penalty for breach of . . . . . ,, s.80.

Limitation of actions and prosecutions for things done under Act ,, s.81.

Prosecutions under other laws not barred, but only one punishment allowed . . . . . ,, s.82.

K.—RANGOON TOWN.

1. Preliminary.

Bur. Act 4, 1899, extends to Rangoon Town ; effect of alteration of limits of Rangoon Town . . . . . Bur.Act4,1899,s.1(2),s.4.

,, not to apply to Burma provincial police stationed in Rangoon Town unless serving under Commissioner of Police . . . . . ,, s.3.

Definitions . . . . . ,, ss.5,24,explns.

2. Constitution and Government.

Constitution of force . . . . . ,, s.9.

Superintendence vested in the Local Government . . . . ,, s.6.

Administration, direction and control to vest in Commissioner of Police ; appointment of Commissioner and Superintendents of Police . . . . . ,, ss.7-10,12.

Commissioner to appoint other police-officers . . . . ,, s.11.

Magisterial and other powers of Commissioner. . . . . ,, s.8(am.Bur. Act4,1907,s.2).

Power of Commissioner to make rules for the government of the force . . . . . ,, s.10.

Certificate to be held by police-officer . . . . . ,, ss.11,12.

Resignation of police-officer . . . . . ,, s.17.

Surrender of certificate, clothing, etc., on ceasing to be police-officer ; penalty for refusing to surrender . . . . ,, s.18.

Police officer not to engage in other employment without express permission . . . . . ,, s.14.

Police-officer to continue to be subject to responsibilities on suspension . . . . . ,, s.13.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

K.—RANGOON TOWN—*contd.*

2. Constitution and Government—*contd.*

Penalties for breaches of discipline by police-officer . . . Bur.Act4,1899,s.19.
,, for offences against Act by police-officer: sanction of Commissioner required for prosecution in certain cases . . . . . ,, ss.20,53.
Rangoon Police Reward Fund: constitution and application of . ,, s.21.

3. Powers and Duties of Police-officers.

Superintendents to exercise powers of District Superintendents under Bur. Act I, 1899, s.6. . . . . ,, s.8A(ins. Bur.Act4,1907,s.3).
Power of Commissioner to make rules regulating duties of police-officers . . . . . ,, s.10.
Police-officer deemed to be always on duty: effect of suspension of powers, privileges, duties, etc., of police-officer . . . ,, ss.15,13.
General duties of police-officer . . . . . ,, s.16.
Powers of entry and inspection: power to enter pawnshops, lodging houses, etc., places of resort of loose or disorderly characters, places of public resort, etc. . . . . ,, ss.32to34.
Power to arrest without warrant . . . . . ,, s.36A(ins.,Bur. Act4,1907,s.4.)
Regulation of public assemblies, traffic and processions and of use of music or carrying of torches, etc., in or near street and keeping order in streets, landing-places and other places of public resort; penalties . . . . . ,, ss.37to40.
Power to take charge of, and deliver to persons entitled to, moveable property of intestate worth less than Rs. 200; power to take security for due administration and distribution of such property . . . . . ,, 49.
Powers and duties as regards unclaimed property . . . ,, ss.45to48.

4. Additional and Special Police.

Power to depute additional police-officers to keep the peace at cost of applicants; recovery of cost . . . ,, ss.22.26.
,, depute additional police in the neighbourhood of railway and other works, and recover cost . . . ,, ss.23,26.
Appointment of persons to act as special police-officers; their powers; penalty for refusing to act; sanction of Commissioner required for prosecution . . . . . ,, ss.27to29,53.

See also DISTURBED DISTRICT.

5. Miscellaneous.

Fees for licenses granted by Commissioner of Police under Act . ,, s.44.
Prosecutions: limitation of . . . . . ,, s.51.
Notice of suits in respect of things done under Act; bar of suit against person who has been criminally prosecuted for same act . . . . . ,, s.52.
Plea that act was done under warrant . . . . . ,, s.54.
Power of Local Government to make rules . . . . ,, s.55.

POLICE—*contd.*

I.—ORDINARY POLICE—*contd.*

L.—NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

N.-W. Fr. Province declared to be a general police-district for purposes of Act 5, 1861 . . . . . Reg.7,1901,s.13.

M.—MADRAS PORTS.

Power to apply Mad. Act 1, 1881, to ports, and power to withdraw Act from ports . . . . . Mad.Act1,1881,ss.1,13,14.
Power to apply Mad. Act 1, 1881, to passenger-boats . . „ s.13.
Mad. Act 1, 1881, not to apply to mail-boats . . . . „ s.10.
Power to require owners of cargo-boats to levy charge for maintenance of special police ; payment of sums levied to Government . . . . . „ ss.2,8,9.
Police-officer to be carried on each cargo-boat ; penalties . . „ ss.3to5.
Weekly return of trips made by boats ; penalties . . . „ ss.6,7.
General powers of police-officers under Act . . . . „ s.11.
Code of Criminal Procedure to apply to fines and punishments awarded under Mad. Act 1, 1881 . . . . . „ s.12.

N.—OTHER PORTS.

Aden. *See* PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES, II, 7.
Calcutta. „ „ „ „ „ IV, 4, 7.
Chittagong. „ „ „ „ „ V, 7.
Karachi. „ „ „ „ „ VI, 7.
Rangoon. „ „ „ „ „ VIII, 7.

II.—CHAUKIDARS (WATCHMEN).

A.—AJMERE, NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, PUNJAB AND UNITED PROVINCES.

1. Preliminary.

Act 20, 1856 (Chaukidars), declared in force—
throughout Agra except as regards the Scheduled Districts . Act15,1874,s.7.
in Oudh (with modifications, and with the exception of s. 40) . Act18,1876,s.3.
Act 22, 1871 (amending Act 20, 1856), declared in force in Oudh (with modifications, and with the exception of s. 6) . . „ s.3.
Act 20, 1856, repealed in—
municipalities in Ajmere . . . . . Reg.5,1886,s.17(2).
„ in United Provinces . . . . . Act15,1883,s.17(2). U. P.Act1,1900,s.19.
notified areas under District Boards in Punjab and N.-W. Fr. Act20,1883,s.69.
Exclusion from authority of Local Boards in United Provinces areas in which Act 20, 1856, is in force. . . . . Act14,1883,s.3(2).
Power to extend Act 20, 1856, to cantonments ; Cantonment Magistrate to exercise powers of Magistrate ; nature of tax to be levied under s. 10 . . . . . Act15,1910,s.16.
Restriction of taxation under Act 15, 1910, in cantonment in which Act 20, 1856, is in force . . . . . „ s.17.
Definitions . . . . . Act20,1856,s.61.
Power to apply Act 20, 1856, to cities, stations, towns, suburbs or bazars, by notification . . . . . „ s.2.

POLICE—*contd.*

II.—CHAUKIDARS (WATCHMEN)—*contd.*

A.—AJMERE, NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, PUNJAB AND UNITED PROVINCE—*contd.*

1. Preliminary—*contd.*

Power to form unions and define limits of unions, cities, etc.	Act20,1856ss.3,4,.
Panchayat to cease to exist in local area on establishment of Municipal Board	U.P.Act1,1900,s.19.

2. Appointment Duties, etc., of Chaukidars.

Chaukidars :	
Number, grades and wages of	,, ss.7,8.
Appointment and registry of	,, s.32.
Panchayet to report misconduct, death, etc., of	,, s.30,.
Jemadars and inspectors for supervision and control of chaukidars : Appointment of	Act20,1856,s.33.
Chaukidars, jemadars and inspectors :	
General powers and duties of	,, ss.50,51,.
Power of, to arrest without warrant	,, s.52.
Assistance to be given to, in effecting arrest	,, s.53,.
Payment of	,, s.54.
When employed out of district for which appointed, not to be paid out of rates levied for that district	Act5,1861,s.21,.
Penalty for misconduct or neglect of duty by	Act20,1856,s.55.

3. Taxation for maintenance of Chaukidars.

All occupiers of houses liable to tax for maintenance of chaukidars	,, ss.4,5,.
Naming of streets and numbering of houses for purposes of taxation	,, s.6,.
Tax to be assessment on persons or rate on houses and grounds	,, s.10,.
Sum to be raised how determined	,, s.9.
Limitation of tax	,, s.11.
Rate how to be ascertained	,, s.12.
Panchayats for settling tax :	
Constitution and duties of	,, ss.14to17,. App.A,Ap.B,.
Who to serve on	,, s.26.
Penalty for not serving on	,, s.24,.
Duration of, and of service of members on	,, s.27.
Removal of members ; filling of vacancies	,, ss.28,29.
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POLICE—*contd.*

II.—CHAUKIDARS (WATCHMEN)—*contd.*

A.—AJMERE, NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, PUNJAB AND UNITED PROVINCES—*contd.*

3. Taxation for maintenance of Chaukidars—*contd.*

Appointment of tax-collectors, etc.; security to be taken from them	Act 20, 1856,	s.34.
Collection of tax	,,	ss.38, 40 to 42, App. D, E.
Remittance of collections to Magistrate	,,	s.39.

4. Miscellaneous.

Departmental punishment of officers	,,	s.55.
Chaukidari Fund: constitution of; certain moneys to be credited to	,,	ss.39, 57.
Appropriation of surplus funds to conservancy, lighting, etc.	,,	s.36.
Power of Magistrate to incur contingent expenses	,,	s.35.
Control by Commissioner and Local Government	,,	s.59.
Village-watchmen in Ajmere:		
Power to establish system of village-watchmen and to make rules as to their organization, duties, etc., and as to imposition of tax for payment of charges	Act 15, 1875,	s.2(39A).
Obligation to assist village-watchmen	,,	s.2(39B).
Power to direct discharge of duties of watch and ward in village or town by ordinary police, and imposition of taxes for payment of charges	,,	s.2(39C).
Assessment and collection of such taxes	,,	s.2(39D to 39F).
Power to make rules; penalty for breach of rules	,,	s.3(50, 50A, 50B).

Village-watchmen in Punjab. *See* PUNJAB, 4.

Village watchmen in N.-W. Fr. *See* NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, 4.

B.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT), EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.

1. Preliminary.

Ben. Act 6, 1870, to apply in districts or sub-divisions notified	Ben. Act 6, 1870,	s.68.
Definitions	,,	s.1.

2.—Appointment, Duties, etc. of Chaukidars.

Chaukidars:		
Number and salaries of	,,	ss.11, 12.
Appointment and dismissal of	,,	s.35.
General duties of; power to arrest	,,	s.39, Sch. B.
Disposal of persons arrested by	,,	s.40.
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Penalty for misconduct or neglect of duty by	,,	s.38.

POLICE—*contd.*

II.—CHAUKIDARS (WATCHMEN)—*contd.*

B.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT), EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—*contd.*

3. Taxation for maintenance of Chaukidars.

All owners or occupiers of houses in village, etc., liable to assessment for maintenance of chaukidars . . . . . Ben.Act6,1870,ss.13,14.

Panchayats for settling tax :

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Power to declare areas or groups of dwellings to be "villages" „ s.4.

Removal of members of . . . . . „ s.10.

Filling of casual vacancies among members of . . . „ s.6.

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Term of office of members of . . . . . „ s.9.

Exemption from service on . . . . . „ s.9A.

Panchayat to impose annual assessment . . . . . „ s.13.

Panchayat to control chaukidars; members to report offences in default of chaukidar . . . . . „ s.41,Sch.B.

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„ revision of . . . . . Ben.Act6,1870,ss.17,19, 20,47.

„ commencement and duration of . . . . „ s.18. Ben.Act1,1871,s.3.

„ continuance of existing . . . . . Ben.Act6,1870,s.17.

„ payable quarterly in advance . . . . „ s.21.

„ collection of . . . . . „ ss.22,25to34, Sch.A. Ben.Act1,1871,s.4.

„ appointment, powers and remuneration of tahsildar to assist in collecting . . . . . Ben.Act6,1870,ss.46A, 46B.

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Chaukidari Fund; constitution of . . . . . „ s.23.

4. Miscellaneous.

Chaukidari chakaran lands :

Commission to determine what lands assigned for maintenance of officer to keep watch in village; appointment, powers and duties of . . . . . „ ss.58to61.

Transfer of, to zamindar . . . . . „ ss.48,50,51, Sch.C.

Right to service from occupier of land to cease on such transfer „ s.57.

Assessment of, and collection of assessment . . . . „ ss.49,50,52 to56,Schs.C,D.

Saving as to certain lands . . . . . Ben.Act6,1870,s.67.

Application of Ben. Act 6, 1870, ss. 48 to 61, to lands assigned for benefit of municipality . . . . . (As.)Ben.Act5,1876,s.375. Ben.Act3,1884,s.334.

Delegation of District Magistrate's powers under Act . . Ben.Act6,1870,s.3A.

POLICE—*contd.*

II.—CHAUKIDARS (WATCHMEN)—*contd.*

B.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT), EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—*contd.*

4. Miscellaneous—*contd.*

District Chaukidari Reward Fund:
Fines to be credited to . . . . . } Ben.Act6,1870,s.42.
Control over, to rest with District Magistrate . . . }
Actions for things done under Act: notice of; limitation of . „ s.63.
Control by Commissioner . . . . . „ s.64.
Power of Local Government to make rules . . . . . „ s.65.
Zamindar's duty to report offences not affected by Act . . „ s.66.

C.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT).

Registration of . . . . . Ben.Reg.20,1817,s.21(*1*).
Subordination of, to darogha . . . . . „ s.21(*2*),(*7*).
Reports by . . . . . „ s.21(*3*)to(*6*).
Arrest by . . . . . „ s.21(*5*).
Punishment of . . . . . „ s.21(*7*).
To be employed only on police-duties . . . . . „ s.21(*8*).
To work with regular police-officers and private watchmen . „ s.21(*9*).
To resist and apprehend offenders; assistance to be afforded them by villagers . . . . . } „ s.21(*10*).
Ben. Reg. 20, 1817, s. 21, repealed—
in villages to which Ben. Act 6, 1870, applies and in which a chaukidar is appointed . . . . . } Ben.Act6,1870,s.2. Ben.Act1,1871,s.1.
in places to which Ben. Act 5, 1887, applies . . . . Ben.Act5,1887,s.38.

D.—CENTRAL PROVINCES AND SAMBALPUR DISTRICT (BENGAL).

Village Watchmen. *See* LAND-REVENUE, XI, 4 (*c*).

III.—RURAL POLICE.

A.—ASSAM.

Reg. 1, 1883, extends to Sylhet and Cachar Districts and may be applied to other districts . . . . . } Reg.1,1883,s.1.
Local repeal of Reg. 1, 1883 . . . . . { Ben.Act6,1870,s.2. Ben.Act1,1871,s.1.
Definitions . . . . . Reg.1,1883,s.2.
Rural police-circles and beats: constitution of . . . . „ ss.4,5.
Panchayat; appointment of, for each police-circle . . . „ s.6.
Policemen:
Existing, continuance of . . . . . „ s.11.
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Procedure for appointment of . . . . . „ ss.7to9.
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Payment of, by owners or occupiers of houses; recovery of contributions when not paid . . . . . } „ ss.12to17.
General duties and powers of arrest by . . . . . „ s.18,Sch.
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POLICE—*contd.*

III.—RURAL POLICE—*contd.*

F.—AGRA.

1. Police-powers of Tahsildars.

Ben. Reg. 11, 1831, ss. 2, 5 and 6, declared in force throughout Agra, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act 15, 1874, s. 7 and Sch. 5.
„ „ „ extended to Benares	Act 16, 1854, s. 3.
Act 16, 1854, declared in force throughout Agra, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act 15, 1874, s. 7.
Power of Local Government to invest tahsildars with powers of police-daroghas	Ben. Reg. 11, 1831, s. 2.
Employment of chaprassis, etc., by tahsildars so invested	„ s. 5.
Subordination of police-daroghas to tahsildars so invested	Act 16, 1854, s. 2.
Publication of statement of establishments, etc.	Ben. Reg. 11, 1831, s. 6.

2. Village and Road Police.

Appointment of village-police	Act 16, 1873, ss. 3 to 6.
„ road-police	„ s. 7.
Cost of maintenance; power to appropriate from proceeds of local rate, to meet	U.P. Act 2, 1906, ss. 5, 7.
Duties of; power to make arrests	Act 16, 1873, s. 8
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Punishment of	„ ss. 10, 11.
Fines to be credited to appointed Fund	„ s. 12.
Control by Commissioner	„ s. 13.
Power of Local Government to make rules	„ s. 14.

G.—SANTHAL PARGANAS (BENGAL).

Reg. 4, 1910, extends to whole of the Santhal Parganas; power to vary local extent within the parganas	Reg. 4, 1910, ss. 1, 2.
Definitions	„ s. 3.
Division into villages and circles for purposes of Regulation 4, 1910	„ s. 4.
Sardar and deputy sardar, appointment of; powers of deputy sardar	„ ss. 4, 5.
Chaukidars; number of, for each village	„ ss. 5, 6.
Amount required for salaries and equipments of sardars, deputy sardars and chaukidars to be determined by Deputy Commissioner; maximum salaries payable	„ s. 7.
where payable by zamindars or under-tenure-holders	„ s. 8.
with certain addition for collection charges, etc., to be raised by assessment on the village in other cases	„ s. 9.
mode of assessment, collection of assessment and realization from defaulters by distress and sale of moveable property	„ ss. 10, 22.
Delegation of powers of Deputy Commissioner	„ s. 23.
Fines levied from sardars and chaukidars to be credited to District Chaukidari Reward Fund	„ s. 24.
Rules	„ s. 25.

POLICE—*contd.*

III.—RURAL POLICE—*contd.*

H.—OTHER PROVINCES.

Madras. *See* VILLAGE, F, 1.
Oudh. *See* OUDH, 5.

IV.—MILITARY POLICE.

A.—ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.

Definitions	Reg.2,1888,s.2,Sch.
Enrolment and discharge of officers	,, s.3,Sch.
Classes and grades of officers	,, s.4.
Punishments	,, ss.5,6.
,, departmental	,, s.7.
Place of imprisonment	,, s.8.
Magisterial powers of Commandant	,, s.9.

B.—ASSAM.

Definitions	Reg.4,1890,s.3.
Enrolment and discharge of officers	,, s.10,Sch.
Punishments	,, ss.4to6.
,, departmental	,, s.7.
Place of imprisonment	,, s.8.
Magisterial powers of Commandant	,, s.9.

C.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL.

Definitions	Act5,1892,s.2,Sch.
Enrolment and discharge of officers	,, s.3,Sch.
Classes and grades of officers	,, s.4.
Punishments	,, ss.5,6.
,, departmental	,, s.7.
Place of imprisonment	,, s.8.
Prosecutions under other laws not barred, but only one punishment allowed	,, s.9.
Magisterial powers of officers	,, s.10.
Commandant and Second-in-Command:	
Disciplinary powers of, over other than military police-officers	,, s.11.
Special privileges of	,, s.12.
Power of Local Government to make orders and rules	,, s.13.

Quasi-military police, Chittagong Hill Tracts Frontier. *See* FRONTIER, D, 2.

D.—BURMA.

Act 15, 1887, applies to whole of Burma except the Shan States[1]	Act15,1887,s.1.
Definitions	,, s.3,Sch.
Enrolment and discharge of officers	,, s.4,Sch.
Grades of officers	,, s.5.
Punishments	,, ss.6to8.

[1] Act 15, 1887, has been extended to the Shan States by notification.

POLICE—*contd.*

IV.—MILITARY POLICE—*contd.*

D.—BURMA—*contd.*

Punishments, departmental . . . . . Act, 15, 1887 s.9.
Place of imprisonment . . . . . ,, s.10.
Magisterial powers of officers . . . . . ,, s.11
Power of Commandant and others to arrest and confine military police-officers . . . . . ,, s.11A (ins. Bur. Act 2, 1901, s.2).
Commandant and Second-in-Command :
Disciplinary and other special powers of . . . . . ,, s.12.
Special privileges of . . . . . ,, s.13.
Power of Local Government to make orders and rules as to organization, etc. . . . . ,, s.14.

E.—NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

Act 4, 1904, extends to N.-W. Fr. and applies also to every member of the Force wherever he may be serving . . . . Act 4, 1904, s.1.
Definitions . . . . . ,, s.2.
Border Military Police-force; power to maintain . . . . ,, s.3.
,, ,, ,, constitution, superintendence, control and administration of . . ,, ss.4,7.
Appointment of officers and men . . . . . ,, ss.5,6.
Military Police-officers bound to serve both within and beyond British India; general duties of . . ,, s.13.
,, ,, ,, general police powers and duties may be conferred or imposed on . . ,, s.14.
,, ,, ,, resignation and withdrawal from Force . ,, s.12.
,, ,, ,, offences and punishments; place of imprisonment . . . . . ,, ss.8 to 11.
Jurisdiction in respect of offences; criminal powers exercisable beyond British India . . . . . ,, ss.16,17.
Suits and proceedings against military police-officer; notice of suit; limitation; defence that act was done under warrant or order of competent authority valid notwithstanding defect in jurisdiction . . . . . ,, s.15.
Power to make rules . . . . . ,, s.19.
Power to apply provisions of Act and rules to Border Militia or other bodies enrolled for similar service on frontier . . ,, s.18.

V.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Police in cantonments. *See* CANTONMENT, 1.

Police in municipalities :

See under MUNICIPALITY, (*sub-heading* "POLICE").

Frontier Police, Chittagong Hills. *See* CHITTAGONG HILL TRACTS.

Police on Punjab Frontier. *See* FRONTIER E, 3.

Certain police in Ajmere. *See* AJMERE, 3, 4.

Port and River Police. *See* PORT COMMISSIONERS AND TRUSTEES.

POLICY OF INSURANCE.

Fire :

Certain damages done by members of fire brigade or police to be deemed damage by fire within the meaning of policy . . . Act20,1891,s.173(3). Bom.Act3,1888,s.363. Bur.Act3,1898,s.139(3). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.61. U.P.Act1,1900,s.179(3).

Fire or Marine :

Rights under policy to vest in assignee . . . . . Act4,1882,s.135.

Marine :

Requisites to validity of ; stamp-duty on . . . . . Act2,1899,s.7,Sch.1,No. 47A.

Life. *See* MARRIED WOMAN.

POONA DISTRICT. *See* DEKKHAN, ETC., 1.

PORAHAT ESTATE ACT, 1893 . . . . . Act2,1893.

PORAHAT ESTATE.

To form part of the Singbhum District, and to be a Scheduled District . . . . . Act2,1893,ss.2,3.

Validation of past proceedings in . . . . . ,, s.4.

PORT ACT (CALCUTTA), 1890. (*See* PORT ; PORT COMMISSIONERS) . . . . . Ben.Act3,1890.

PORTS ACT (INDIAN), 1908. (*See* PORT) . . . . . Act15,1908.

PORT.

1863. Mad. Act 5 (Piers).
1867. Ben. Act 3 (Crews ; Police-charges).
1871. Mad. Act 7 (Piers).
1878. Act 8, ss. 11 to 14 (Sea-Customs).
1882. Bom. Act 7, (Landing and Shipping Fees).
1885. Mad. Act 3 (Landing and Shipping Places).
1886. Bom. Act 6, ss. 3, 28, 54 (Karachi Port Trustees).
1887. Ben. Act 4, s. 3 (Chittagong Port Commissioners).
1888. Bom. Act 5, ss. 3, 26, 51 (Aden Port Trustees).
,, Mad. Act 3, s. 3 (Landing and Shipping Places).
1890. Ben. Act 3, ss. 123, 124 (Calcutta Port Commissioners).
1901. Act 2, ss. 3, 4 (Tolls, Army).
1905. Bur. Act 4, s. 5 (Port, Rangoon).
,, Mad. Act 2, ss. 5, 31 (Port Trustees, Madras).
1908. Act 15 (Ports).

I.—GENERAL.

1. Preliminary.
2. Appointment and fixing of limits of Ports.
3. Port Officials and their powers and duties.
4. Safety of Shipping and Conservation of Ports.
5. Port Dues, Fees and Charges.
6. Miscellaneous.

II.—LANDING AND SHIPPING PLACES IN PORTS.

A.—Bombay Ports.
B.—Madras Outports.
C.—Madras Piers.

I.—GENERAL.

1. Preliminary.

Ports to which Ports Act, 1908, extends *proprio vigore* . . . Act15,1908,s.1,Sch.1.

Power of Local Government to extend Ports Act, 1908, to ports and withdraw Act therefrom . . . . . Act15,1908,s.4.

PORT—*contd.*

I.—GENERAL—*contd.*

1. Preliminary—*contd.*

Sea Customs law, and certain ships and rights, not affected by Ports Act, 1908 . . . . . Act15,1908,s.2.

Definitions. *See also* WORDS AND PHRASES . . . . . ,, ss.3,4(*4*).
Ben.Act3,1867,s.1.

Ben. Act 3, 1867, to be construed as part of Ports Act . . Ben.Act3,1867,s.19.

2. Appointment and fixing of limits of Ports.

Appointment and fixing of limits of ports for purposes of Sea Customs Act, 1878 . . . . . Act8,1878,ss.11to14.

Limits to be defined in extending Ports Act, 1908, to port . Act15,1908,s.4(*2*)to(*4*).

Power to alter limits of ports in which Ports Act, 1908, is in force ,, s.5.

Power to define limits of port for purposes of—

Aden Port Trust Act . . . . . Bom.Act5,1888,s.3.

Bombay Landing and Wharfage Fees Act . . . . Bom.Act7,1882,s.5(*a*).

Chittagong Port Commissioners Act . . . . . Ben.Act4,1887,s.3.

Karachi Port Trust Act . . . . . Bom.Act6,1886,s.3.

Madras Outports Landing and Shipping Fees Act . . . Mad.Act3,1885,s.3(*1*).

Madras Port Trust Act . . . . . Mad.Act2,1905,s.5(*10*).

Rangoon Port Act . . . . . Bur.Act4,1905,s.5.

3. Port Officials and their powers and duties.

Appointment and control of Conservator . . . . Act15,1908,s.7.

Subordination of harbour-master to Conservator . . . ,, s.7(*3*).

Power of Conservator—

to give directions for carrying out port-rules . . . . ,, s.8.

to cut warps and ropes . . . . . ,, s.9.

to remove obstructions and sell materials . . . . ,,ss.10,11,64.

to raise, remove or destroy wrecked vessel . . . . ,, s.14.

Duty of Conservator in removing lawful obstructions; compensation . . . . . ,, s.12.

,, ,, to assist in clearing vessel fouling Government mooring . . . . . ,, s.13.

Power of Conservator and others to board vessels or enter buildings, etc. . . . . ,, s.15.

Power of Conservator or Port Officer to require crews to prevent or extinguish fire . . . . . ,, s.16.

Health Officer: appointment and powers of . . . . ,, s.17.

Powers of Conservator exerciseable by other officials under his control . . . . . ,, s.66(*1*).

Power of officials to call assistance . . . . . ,, s.66(*2*).

Indemnity to Government against act or default of port official or pilot, etc. . . . . ,, s.18.

Application of Calcutta Port Act, 1890, to works executed by Calcutta Port Commissioners as Conservators under Ports Act Ben.Act3,1890,s.123(*2*).

4. Safety of Shipping and Conservation of Ports.

Penalty for injuring, etc., buoy, etc. . . . . Act15,1908,s.19.

,, ,, unlawfully loosening vessel from moorings . . ,, s.20.

PORT—*contd.*

I.—GENERAL—*contd.*

4. Safety of Shipping and Conservation of Ports—*contd.*

Penalty for improperly discharging ballast, etc. . . . Act15,1908,ss.21,64.
„ „ unlawfully graving vessel . . . . . „ s.22.
„ „ „ boiling, etc., pitch, etc. . . . . „ s.23.
„ „ drawing spirits by unprotected artificial light . . „ s.24.
Warping . . . . . „ ss.25,26.
Penalty for unlawfully discharging firearm . . . . „ s.27.
„ on master omitting to take order to extinguish fire . „ s.28.
„ for unlawful creeping, sweeping for anchors, etc. . . „ s.29.
„ for unlawfully removing stones, etc., or injuring shores of port . . . . . „ s.30.
„ for moving vessels of certain tonnage without pilot or permission of harbour-master . . . . . „ s.31.
Vessels of certain tonnage to be provided with fire-extinguishing apparatus . . . . . „ s.32.
Ss. 31 and 32 to apply only to ports to which specially extended. „ ss.1(3),4(1)(b).
Penalty for not having sufficient crew on vessel lying in port; exceptions . . . . . Ben.Act3,1867,ss.2to6, Schs.I,II.
Power of Local Government to make port-rules . . . Act15,1908,s.6.

5. Port Dues, Fees and Charges.

General exemption of vessels transporting troops, horses, baggages, effects, etc., of troops and carriages belonging to Government or employed in military service . . . . Act2,1901,ss.3,4(1).
Port-dues imposed; power of Local Government to declare what vessels chargeable, highest rates leviable, and times at which vessels chargeable . . . . . Act15,1908,s.33,Sch.I.
Power of Local Government to exempt vessels from port-dues or vary rates . . . . . „ s.34.
Power to charge fees for pilotage and certain other services . „ s.35.
Receipt, expenditure, and account of port-charges; Port Fund; temporary investment of balances unappropriated by local law „ s.36.
Grouping of ports for purposes of Port Fund . . . . „ s.37,Sch.I.
Receipts to be given on payment of port-charges . . . „ s.38.
Master to report arrival of vessel liable to port-dues . . „ s.39.
Power of Conservator to ascertain draught of vessel for purposes of payment of port-dues . . . . . „ s.40.
Tonnage of vessels how to be ascertained for purposes of payment of port-dues . . . . . „ s.41.
Recovery of port-charges . . . . . „ ss.42to44.
Penalty for evading payment of port-charges; proof of evasion; jurisdiction . . . . . „ s.45.
Reduction of port-dues in case of vessels arriving in ballast or not discharging or taking in cargo . . . . . „ ss.46,47.
Port-due not chargeable on—
vessel entering port in Madras Presidency and leaving without discharging or taking in passengers or cargo . . „ s.48(c).
pleasure-yacht, or vessel re-entering port on account of stress of weather or damage . . . . . „ s.48(a),(b).

PORT—*contd.*

I.—GENERAL—*concld.*

5. Port Dues, Fees and Charges—*concld.*

Power of Local Government—
to charge cost of police on Port Fund of port in or abutting on municipal town . . . . . Ben.Act3,1867,ss.8,9.
to impose police port-dues . . . . . „ s.10,Sch.III.
Hospital port-dues:
Power of Local Government to impose, and to exempt certain vessels from payment of . . . . . Act15,1908,s.49.
Application of; account of . . . . . „ s.50.
Power to compound for dues imposed under Ben. Act 3, 1867; power of Local Government to vary such dues; imposition or increase of such dues when to take effect . . . . Ben.Act3,1867,ss.14to16.
Port dues, fees and charges received by Calcutta Port Commissioners under Ports Act, 1889, to be included in their estimates and accounts . . . . . Ben.Act3,1890,s.122(*1*).
Charge to which Calcutta Port Commissioners are liable in respect of port-dues and fees deemed to be included in debt to Government . . . . . „ s.124.
Transfer of properties to—
Aden Port Trustees . . . . . Bom.Act5,1888,ss.26,51.
Karachi Port Trustees . . . . . Bom.Act6,1886,ss.28,54.
Madras Port Trustees . . . . . Mad.Act2,1905,s.31.

6. Miscellaneous.

Hoisting of signals on vessel arriving within signal distance of signal station in river Hooghly or in other river or channel leading to port . . . . . Act15,1908,ss.51to53.
Hoisting unlawful colours in port . . . . . „ s.62.
Arrest of foreign deserter . . . . . „ s.63.
Grant of sites for sailors' institutes . . . . . „ s.65.
Penalty for disobeying rule or order of Local Government . . „ s.54.
Offences by whom triable, and penalties how recoverable . . „ s.55.
Ben.Act3,1867,s.17.
Payment by offender of costs of conviction . . . . Act15,1908,s.56.
Application of fines . . . . . Ben.Act3,1867,s.18.
Ascertainment and recovery of expenses, damages, etc. . . Act15,1908,s.57.
Costs of distress . . . . . „ ss.58,59.
Determination of amount leviable by distress . . . . „ s.59.
Exercise of jurisdiction in respect of offence committed beyond local limits of jurisdiction . . . . . „ s.60.
Conviction, etc., to be quashed on merits only . . . . „ s.61.
Service of written notices or directions . . . . . „ s.67.
Publication of orders, etc., of Local Government . . . „ s.68.
Obstructions to navigation in fairways leading to ports. *See* FAIRWAYS.

II.—LANDING AND SHIPPING PLACES IN PORTS.

A.—Bombay Ports.

Act applies only to ports to which it is extended by Local Government . . . . . Bom.Act7,1882,s.2.

PORT—*concld.*

II.—LANDING AND SHIPPING PLACES IN PORTS—*concld.*

A.—Bombay Ports—*concld.*

Power to define limits of port, determine the landing-places to which Act shall apply and define their limits, and withdraw Act from ports	Bom.Act7,1882,	s.5(*a*)to(*d*).
Definitions	,,	s.4.
Power to fix fees for use of landing-places, etc., and to exempt goods, etc., from payment of fees	,,	s.5(*e*).
Exhibition of table of fees	,,	s.8.
Power to make bye-laws as to use and management of landing-places, etc.	,,	s.9.
Application of fees	,,	s.10.
Functions under Act by whom to be discharged	,,	s.6.
Powers, privileges and liabilities of persons executing Act	,,	s.7.

B.—Madras Outports.

Act applies to outports in which it is declared in force by Local Government	Mad.Act3,1885,	s.1.
Definitions	,,	s.3.
Landing and shipping fees to be levied	,,	s.4,5.
Power to make rules as to fees	,,	s.6.
Appointment of persons to levy fees	,,	s.7.
Recovery of fees	,,	s.8.
Penalty for evading payment of fees or for breach of rule	,,	s.9.

C.—Madras Piers.

Power to extend Mad. Act 5, 1863, and Mad. Act 7, 1871, to piers other than the Madras Pier, to which alone the former Act *proprio vigore* applies	Mad.Act7,1871,	s.7.
Mad. Act 7, 1871, to be read as part of Mad. Act 5, 1863	,,	s.8.
Definitions	Mad.Act5,1863, Mad.Act7,1871,	s.16. s.1.
Levy of tolls for use of pier	Mad.Act5,1863,	ss.1,2.
Appointment of toll-keeper and establishment	,,	s.3.
Recovery of tolls	,,	s.8.
Penalty for—		
illegal collection of toll	,,	s.4.
non-payment of toll, etc.	,,	s.5.
unlawfully damaging pier	,,	s.6.
,, cutting adrift, etc., boat, etc., made fast to pier	,,	s.7.
Recovery of fines and of damages for fouling of pier by vessel	,,	ss.9,10.
,, damages for injury to pier by drift	Mad.Act7,1871,	ss.2to6.
Power to lay rails or tramways across road between pier and custom-house, and to erect gates, etc.; penalty for forcing gates	Mad.Act5,1863,	ss.11,12.
Power to remove obstructions in or near approaches to pier	,,	s.13.
,, make bye-laws as to pier	,,	s.14.
Cognizance of offences	,,	s.15.

PORT COMMISSIONERS ACT (CHITTAGONG), 1887 Ben.Act4,1887.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES.

1878. Act 8, ss. 85, 207 (Sea-Customs).
1879. Act 11, s. 8 (Local Authorities Loans).
,, Bom. Act 6 (Bombay Port Trustees).
1880. Ben. Act 3 (Howrah Bridge, etc.).
1886. Bom. Act 6, (Karachi Port Trustees).
1887. Ben. Act 4 (Chittagong Port Commissioners).
1888. Bom. Act 5 (Aden Port Trustees).
1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port Commissioners).
1901. Act 2, ss. 3, 4 (Tolls, Army).
1905. Bur. Act 4 (Rangoon Port).
,, Mad. Act 2 (Madras Port Trustees).

I.—GENERAL . . . . . 1, Preliminary.
II.—ADEN PORT TRUSTEES . . . 2. Constitution of Commissioners or Board of Trustees.
III.—BOMBAY PORT TRUSTEES . . 3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Commissioners or Board of Trustees.
IV.—CALCUTTA PORT COMMISSIONERS. 4. Finance.
V.—CHITTAGONG PORT COMMISSIONERS. 5. Conduct of Business.
VI.—KARACHI PORT TRUSTEES . . 6. General Powers of Official Control.
VII.—MADRAS PORT TRUSTEES . . 7. Miscellaneous.
VIII.—RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS.

I.—GENERAL.

Power of Customs Collector to permit master to discharge cargo into custody of ship's agents for landing at landing-place or wharf belonging to Port Commissioners or Port Trust; goods not to be removed from such landing-place or wharf without order from Customs Collector	Act 8, 1878, s. 85.
Sea Customs Act, 1878, not to affect laws relating to Port Commissioners or Trustees	,, s. 207.
Local Authorities Loan Act, 1879, not to affect borrowing powers of Port Commissioners or Trustees, or their power to guarantee payment of interest	Act 11, 1879, s. 8.
General exemption from tolls of men, property, etc., belonging to Army	Act 2, 1901, ss. 3, 4.

See also LOCAL AUTHORITY.

II.—ADEN PORT TRUSTEES.

1. Preliminary.

Definitions	Bom. Act 5, 1888, ss. 2, 66(3).
Power to define limits of port	,, s. 3.

2. Constitution of Board of Trustees.

Incorporation of Board	,, s. 4.
Board how constituted	,, s. 5.
Ex-officio trustees and Chairman	,, s. 6.
Appointment and term of office of other trustees; filling of casual vacancies	,, ss. 7, 8, 10 to 12.
Disqualifications of trustees; vacation of office on absence, disqualification, etc.	,, s. 13.
Remuneration of trustees	,, s. 14.
Duties of Chairman	,, s. 18.

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Board of Trustees.

Administration vested in Board	,, s. 4.
Property; power of Board to acquire, hold and transfer . . .	,, s. 23.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

II.—ADEN PORT TRUSTEES—*contd.*

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Board of Trustees—*contd.*

Property ; acquisition of, by Local Government for Board . . Bom.Act5,1888,s.24.
,, transfer of, to Board . . . . . ,, s.25,Sch.A, Sch.C.
,, saving of right of Her Majesty to bed of the sea . ,, s.25A.
Transfer to Board of liabilities of Aden Port Fund . . . ,, s.26.
Works to be constructed and carried out. . . . . ,, s.27.
Provision, etc., of landing-places and bathing places. . . ,, ss.28,29.
Shipping and landing of goods into and from sea-going vessels and inland vessels . . . . . ,, ss.30to34, Sch.B.
Setting apart of wharves, etc., for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878 . . . . . ,, ss.35,36.
Prohibition of erection of private wharves, etc., without permission of Board . . . . . ,, ss.37to39.
Power to remove to warehouse goods left on or in wharf or shed belonging to Board . . . . . ,, s.46.
Maintenance and control of pilots . . . . . ,, s.52.
Power to make bye-laws . . . . . ,, ss.53to56.
Recovery of compensation for damage done to property of Board . ,, s.73.

4. Finance.

Transfer to Board of—
debts incurred on account of, and sums due to Aden Port Fund . . . . . ,, s.26.
moneys credited under the Indian Ports Act to the Aden Port Fund . . . . . ,, s.51.

Tolls, rates and charges :
Imposition of . . . . . ,, ss.40(*1*). (*2*).46.
Exemption from . . . . . ,, s.40(*3*).
Power of Local Government to remit . . . . . ,, s.41.
Collection of farming and compounding . . . . . ,, s.42.
Power to make bye-laws as to mode of collection of . . ,, s.53(*d*).
Recovery of . . . . . ,, ss.43to50,82.
Collection of, by Board at wharf, etc., set apart for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878 . . . . . ,, s.36.
Penalties for evading payment of . . . . . ,, ss.71,72.
Power of Local Government to increase rates, etc. . . . ,, s.79.
Pilotage fees . . . . . ,, s.52.
Custody of money ; disimbursements . . . . . ,, s.57.
Application of funds . . . . . ,, s.58.
Investment of funds . . . . . ,, s.66.
Estimates . . . . . ,, ss.59to64.
Audit of accounts . . . . . ,, s.65.

5. Conduct of Business.

Meetings ; transaction of business ; appointment and proceedings of Committees ; vacancies and irregularities not to invalidate proceedings . . . . . ,, s.15.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

II.—ADEN PORT TRUSTEES—*contd.*

5. Conduct of Business—*contd.*

Contracts ; plans and estimates for works	Bom. Act 5, 1888,	ss. 16, 27.
Power to compound for claims	„	s. 17.
Officers and servants	„	ss. 19, 20, 21, 22.

6. General Powers of Official Control.

Power of Local Government—		
to order survey	„	s. 76.
to restore, complete or construct work in default of Board	„	s. 77.
to increase rates, etc.	„	s. 79.
to revoke Board's powers	„	s. 80.
Power of Local Government or Political Resident to prohibit execution of order affecting defensibility of port or security or sanitary condition of garrison	„	s. 78.

7. Miscellaneous.

Police ; payments for	„	s. 58(*c*).
Penalty for trustee, officer or servant being interested in contract with Board	„	s. 67.
Penalties for certain offences	„	ss. 67 to 70.
Cognizance of offences ; fines, etc., to be paid to Board	„	s. 74.
Initiation of prosecutions	„	s. 75.
Recovery of money due to Board	„	s. 82.
Liability of Trustees for breach of trust, etc.	„	ss. 83, 84.
Suits ; notice of ; limitation ; tender of amends	„	s. 85.
Indemnity to Board for acts of harbour-master, etc. ; saving of liability in respect of goods in their custody	„	s. 86.

III.—BOMBAY PORT TRUSTEES.

1. Preliminary.

Definitions	Bom. Act 6, 1879,	ss. 3, 4.

2. Constitution of Board of Trustees.

Incorporation of Board	„	s. 4.
Board how constituted	„	s. 5 (sub. Bom. Act 1, 1910, s. 2).
Election, nomination, term of office and retirement of trustees ; filling of casual vacancies ; disqualifications of trustees	„	ss. 6 to 14, (s. 6, sub. Bom. Act 1, 1910, ss. 2, 13, am. Bom. Act 1, 1910, s. 2).
Trustee not to vote, etc., on matters in which he is interested	„	s. 14B (am. Bom. Act 1, 1910, s. 2).
Vacation of office of trustee on disqualification, absence or voting on matters in which he is interested	„	s. 14A.
Chairman	„	ss. 5, 7, 11, 19, 20.
Remuneration of Chairman and trustees	„	s. 15.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

III.—BOMBAY PORT TRUSTEES—*contd.*

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Board of Trustees.

Administration vested in Board	Bom.Act6,1879	s.4.
Property; power of Board to acquire, hold and transfer	„	s.26.
„ acquisition of land by Local Government for Board	„	s.27.
„ transfer of, to Board	„	ss.28,29, Sch.A.
„ saving of power of Government to acquire property of Board under Land Acquisition Act	„	s.32.
Landing and shipping of goods	„	s.45.
Procuring and maintaining steam-vessels for towage	„	s.46.
Board to provide for fulfilment of its liabilities	„	s.59.
Works to be undertaken	„	s.68.
Setting apart wharves, etc., for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878	„	s.70.
Provision of free landing-places	„	s.71.
Maintenance and control of pilots	„	s.72.
Power to make bye-laws	„	ss.72to77.
Recovery of damages for injury to Board's property	„	s.84.

4. Finance.

Issue of securities in payment of price of property transferred to Board	„	ss.30,30A,Sch.B.
Application of sale-proceeds of Board's property	„	s.31.
Capital debts due by Board	„	s.33,Sch.C.
Interest payable by Board	„	ss.34,35,Sch.C.
Payment of lump sum to Municipal Corporation in lieu of general tax; duties of Corporation in return for such payment; settlement by Government of disputes	„	ss.36,37,38.
Borrowing powers of Board	„	ss.39to42,Sch. D.
Debentures; form and transferability of; rights of debenture-holders	„	ss.42,42A,42B, Sch.D.
Tolls, dues, rents, rates and charges:		
Imposition of	„	ss.43,43A,43B, 45,46.
Recovery of	„	ss.61to67A.
Exemptions from	„	ss.43,44.
Power to remit	„	s.43.
Payment of toll by Government to Board for troops, in lieu of rates, etc.	„	s.44.
Power of Local Government to increase rates, etc., or to appoint officer to receive them	„	s.60.
Payment to Board of rates, etc., due in respect of wharf, etc., set apart for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878	„	s.70.
Power to make bye-laws as to mode of payment of	„	s.73(*f*).
Penalties for evading payment of, etc.	„	ss.82,83.
Pilotage fees	„	ss.50,72.
Accounts and audit	„	ss.47to50,58.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

III.—BOMBAY PORT TRUSTEES—*concld.*

4. Finance—*concld.*

Application of funds	Bom. Act 6, 1879,	ss. 49, 50.
Investment of funds	„	ss. 51, 51A.
Estimates	„	ss. 52 to 57.

5. Conduct of Business.

Meetings; transaction of business; appointment and proceedings of Committees; vacancies and irregularities not to invalidate proceedings	„	s. 16.
Contracts; estimates and plans for works	„	ss. 17, 68.
Engraving, etc., of Chairman's signature	„	s. 17A.
Power to compound for claims	„	s. 18.
Officers and servants; power to appoint Deputy Chairman; powers, duties, etc., of Deputy Chairman	„	ss. 19, 21 to 25, 49, 50 (s. 22A ins. s. 24 am., Bom. Act 4, 1910, ss. 2, 3).

6. General Powers of Official Control.

Power of Local Government to increase rates, etc., or appoint officer to receive them	„	s. 60.

7. Miscellaneous.

Saving of customs law and rights to collect customs-duties and town-duties	„	s. 69.
Penalty for trustee, officer or servant being interested in contract with Board	„	s. 78.
Penalties for certain offences	„	ss. 78 to 83.
Cognizance of offences; fines, etc., to be paid to Board	„	s. 85.
Suits against Trustees, etc.; indemnity to Board for acts of others	„	s. 87.
Holidays	„	s. 86.

IV.—CALCUTTA PORT COMMISSIONERS.

1. Preliminary.

Definitions	Ben. Act 3, 1890,	s. 3.

2. Constitution of Commissioners.

Incorporation of Commissioners	„	s. 4.
Number of Commissioners	„	s. 5.
Election, appointment, nomination and term of office of Commissioners	„	ss. 6 to 10.
Remuneration of Commissioners	„	s. 11.
Leave of absence to Vice-Chairman	„	ss. 12, 13.
Filling of vacancies	„	ss. 14 to 16.
Disqualifications of Commissioners; vacation of office on absence, disqualification, etc.	„	s. 17.

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Commissioners.

Administration vested in Commissioners	„	s. 4.
Property; acquisition, holding and transfer of	„	ss. 55, 57, 58.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

IV.—CALCUTTA PORT COMMISSIONERS—*contd.*

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Commissioners—*contd.*

Works to be constructed and carried out	Ben.Act3,1890,s.35,123(2).
Provision, etc., of landing-places and bathing-places	,,	ss.81,82.
Landing and shipping of goods from and in sea-going vessels and Inland vessels	,,	ss.90to100,Sch. II(s.91am.Ben. Act2,1907,s.7).
Custody and removal of goods landed by Commissioners	,,	ss.113,114.
Commissioners; responsibility of, in respect of goods, animals, etc., in their charge; limitations to responsibility	,,	s.112.
Power to order removal of vessels from wharves, etc.	,,	ss.101,102.
Setting apart of wharves, etc., for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878	,,	ss.87,88.
Prohibition of erection of private wharves, etc., without assent of Local Government; removal of such wharves, etc., and provision of others in their place	,,	ss.83to86.
Licensing of Commissioners' warehouses under Sea Customs Act, 1878, s. 16; signature of warrants delivered under s. 96 of that Act	,,	s.122A.
Power of Commissioners to give security for import-duty on bonded goods or for due exportation of goods	,,	s.122B.
Power to make bye-laws	,,	ss.126to128.
Functions as Receivers of Wreck	,,	s.125.
Recovery of compensation for damage done to property of Commissioners	,,	s.89.
Lighting, cleansing, watering and repair by Municipal Corporation of roads and thoroughfares vested in Commissioners	,,	ss.67,68.
Power of, to build or acquire vessels, and employ them in service of Howrah Bridge and in carrying goods and passengers to and from Calcutta and Howrah; power to levy fees and charges for such services	,,	Ben.Act3,1880.

See also HOWRAH BRIDGE.

4. Finance.

Tolls, dues, rates, charges and fees:		
Imposition of		Ben.Act3,1890,ss.102,103, 104,104A,105,105A. (ins.Ben.Act4,1905,s.5), 106,107(*1*),115.
Power of Local Government to cancel or modify		Ben.Act3,1890,s.107(2).
,, ,, ,, require Commissioners to charge additional general or differential tolls, etc., for payment of debt	,,	s.108 (amBen.Act2,1907,s.8), s.109.
Recovery of		Ben.Act3,1890,ss.111,115, 116to122.
Power to make bye-laws as to mode of payment of	,,	s.126(e).
Power to levy, not to be alienated without assent of Local Government	,,	s.56.
Collection of, by Commissioners at wharf, etc., set apart for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878	,,	s.88.
Power to levy, for services in connection with Howrah Bridge	,,	Ben.Act3,1880.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

IV.—CALCUTTA PORT COMMISSIONERS—*contd.*

4. Finance—*contd.*

Borrowing powers of Commissioners; sinking fund		Ben.Act3,1890,ss,18,19 (am.Ben.Act2,1907,s.2), 21to25(ss.22and24, am.Ben.Act2,1907,ss.4 5).
Debentures, form, etc., and transferability of; rights of debenture-holders		Ben.Act3,1890,s.20(am. Ben.Act2,1907,s.3),s.20A (ins.Ben.Act1,1908,s.2).
Government, advancing loan to Commissioners to have no preferential right; power to repay loans from, before due date		Ben.Act3,1890,ss.26,27.
Payment of consolidated rate to Municipal Corporation:		
Determination of annual value for purposes of assessment	,,	ss.59,62to66.
Amount to be paid	,,	ss.60,66C.
Time of payment; payment how compellable	,,	ss.61,66M.
Special provisions for calculating annual value, and ascertaining value, of building erected on land let to tenants; assessment-book	,,	ss.66A,66B, 66Dto66L.
Recovery of rate by Commissioners from owners of buildings and tenants of land	,,	s.66N.
Port dues, fees and charges received by Commissioners as Conservators of the Port to be considered part of their income	,,	s.123(*1*).
Charge to which Commissioners are liable in respect of port-dues and fees received by them as Conservators of the Port deemed to be included in debt to Government	,,	s.124.
Estimates	,,	ss.69to75,123.
Port Police budget	,,	ss.133,134.
Accounts and audit	,,	ss.76to80,123.

5. Conduct of Business.

Meetings; record and transmission to Local Government of minutes of proceedings	,,	ss.40to46.
Appointment of Committees	,,	s.29.
Officers and servants	,,	ss.30to32, 32A,33,34,54(ss.31,33,am. Ben.Act1,1910,ss.3to5).
Power of Chairman or Vice-Chairman to exercise powers, etc., of Commissioners		Ben.Act3,1890,s.47.
Contracts and execution of works	,,	ss.48to51,53.
Power to compound for claims	,,	s.52.
Vacancies and irregularities not to invalidate proceedings	,,	s.28.

6. General Powers of Official Control.

Power of Local Government—		
to order survey	,,	s.36.
to restore, complete or construct work in default of Commissioners	,,	s.37.
to require Commissioners to charge additional general or differential tolls, etc., for payment of debt	,,	ss.108,109.
to revoke Commissioners' powers	,,	ss.38,39.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

IV.—CALCUTTA PORT COMMISSIONERS—*concld.*

7. Miscellaneous.

Port Police Force :
Constitution and control of . . . . . Ben Act 3, 1890, ss. 129 to 131.
Daily reports by Superintendent to Commissioners . . „ s. 132.
Budget . . . . . „ ss. 133, 134.
Police-officers to report offences and may arrest offenders ; detention of offenders . . . . . „ ss. 140, 141.
Penalty for accepting illegal gratification . . . . . „ s. 136.
„ „ depositing rubbish or offensive matter on dock, wharf, etc. . . . . „ s. 137.
Jurisdiction and procedure in case of offences committed—
in Calcutta . . . . . „ s. 138.
beyond Calcutta . . . . . „ s. 139.
Limitation of suits . . . . . „ s. 142.
Indemnity to Commissioners for loss of or damage to petroleum stored in warehouse licensed under Sea Customs Act, 1878 . „ s. 122C.
for acts of harbour-master, etc. . . . . „ s. 135.

V.—CHITTAGONG PORT COMMISSIONERS.

1. Preliminary.

Definitions . . . . . Ben. Act 4, 1887, ss. 2, 4.
Power to define limits of port . . . . . „ s. 3.

2. Constitution of Commissioners.

Incorporation of Commissioners . . . . . „ s. 4.
Appointment, election, tenure of office and disqualifications of Commissioners ; vacation of office on absence, disqualification, etc. ; filling of casual vacancies . . . . . „ ss. 5 to 9, 11.
Remuneration of Commissioners . . . . . „ s. 55.
Appointment and remuneration of Chairman and Vice-Chairman „ s. 10.
Leave of absence and leave-allowances to Vice-Chairman . . „ s. 10A.

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Commissioners.

Administration vested in Commissioners . . . . . „ s. 4.
Property ; acquisition, holding, transfer and vesting of . . „ ss. 12 to 15, Sch. I.
Works to be constructed and carried out . . . . . „ s. 16.
Power to make port-rules . . . . . „ s. 17.
Control of pilots . . . . . „ s. 18.
Provision, etc., of landing-places and bathing-places . . . „ ss. 19, 20.
Shipping and landing of goods in and from sea-going vessels and inland vessels . . . . . „ ss. 21 to 24, 26, 27, Sch. II.
Power to order removal of vessels from wharves, etc. . . „ s. 25.
Setting apart of wharves, etc., for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878 . . . . . „ ss. 28, 29.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

V.—CHITTAGONG PORT COMMISSIONERS—*contd.*

8. Rights, Powers and Duties of Commissioners—*contd.*

Prohibition of erection of private wharves, etc., without permission of Commissioners	Ben. Act 4, 1887,	ss.30to32.
Power to remove to warehouse goods left on or in wharf or shed belonging to Commissioners	,,	s.37.
Recovery of compensation for damage done to property of Commissioners	,,	s.42.

4. Finance.

Tolls, dues, rates and charges :		
Imposition and recovery of	,,	ss.33to41,79.
Power to make bye-laws as to mode of payment of	,,	s.17(*d*).
Collection of dues, etc., by Commissioners at wharf, etc., set apart for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878	,,	s.29.
Power to grant exemptions	,,	s.44.
Custody of money ; disbursements	,,	s.67.
Accounts, audit and estimates	,,	ss.68,69.
Borrowing powers of Commissioners	,,	ss.70to72,Sch. III.

5. Conduct of Business.

Secretary and office	,,	ss.53,54.
Meetings	,,	ss.55to59,61,64.
Appointment of executive officer	,,	s.60.
Officers and servants	,,	ss.62,64,64A.
Commissioners and certain of their servants deemed "public servants"	,,	s.63.
Power to make bye-laws as to	,,	s.64.
Contracts ; estimates and plants for works	,,	ss.65,66.
Submission of reports	,,	s.68.

6. General Powers of Official Control.

General power of Local Government to cancel, suspend or modify proceedings of Commissioners	,,	s.44.
Power of Local Government—		
to make rules as to works and expenditure	,,	s.45.
to order survey	,,	s.46.
to restore, complete or construct work in default of Commissioners	,,	s.47.
to revoke Commissioners' powers	,,	s.48.

7. Miscellaneous.

River police : establishment and maintenance of ; police to be enrolled under Act 5, 1861	,,	s.43.
Suits by and against Commissioners	,,	ss.49to52.
Indemnity to Commissioners for acts of harbour-master, etc.	,,	s.52.
Penalty for Commissioner or servant being interested in contract with the Commissioners	,,	s.73.
Penalties for certain offences	,,	ss.73to76.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

V.—CHITTAGONG PORT COMMISSIONERS—*concld.*

7. Miscellaneous—*concld.*

Prosecutions; initiation of	Ben. Act 4, 1887,	s.77.
Recovery of moneys due to Commissioners	,,	s.79.
Saving of prior acts, proceedings, orders, rules and regulations	,,	s.78.

VI.—KARACHI PORT TRUSTEES.

1. Preliminary.

Definitions	Bom. Act 6, 1886,	ss.2,4,69.
Power to define limits of port	,,	s. 3.

2. Constitution of Board of Trustees.

Incorporation of Board	,,	s.4.
Board how constituted	,,	s.5.
Chairman and Vice-Chairman	,,	ss.6,9,11,20.
Appointment, election, term of office and retirement of trustees; filling of casual vacancies; disqualifications of trustees	,,	ss.7to9,11to15.
Trustee not to vote, etc., on matters in which he is interested	,,	s.15B.
Vacation of office of trustee on disqualification, absence, or voting, etc., on matters in which he is interested	,,	s.15A.
Remuneration of Chairman, Vice-Chairman and Trustees	,,	s.16.

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Board of Trustees.

Administration vested in Board	,,	s.4.
Property; power of Board to acquire, hold and transfer	,,	ss.18,25.
,, acquisition of land by Local Government for Board	,,	s.26.
,, transfer of, to Board	,,	s.27,Sch.A.
transfer to Board of liabilities of Karachi Harbour Board	,,	s.28.
Special provisions as to liability of Board to Municipality	,,	s.28A.
Works to be constructed and carried out	,,	s.29.
Provision, etc, of landing-places and bathing-places	,,	ss.30,31.
Shipping and landing of goods in and from sea-going vessels	,,	ss.32to34,36, 37,Sch.C.
Power to order removal of vessels from wharves, etc.	,,	s.35.
Setting apart of wharves, etc., for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878	,,	ss.38,39.
Prohibition of erection of private wharves, etc., without permission of Board	,,	ss.40to42.
Power to remove to warehouse goods left on or in wharf or shed belonging to Board	,,	s.49.
Maintenance and control of pilots	,,	s.55.
Power to make bye-laws	,,	ss.56to59.
Recovery of compensation for damage done to property of Board	,,	s.76.

4. Finance.

Transfer to Board of—		
loans, debts and sums contracted, or incurred by or due to Karachi Harbour Board	,,	s.28,Sch.B.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

VI.—KARACHI PORT TRUSTEES—*contd.*

4. Finance—*contd.*

Transfer to Board of—*contd.*
moneys credited under the Indian Ports Act to the Karachi Port Fund . . . . . Bom.Act6,1886,s.54.
Tolls, dues, rates and charges :
Imposition of . . . . . ,, ss.43,43A,43B, 49.
Power to remit . . . . . ,, s.44.
Recovery of . . . . . ,, ss.46to53,53A, 84.
Power to make bye-laws as to mode of payment of . . ,, s.56(*d*).
Collection of dues, etc., by Board at wharf, etc., set apart for use under Sea Customs Act, 1878 . . . . . ,, s.39.
Penalties for evading payment of . . . . . ,, ss.74(am.Bom. Act2,1909,s. 4),75.
Power of Local Government to increase . . . . . ,, s.81.
Pilotage fees . . . . . ,, s.55.
Custody of money; disbursements . . . . . ,, s.60.
Borrowing powers of Board . . . . . ,, ss.59Ato59I (ins.Bom.Act2, 1909,s.2).
Borrowing power under Act 3, 1904, saved . . . . . ,, s.59I(ins.Bom. Act2,1909,s.2).
Debentures, form and transferability of; rights of debenture-holders . . . . . ,, s.59C(ins.Bom. Act2,1909,s.2).
Debentures issued by Board not extinguished by purchase by Board . . . . . ,, s.69B.
Validation of old debentures . . . . . ,, s.69C.
Government, advancing loan to Board to have no preferential right; power to repay loan from, before due date . . . ,, ss.59C(*5*),59H (ins.Bom.Act2, 1909,s.2).
Application of funds . . . . . ,, s.61(sub.Bom. Act2,1909,s.3).
Investment of funds . . . . . ,, ss.69,69A.
Estimates . . . . . ,, ss.62to67.
Audit of accounts . . . . . ,, s.68.

5. Conduct of Business.

Meetings; transaction of business; appointment and proceedings of Committees; vacancies and irregularities not to invalidate proceedings . . . . . ,, s.17.
Contracts; plans and estimates for works . . . . . ,, ss.18(am.Bom. Act2,1909,s. 1),29.
Power to compound for claims . . . . . ,, s.19.
Officers and servants . . . . . ,, ss.21to24.

6. General Powers of Official Control.

Power of Local Government—
to order survey . . . . . ,, s.79.
to restore, complete or construct work in default of Board . ,, s. 80.
to increase rates, etc. . . . . ,, s.81.
to revoke Board's powers . . . . . ,, s.82.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

VI.—KARACHI PORT TRUSTEES—*concld.*

7. Miscellaneous.

Police; payments for establishment and maintenance of	Bom. Act 6, 1886,	s.61(3).
Penalty for Trustee, officer or servant being interested in contract with Board	,,	s.70.
Penalties for certain offences	,,	ss.70to73.
Cognizance of offences; fines, etc., to be paid to Board	,,	s.77.
Initiation of prosecutions	,,	s.78.
Recovery of money due to Board	,,	s.84.
Liability of Trustees for breach of trust, etc.	,,	ss.85,86.
Suits: notice of; limitation; tender of amends	,,	s.87.
Indemnity to Board for acts of harbour-master, etc.; liability in respect of goods in their charge	,,	s.88

VII.—MADRAS PORT TRUSTEES.

1. Preliminary.

Definitions	Mad. Act 2, 1905,	s.5.

2. Constitution of Board of Trustees.

Incorporation of Board	,,	s.6.
Board how constituted	,,	s.8.
Election, nomination, term of office and removal of Trustees; vacation of office on disqualification, absence, etc.; filling of casual vacancies	,,	ss.7(2),9to18. 20.
Disqualifications of Trustees	,,	s.7.
Chairman	,,	ss.10,11,14to 16.
Remuneration of Chairman and Trustees; leave of absence to, and leave-allowances of, Chairman	,,	ss.19,21,22.

3. Rights, Powers and Duties of Board of Trustees.

Administration vested in Board	,,	s.6.
Property; certain, vested in Board	,,	s.31,Sch.2.
,, power of Board to acquire, hold and transfer	,,	s.32.
,, acquisition of, by Local Government for Board	,,	s.27.
Execution of works	,,	ss.60,61.
Power to appoint pilots and harbour-masters; pilotage-fees; rules	,,	ss.91to93.
Contracts	,,	ss.88,89.
Power to compound for claims	,,	s.90.
Power to make bye-laws	,,	ss.95to99.
Penalty for erection of private wharves, etc., without consent of Local Government	,,	s.104.
Recovery of compensation for damage done to property of Board	,,	s.107.

4. Finance.

Sums standing at credit of Madras Port Funds; power of Local Government to transfer to Board	,,	s.49.

PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

VII.—MADRAS PORT TRUSTEES—*contd.*

4. Finance—*contd.*

Tolls, dues, rents, rates and charges :
Imposition of . . . . . Mad. Act 2, 1905, ss. 42, 44.
Power to remit . . . . . „ s. 44(2).
Power of Board or Local Government to increase . . . . . „ ss. 45, 46.
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Power to make bye-laws as to mode of payment of . . . . „ s. 95(6).
Penalty for evading payment of . . . . . „ ss. 105, 106.
Power to levy, not to be alienated without assent of Local Government . . . . . „ s. 47.
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Government, advancing loan to Board to have no preferential right; power to repay loan from, before due date; interest on and repayment of outstanding debt to . . . . . „ ss. 67, 68, 72.
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5. Conduct of Business.

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6. General Powers of Official Control.

Power of Local Government—
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7. Miscellaneous.

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PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

VII.—MADRAS PORT TRUSTEES—*contd.*

7. Miscellaneous – *contd.*

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VIII.—RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS.

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2. Constitution of Commissioners.

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PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*contd.*

VIII.—RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS—*contd.*

4. Finance.

Tolls, dues, rates and charges:

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Government, advancing loan to Commissioners to have no preferential right: power to repay loans from, before due date ,, ss. 36(5), 41.

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6. General Powers of Official Control.

Acts of Commissioners subject to approval of Local Government ,, s. 57.

Power of Local Government—

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PORT COMMISSIONERS OR TRUSTEES—*concld.*

VIII.—RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS—*concld.*

7. Miscellaneous.

Proceedings not invalid by reason of vacancy, irregularity or defect of form . . . . . Bur.Act4,1905,s.17.
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Prosecutions ; initiation of . . . . . „ s.98.
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PORTS POLICE ACT (MADRAS), 1881. (*See* POLICE, I, M.). Mad.Act1,1881.

PORT TRUST ACT (ADEN), 1888. (*See* PORT COMMISSIONERS). Bom.Act5,1888.
„ „ „ (BOMBAY), 1879. Bom.Act6,1879.
„ „ „ (KARACHI), 1886. Bom.Act6,1886.

PORTERS.

Licensing and controlling of . . . . . (Bo.City)Bom.Act4,1902, s.22(*1*)(*a*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.62 (*1*)(*a*)(sub.Ben.Act3,1910, s.16). (Cal.sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.39(*1*)(*a*)(sub.Ben.Act3, 1910,s.16).

Control over in municipalities :

See MUNICIPALITY, (*Sub-heading* "The Public Health, Safety and Convenience").

PORTUGUESE DESERTERS ACT, 1849.[1] (*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING) . . . . . 12-3V.c.25.

POST OFFICE ACT, 1908. (*See* EVIDENCE, I; POST OFFICE (ENG. LAW) . . . . . 8 Edw.7,c.48.

POST OFFICE ACT (INDIAN), 1898 . . . . . Act6,1898.

POST OFFICE (ENGLISH LAW).

1891. 54-5V. c. 31 (Mail Ships).
1902. 2 Edw. 7, c. 36.
1908. 8. Edw. 7, c. 48, ss. 9,36, 70 (*3*), 85 (*1*), 87, 93, 94.

1. Conveyance of Mails and Letters.

Application of Mail Ships Act, 1891, by Order in Council, to—
Foreign States and British Possessions . . . . . 54-5V,c.31,ss.1,8,Sch.
public ships . . . . . „ s.6.
Conveyance of letters by crew or passengers of mail ship-forbidden . . . . . „ s.2.
"Exempted mail ships:" certain ships for which security has been given to be deemed ; procedure on application to Court to fix security . . . . . „ s.3. 2Edw.7,c.36,s.1.

[1] This short title was given by 59 & 60 Vict., c. 14.

POST OFFICE (ENGLISH LAW)—*contd.*

1. Conveyance of Mails and Letters—*contd.*

"Exempted mail ships." arrest and execution of process on board . . . . . 54-5V,c.31,s.4.
" " exemption from seizure of . . " s.5.
Legal proceedings . . . . . " s.7.
8Edw.7,c.48,ss.9,36,70(3).
See also EVIDENCE, I.
Power of Legislature of British Possession to establish ports . " s.85(1).

2. Money Orders.

Arrangements with British Possessions and foreign countries as to money orders: application of provisions of 8 Edw. 7, c. 48, regarding postal orders . . . . . " s.87.

POST OFFICE (INDIAN LAW).

1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Laws, Santhál Parganas).
1898. Act 5, s. 184 (Place of trial).
1898. Act 6 (Post Office).
1898. Act 13, s. 4 (Laws, Burma).
1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts).
1909. Act 3, s. 35 (Insolvency Pr. towns).
1910. Act 1, ss. 14, 15 (Press).

1. Preliminary.

Act 6, 1898, applies—
to whole of British India . . . . . Act6,1898,s.1.
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" " declared in force in—
the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
Upper Burma (except the Shan States) . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
Chittagong Hill Tracts . . . . . Reg.1,1900,s.4.
Definitions . . . . . Act6,1898,s.2.

2. Administration.

Exclusive privilege of conveying letters reserved to Government: exceptions . . . . . Act6,1898,ss.4,58.
Exemption of Government and of postal officers for loss, misdelivery, delay or damage or in respect of money orders, except in certain cases . . . . . " ss.6,48.
Liability of Government in respect of insured postal articles . " s.33.
Provision of and making of rules for supply, sale and use of postage stamps . . . . . " s.16.
Use of postage stamps for pre-payment of postage and other postal charges . . . . . " s.17.

3. Postal Rates and Regulations.

Rates of inland and foreign postage . . . . . " ss.7,8,10.
Provision for redirection and express delivery of postal articles " s.8(c)(d).
Redirection or delivery of, under orders of Insolvency Court . Act3,1909,s.35.
Newspapers; registration of, for transmission by inland post Act6,1898,s.9.
" deemed to include supplements . . . " s.9(3).
Liability for payment of postage and other postal charges. . . " s.11.
Recovery of postage, etc. . . . . " s.12.

POST OFFICE (INDIAN LAW)—*contd.*

3. Postal Rates and Regulations—*contd.*

Customs-duty paid by postal authorities, recoverable as postage — Act6,1898,s.13.
Rules for redelivery to sender of postal articles in course of transmission — „ s.18.
Rules as to transmission of postal articles — „ s.21.
Transmission by post of explosive or other injurious articles — „ s.19.
„ „ of indecent, seditious, etc., articles prohibited — „ s.20.
„ „ of newspapers in respect of which declaration or deposit has not been made — Act1,1910,s.14.
Power to postpone despatch or delivery of certain postal articles other than letters — Act6,1898,s.22.
Power to deal with postal articles posted in contravention of Act — „ s.23.
Power to deal with postal articles suspected to contain goods contraband, liable to duty or notified under Act 8, 1878, s. 19 — „ ss.24,25.
„ intercept postal articles for public good — deal with postal articles from abroad bearing fictitious or — „ s.26.
„ previously used stamps — „ s.27.
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Insurance of postal articles, when compulsory — „ s.31.
Liability of Government in respect of insured postal articles — „ s.33.
Value-payable postal articles — „ ss.34,35.
Postal arrangements with other countries; power to give effect — „ s.36.
to Undelivered postal articles; disposal of — „ ss.37to39.

4. Conveyance of Mails, Letters and Parcels.

Certain persons not to convey letters: exceptions — „ ss.5,59.
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Voluntary withdrawal from duty of carrying or delivering mail bag or postal article — „ s.50.
Making false entry in register required to be kept by person carrying or delivering mail bag or postal article — „ s.51.
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POST OFFICE (INDIAN LAW)—*contd.*

6. Offences and Legal Proceedings.

Unlawfully opening, detaining, etc., of postal article by postal officer . . . . . Act 6, 1898, s.53.
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Offences by vendors of postage stamps . . . . . „ s.60.
Sending by post explosive, injurious or obscene articles . . „ s.61.
Defiling or injuring letter-box or affixing placards, etc., or disfiguring post office or letter-box . . . . . „ ss.62,63.
False declaration in respect of postal articles . . . . „ s.64.
Refusing to receive mail bag or failing to deliver mail bag or postal article by master of ship . . . . . „ s.65.
Detention of letter or postal article or detaining or opening mails or mail bag . . . . . „ ss.66,67.
Retaining, destroying, etc., postal articles wrongly delivered or maliciously diverting letters . . . . . „ ss.68,69.
Abetment and attempt . . . . . „ s.70.
Charge; mail bag or postal article how described in . . . „ s.71.
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Authority of Director General or of Postmaster General required for prosecutions for certain offences . . . . . „ s.72.
Place of trial for certain offences committed in India outside British India . . . . . „ s.57.

See also CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), **10.**

7. Miscellaneous.

Power of Governor General in Council to make rules for management of zamindari or other district posts . . . „ s.73.
General power to make rules: rules under Act to have effect on publication as if enacted in the Act . . . . . „ s.74.
Delegation of certain powers to Director General . . . „ s.75.
East India Company Act, 1780; saving of . . . . . „ s.76.

POUND.

See ANIMAL, A, **3**; B.

POWER.

Act 28, 1866, declared in force throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . Act 15, 1874, s.3.
„ „ applies only to cases to which English law is applicable . . . . . Act 28, 1866, s.45.
Mode of execution of . . . . . „ s.24.

POWERS AND DUTIES.

Statutory; general provisions as to exercise and performance of.
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POWERS-OF-ATTORNEY ACT, 1882 (*See* INSOLVENCY; LUNATIC, 5; MARRIED WOMAN; POWER OF ATTORNEY . . . Act 7, 1882.

POWER-OF-ATTORNEY.

Act 7, 1882, extends to whole of British India . . . . . Act7,1882,s.1.
„ „ declared in force in the Santhál Parganas . . . Reg. 3,1872,s,3.
Donee of, may execute assurance, etc., in his own name . . Act7,1882,s.2.
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Deposit in High Court of instrument creating, and grant of copies thereof . . . . . „ s.4.
Power of married woman to give . . . . . „ s.5.

PRECIOUS STONES.

Upper Burma, Chin Hills and Kachin Hills.

Reg. 12, 1887, extends *proprio vigore* to Upper Burma, except the Shan States . . . . . Reg.12,1887,s.1(*2*).
„ „ declared in force in—
Kachin Hill-tracts, as regards hill-tribes . . . Reg.1,1895,s.3.
certain tracts in the Chin Hills . . . Reg.5,1896,s.3.
"Precious stone" includes ruby, spinel, sapphire, etc. . . Reg.12,1887,s.2(*1*).
Right of Government to . . . . . Reg.3,1889,s.31.
Prohibition of digging for, or dealing with, precious stones, except as permitted by rules; powers for making rules; penalties; confiscation . . . . . Reg.12,1887,ss.3to6,8.
Presumption that offence committed when accused found in possession of stone . . . . . „ s.7.
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Power to grant lease; acquisition of land for grantee . . „ ss.14,16.
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PRE-CONTRACTS. *See* MARRIAGE, I, **2**.

PRE-EMPTION.

Recognition of right of, in case of sale in execution of decree . Act5,1908,sch.1,o.21,r.88.
„ „ „ „ for arrears of revenue . U.P.Act3,1901,s.182.
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„ Oudh. *See* OUDH, **4**.
„ N.-W. Fr. *See* N.-W. FR. PROVINCE, **3**.
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PREPARIS ISLAND. *See* LITTLE COCOS ISLAND AND PREPARIS ISLAND.

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PRESIDENCIES.

Definitions of "Presidency." *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.
Power to declare and alter limits of. *See* GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, **2** (*b*).

PRESIDENCY BANKS ACT, 1876. (*See* BANK; COMPANY) . Act11,1876.
„ „ 1879 . . . . . Act5,1879.
„ „ 1899 . . . . . Act20,1899.
„ „ (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1907 . . . Act1,1907.
„ MAGISTRATES (COURT FEES) ACT, 1877. (*See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, **5**; PROCESS FEE) . Act4,1877.

PRESIDENCY SMALL CAUSE COURTS ACT, 1882. (*See* CIVIL COURTS, XII B, 3; CRIMINAL LAW (IND.); MINOR; SEAL; SMALL CAUSE COURT, A) . . . . . Act15,1882.

PRESIDENCY SMALL CAUSE COURTS ACT, 1895 . . Act1,1895.

" " " " " 1899 . . Act3,1899.

" " " " " 1906 . . Act4,1906.

PRESIDENCY-TOWNS.

Limits of . . . . . 55G.3,c.84,s.1.

PRESIDENCY TOWNS INSOLVENCY ACT, 1909. (*See* ADMINISTRATOR GENERAL; CHIEF COURT OF LOWER BURMA; COMPANY; CONTEMPT; CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (IND.); FRAUDULENT CONVEYANCE; INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES; INSOLVENCY; OATH AND AFFIRMATION; PARTNERSHIP; POST OFFICE (IND. LAW) . . . . . Act3,1909.

PRESS AND REGISTRATION OF BOOKS ACT, 1867. (*See* COPYRIGHT; PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS) . . Act25,1867.

PRESS AND REGISTRATION OF BOOKS ACT, (1867) AMENDMENT ACT, 1890. . . . . Act10,1890.

PRESS. *See* PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS ACT, 1890. (*See* CRUELTY TO ANIMALS) . . . . . Act11,1890.

PREVENTION OF GAMBLING ACT (BOMBAY), 1887. (*See* GAMING) . . . . . Bom.Act4,1887.

PREVENTION OF OFFENCES. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 6.

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" " declared in force in Upper Burma except Shan States Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.

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" mandatory . . . . . " s.55.
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PRIME-MOVERS. *See* STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME-MOVERS.

PRINCE OF WALES MUSEUM ACT, 1909 . . . . . Bom.Act.3.1909.

PRINCE OF WALES MUSEUM.

Trustees of; number of; incorporation of; vesting of property in . . . Bom.Act3,1909,ss.2,3.
Power to make rules . . . . . " s.5.
Officers and servants of Trustees to be public servants . . . " s.4.

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT. *See* AGENCY.

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PRINTING-PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

Act 25, 1867, declared in force—
throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act15,1874,s.3.
in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
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Definitions . . . . . Act25,1867,s.1. Act1,1910,s.2.
Books and papers to have printed on them name of printer and publisher and place of printing and publication . . . Act25,1867,s.3.
Declaration to be made by—
keeper of printing-press . . . . . " s.4.
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Security to be deposited by keeper of press or publisher of newspaper when making declaration; power to demand security from keeper of existing press, publishers of existing newspapers in certain cases; fresh security on annulment of declaration . . . . . Act1,1910,ss.3,5,8,10.
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Copies of newspapers printed in British India to be supplied to Government gratis; penalty . . . . . Act1,1910,s.16.
Penalties for breach of Act . . . . . Act25,1867,ss.12to16.
Penalty for keeping press or publishing newspaper without depositing security . . . . . Act1,1910,s.23.
Forfeiture of security, further security, press, materials, newspapers, etc. . . . . Act25,1867,ss.4,6,9,11,12.
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Power of Local Government to make rules for working of Act . " s.20.
Power of Governor General in Council to exclude books from operation of Act . . . . . " s.21.
Newspapers containing offending matter or in respect of which no declaration has been made not to be transmitted by post . Act1,1910,s.14.
Service of notices . . . . . " s.25.
Bar to suit or proceeding against person for thing done in good faith under Act 1, 1910 . . . . . " s.22.
Operation of other laws not barred . . . . . " s.26.
See also NEWSPAPER.

PRISONS ACT, 1894 (*See* PRISON; WHIPPING) . . . . Act9,1894.

PRISON.

1. Preliminary.

Act 9, 1894, extends to whole of British India, including British Baluchistan and Spiti . . . . . Act9,1894,s.1(2).
Act 9, 1894, declared in force in Upper Burma except Shan States Act13,1898,s.4,Scl.1.
Definitions . . . . . Act9,1894,s.3.

2. Maintenance and Officers.

Local Government to provide accommodation for prisoners . " s.4.
Inspector General to provide temporary accommodation when necessary . . . . . " s.7.
Inspector General; appointment and general powers of . . " s.5.
Other officers; appointment of . . . . . " s.6.
General duties of officers generally . . . . . " ss.8to10.
" " of superintendent . . . . . " ss.11,12.
" " of medical officer . . . . . " ss.13to15.
" " of jailor . . . . . " ss.16to19.
" " of deputy jailor or assistant jailor . . . " s.20.
" " and powers of subordinate officers . . . " ss.21,22.
Superintendent to send information of death to Coroner . (Bo.,Cal.)Act4,1871,s.9 (am.Act4,1908,s.2).
Convict officers deemed "public servants" . . . . Act9,1894,s.23.

3. Prisoners.

Admission of; search and medical examination on . . . Act9,1894,s.24.
Custody of effects of . . . . . " s.25.
Discipline of: separation of prisoners . . . . . " s.27.
" association or separation of convicted criminal prisoners . . . . . " s.28.

PRISON—*contd.*

3. Prisoners—*contd.*

Discipline of: prisoner kept in solitary confinement cell to have means of communication with officer of prison and to be visited . . . . . Act 9, 1894, s.29.

„ search and confinement of prisoner under sentence of death . . . . . „ s.30.

Regulations as to food, clothing and bedding of civil and unconvicted criminal prisoners . . . . . „ ss.31 to 33.

Employment of civil prisoners . . . . . „ s.34.

„ criminal prisoners . . . . . „ s.35.

„ „ „ sentenced to simple imprisonment . . . . . „ s.36.

Health: treatment of sick prisoners . . . . . „ s.37.

„ record of directions of medical officer . . . . „ s.38.

„ hospital to be provided . . . . . „ s.39.

Compulsory vaccination of prisoners . . . . . Bom. Act 1, 1892, s.33.

Visits to civil and unconvicted criminal prisoners: regulation of; search of visitors . . . . . Act 9, 1894, ss.40, 41.

Prisoner subject to prison laws when being removed from or employed, etc., outside prison . . . . . „ s.55.

Confinement in irons by superintendent . . . . . „ s.56.

„ in fetters for limited time of prisoner under sentence of transportation . . . . . „ s.57.

Restrictions on jailor putting prisoner in irons . . . . „ s.58.

„ on medical grounds on removal and discharge of . „ s.26.

Offences by. *See below*, 4.

4. Offences and Penalties.

Penalty for unlawfully introducing liquor or intoxicating drug into jail or house of correction . . . . (Cal.) Ben. Act 4, 1866, s.34.

„ „ introduction or removal of prohibited articles into or from prison; penalty . . . . . Act 9, 1894, s.42.

„ „ unlawful communication with prisoner . . . .

Power to arrest for offence under s. 42 . . . . . „ s.43.

Notification of acts prohibited by s. 42 and penalties therefor . „ s.44.

Offences by prisoner:

List of prison-offences . . . . . „ s.45.

Punishment by superintendent . . . . . „ ss.46 to 49.

„ medical officer in certain cases to certify to fitness of prisoner for . . . . . „ s.50.

„ entry of, in punishment book . . . . . „ s.51.

„ by Magistrate in serious cases . . . . . „ s.52 (am. Act 13, 1910).

Whipping how to be inflicted . . . . . „ s.53.

Offences by jailor or his subordinates; punishment of, by Magistrate . . . . . „ s.54.

PRISON—*concld.*

5. Miscellaneous.

Rules; power of Government to make, for working of Act . . Act9,1894, ss.59,60.
„ exhibition of copies of . . . . . „ s.61.
Exercise of functions of superintendent or medical officer in his absence . . . . . „ s.62.
Civil Jails in Bombay Presidency (outside City of Bombay):
Jail to be provided in each district . . . . . Bom.Act2,1874,s.9.
Nazir of District Court or Chief Court to be *ex-officio* keeper of jail; his responsibilities and establishment . . . . „ s.10.
Judge or Assistant Judge to visit jail and issue orders for management, etc. . . . . „ s.11.
Medical officer and his duties . . . . . „ s.12.
Visits to prisoners . . . . . „ s.13.
Regulations as to food, clothing and bedding for prisoners . „ s.14.
Inquest on and disposal of body of prisoner dying in . . „ s.15.
Disposal of subsistence-money in hand on prisoner's death or release . . . . . „ s.16.
Expenses of maintaining jail to be provided by Government .
Act 9, 1894, not to apply to; saving of Bom. Act 2, 1874, ss. 9 to 16 . . . . . Act9,1894,s.1(*4*).
In what prison certain sentences of death passed out of British India are to be executed . . . . . Act3,1900,s.18.
Military prisons. *See* ARMY, 4 (*d*) (4).
Convict settlement. *See* ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.

PRISONER (ENGLISH LAW).
Removal by *habeas corpus* for examination . . . . . 1W.4,c.22,s.6.
See also COLONIAL PRISONER.

PRISONERS ACT, 1871 (*See* PRISONER; STATE PRISONER) . Act5,1871,s.15.
„ „ 1900 [*See* CAPITAL PUNISHMENT; CIVIL PROCEDURE, 3; COMMISSION; LUNATIC, 4; PRISON, 5; PRISONER (IND. LAW); REFORMATORY SCHOOL Act3,1900

PRISONERS (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1910 . . . . Act13,1910.

PRISONER (INDIAN LAW).

1. Preliminary.

Act 3, 1900, extends to whole of British India . . . . . Act3,1900,s.1.
Definitions . . . . . „ s.2.
Prison, duty of officer in charge of, to detain persons under writ and to return writ after execution . . . . . „ ss.3,4.

2. Confinement, Removal and Discharge.

(1) Prisoners in Presidency-towns:
Writs and warrants for arrest issued by High Court to be executed by police-officer . . . . . „ s.5.

PRISONER (INDIAN LAW)—*contd.*

2. Confinement, Removal and Discharge—*contd.*

(1) Prisoners in Presidency-towns—*contd.*

Superintendent to receive and keep prisoners :

Appointment and designation of superintendent . . Act3,1900,s.6.

Duties of superintendent, and delivery of prisoners to him . ,, ss.7to13.

Warrants under Regulations or Acts relating to State Prisoners may be directed to superintendent . . . Act5,1871,s.15.

Application of Murray Trust Fund for securing release of persons imprisoned in Calcutta for debt or for assisting criminal prisoners on discharge from Calcutta Jail . . Ben.Act2,1897.

(2) Prisoners in the Mufassal :

Officers in charge of prisons may give effect to sentences, orders or warrants of certain Courts or tribunals in or out of British India . . . . . Act3,1900,ss.15,16.

Procedure where jailor doubts legality of warrant sent to him ,, s.17.

Application of provisions to Reformatory Schools . . ,, s.14.

Power of Government to authorise execution in British India of capital sentence passed by certain Courts in Native State . . . . . ,, s.18.

(3) Convicts sentenced to penal servitude :

Power to confine them in prison . . . . . ,, s.19.

Enactments respecting convicts sentenced to transportation or to imprisonment with hard labour to be construed to apply to persons under sentence of penal servitude . . . ,, s.20.

Grant of license to, to be at large ; apprehension of convict when license revoked ; penalty for breach of condition in license . . . . . ,, ss.21to27.

(4) Transported convicts :

Appointment of places for reception of persons sentenced to transportation ; removal of such persons thereto . . ,, s.32.

(5) Removal of prisoners :

From one jail to another . . . . . ,, s.29.

Application of provisions to reformatory schools . . . ,, s.28.

From jail to lunatic asylum, etc. . . . . ,, s.30.

Removal of prisoners from civil to criminal jail, and return to civil jail . . . . . Act5,1898,s.541.

See also COLONIAL PRISONER.

(6) Bringing prisoners before Court :

Power of Criminal Court to order production of prisoner to give evidence or when charge made or pending against him ; procedure . . . . . Act3,1900,ss.37to40.

Power of Civil Court to order production of prisoner to give evidence ; procedure . . . . . ,, ss.35,36,38 to40.

Such orders to be obeyed by officer in charge of jail, except in cases of sickness, etc. . . . . ,, ss.41,43.

Application of provisions to reformatory schools . . . ,, s.34.

Power of Government to exempt prisoners from removal under Act . . . . . ,, s.42.

Power of Presidency Magistrate to order prisoner in jail to be brought up for examination . . . . . Act5,1898,s.542.

PRISONER (INDIAN LAW)—*contd.*

2. Confinement, Removal and Discharge—*contd.*

(6) Bringing prisoners before Court—*contd.*

Power of Coroner to order prisoner to be brought up for examination . . . . . Act4,1871,s.17(am.Act 4,1908,s.5).

(7) Examination of prisoner in jail or person detained in reformatory school :

Power to issue commission for . . . . . Act3,1900,ss.34,44to46.

(8) Processes :

Service of process on prisoner in jail or person detained in reformatory school . . . . . ,, ss.34,47,48. Act5,1908.Sch.1,o.5,r.24.

(9) Discharge of convicts :

Power of Chartered High Court to discharge on his recognisance convict for whom it has recommended free pardon . Act3,1900,s.33.

(10) Miscellaneous provisions :

Deposit of costs before issue of order for bringing prisoner before Court, in civil case . . . . . ,, s.50.

Power to make rules for production of prisoner before Court . ,, s.51.

Power of Local Government to declare who is the officer in charge of a jail, for purposes of production of prisoner before Court . . . . . ,, s.52.

Presidency Small Cause Courts and Presidency Magistrates deemed subordinate to Presidency High Court for purposes of production of prisoner before Court . . . . . ,, s.49.

Death of prisoner in jail to be reported to Coroner . . . Act4,1871,s.9(am.Act4, 1908,s.2).

Prisoners of State. *See* STATE PRISONER.

Military prisoners. *See* ARMY, **4** (*b*), (*d*) (4); INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES, III, **3** (*c*) (3).

See also PRISON, **3, 4, 5.**

PRISONERS OF WAR (ESCAPE) ACT, 1812. [1] [*See* CRIMINAL LAW (ENGLISH)] . . . . . 52G,3,c.156.

PRISONER OF WAR.

Penalty for assisting escape of, etc. . . . . Act45,1860,ss.128to130.

PRIVATE DEFENCE.

Right of . . . . . Act45,1860,ss.96to106.

PRIVATE ESTATES.

Managed by Government; recovery of cost of management. *See* RATE AND CHARGES.

PRIVATE FISHERIES PROTECTION ACT, 1889. (*See* FISHERY) . . . . . Ben.Act2,1889.

PRIVATE FORESTS PRESERVATION REGULATION (AJMERE AND MERWARA), 1892. (*See* FOREST) . . Reg.1,1892.

PRIVATE FOREST. *See* FOREST, **4.**

PRIVY.

Regulation of. *See cross-references from* DRAINS, LATRINES, ETC.

PRIVY COUNCIL.

See JUDICIAL COMMITTEE.

[1] This short title was given by[59 & 60 Vict., c. 14.

PRIZE COURTS ACT, 1894 (*See* COLONIAL COURT OF ADMIRALTY; PRIZE) . . . . . 57-8V.c.39.

PRIZE.

1831-2. 2-3 W. 4, c. 53, s. 29 (Conjunct Expeditions).
1833. 3-4 W. 4, c. 41, ss. 3, 31 (Appeal in Prize Causes).
1850. 13-4 V. c. 26 (Recapture from Pirates).
1864. 27-8 V. c. 25 (Naval).
1866. 29-30 V. c. 109, ss. 38 to 42 (Offences).
1870. 33-4 V. c. 90 (Illegal prize).
1890. 53-4 V. c. 27 (Colonial Courts of Admiralty).
1894. 57-8 V. c. 39 (Prize Courts).

1. Booty of War. | **2. Naval Prize.**

1. Booty of War.

Collection and distribution of. *See* ARMY, 6 (*c*); *and below*, 2 (*d*).

2. Naval Prize.

(*a*) RIGHT TO PRIZE.

Officers, etc., of Her Majesty's ships entitled only to such interest in prize as may be granted by Crown . . . . . 27-8V.c.25,s.55(*1*).

(*b*) JURISDICTION OF PRIZE COURTS.

Jurisdiction of Admiralty Division in matters of prize throughout Her Majesty's dominions . . . . . ,, ss.3,4.

Colonial Courts of Admiralty and Vice-Admiralty Prize Courts— ,, s.3. 53-4V.c.27. 57-8V.c.39,s.2.

salaries and pensions to judges of . . . . . 27-8V.c.25,ss.10,11.

returns from, to Admiralty Division . . . . . ,, s.12.

Appeal in prize causes to Her Majesty in Council; powers of and procedure before Judicial Committee (*see also* JUDICIAL COMMITTEE) . . . . . 3-4W.4,c.41,ss.3,31. 27-8V.c.25,ss.5to8,43,45. 53-4V.c.27,ss.6,16,18, Schs.1,2.

Enforcement of orders on appeal . . . . . 27-8V.c.25,s.49.

Rules of Court by Order in Council as to procedure, fees, etc. . 57-8V.c.39,ss.3,4.

Officers of Courts not to act as advocates . . . . 27-8V.c.25,s.14.

Solicitors not to be concerned for adverse parties . . . ,, s.15.

Appointment of persons to take oaths, etc., on high seas or abroad. *See* AFFIDAVIT.

Jurisdiction as to illegal prize. *See below*, (*g*).

(*c*) PROCEDURE IN PRIZE CAUSES.

Custody of ships taken as prize . . . . . ,, ss.16,22.

Bringing in of ships' papers into Prize Court . . . . . ,, s.17. 29-30V.c.109,s.38.

Monition, examination, adjudication . . . . . 27-8V.c.25,ss.18to22,32.

Claim, appraisement, delivery on bail, sale . . . . ,, ss.23to28.

Payment and disposal of proceeds of sale, etc. . . . . ,, s.29.

Goods taken as prize . . . . . ,, s.31.

Claim on appeal . . . . . ,, s.33

Petitions by asserted joint captors . . . . . ,, s.36.

PRIZE—*concld.*

2. Naval Prize—*concld.*

(*d*) Special Cases of Capture.

Capture in land expedition	27-8V.c.25,s.34.
„ in conjunct expedition of land and naval forces [*see also* Army, 6 (*c*)]	2-3W.4,c.53,s.29.
„ in conjunct expedition with ally	27-8V.c.25,s.35.
Purchase by Admiralty, without condemnation, of stores on foreign ship taken while carrying stores to enemy	„ s.38.
Prize taken by ship not ship of war to be droits of Admiralty	„ s.39.

(*e*) Prize Salvage and Prize Bounty.

Salvage by Her Majesty's ships. *See* Navy, 4 (*b*).	
Prize salvage on recapture of British ship, etc.	„ ss.40,41.
Salvage on property recovered from pirates [*see also* Merchant Shipping, 8 (*c*); Piracy]	13-4V.c.26.
Prize bounty for destruction of ship of war	27-8V.c.25,ss.42to44.

(*f*) Offences in relation to Prize.

Reservation of prize for Her Majesty's disposal, on proof of offence, by captors	27-8V.c.25,s.37.
Perjury	„ s.50.
Offences by persons subject to naval discipline:	
Not bringing ship papers into Prize Court	29-30V.c.109,s.38.
Taking money, etc., out of ship before condemnation	„ s.39.
Ill-using persons on board prize ship	„ s.40.
Taking prize by collusion, unlawfully agreeing for ransom, collusively restoring prize [*see also below*, (*g*)]	„ s.41.
Breaking bulk on board prize ship	„ s.42.
Forfeiture of share of capture by offender	„ ss.38, 39,42.

(*g*) Miscellaneous.

Regulation of ransom by Order in Council; jurisdiction of Admiralty Division as to agreements, etc.	27-8V.c.25,s.45.
Customs, duties and regulations as to prize	„ ss.47to49.
Order in Council for execution of Naval Prize Act	„ ss.53,54.
Savings	„ s.55.
Seizure, etc., and restoration by Admiralty Courts, of prize captured in violation of neutrality, or by ship equipped, etc., in violation of Foreign Enlistment Act; appeal	33-4V.c.90,ss.14,21,22, 27,etc.
Ships under convoy. *See* Merchant Shipping, 1 (*e*); Navy 3 (*b*).	

PRIZE MONEY.

See Army, 6 (*c*): Indian, Military and Naval Forces, 1: Navy, 4 (*b*), (*c*); Prize.

PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION ACT, 1875 Act,13,1875.

PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION ACT, 1881. (*See* Administration of Estates (Ind. Law); Administrator General; Minority) Act5,1881.

PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION ACT, 1889. [*See* ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (IND. LAW); COURT-FEES, 3. . . Act6,1889.

PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION ACT, 1890. (*See* OFFICIAL TRUSTEE) . . . . . Act2,1890.

PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION ACT, 1903 . . Act8,1903.

PROCEDURE OF COURTS.

See CIVIL PROCEDURE; CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE (ENGLISH); CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN).

PROCESS, CRIMINAL. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 5.

PROCESS-FEES.

High Court to make rules as to fees for serving and executing processes and as to remuneration of process-servers . . Act7,1870,s.20. (Bo.)Act14,1869,s.42.

Power of Local Government to make rules as to process-serving establishments, in supersession of rules made under Court-fees Act . . . . . [1]Bur.Act1,1910,s.3.

Publication of table of . . . . . Act7,1870,s.21. (Bo.)Act14,1869,s.42.

Number of peons in—

District Courts and Presidency Small Cause Courts . . Act7,1870,s.22.

Revenue Courts . . . . . „ s.23.

Bombay Civil Courts . . . . . Act14,1869,s.42.

Madras City Civil Court . . . . . Act7,1892,s.10.

Fees for summonses and warrants issued by Presidency Magistrate . . . . . Act4,1877,s.57.

PROCESSIONS.

Regulation of, by police. *See* POLICE, I, A, 3; D, 3; E, 3; F, 3; G, 3; J, 3; K, 3.

PROFITS; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

PROMISE; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

PROMISSORY NOTE. *See* NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT.

PROOF; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

PROPERTY.

Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Not forfeited by loss of caste . . . . . Act21,1850.

Power of Governor General in Council and Local Governments to transfer and acquire property and make contracts; mode of executing contracts and other deeds; actions to be carried on in name of Secretary of State for India in Council . . 22-3V.c.41,ss.1,2,5,6.

Power of Governor General in Council to vary form of execution of such deeds . . . . . 33-4V.c.59,s.2.

Offences against. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 15.

Immoveable; intervention of Magistrate in case of dispute concerning. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 6 (*d*).

See also STOLEN PROPERTY; TRANSFER OF PROPERTY; UNCLAIMED PROPERTY.

[1] Bur. Act 1, 1910, will come into force when notified.

PROPERTY MARK. *See* MERCHANDISE MARKS.

PROPERTY IN LAND ACT, 1837. *See* LAND (IND. LAW) . Act4,1837.

PROPRIETARY ESTATES VILLAGE SERVICE ACT (MADRAS). 1894. (*See* VILLAGE) . . . . . Mad.Act2,1894.

PROPRIETOR ; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

PROTECTED FOREST. *See* FOREST, 3.

PROTECTION OF MUHAMMADAN PILGRIMS ACT, 1896. (*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING ; PILGRIM) . Ben.Act1,1896.

„ „ PILGRIMS ACT, 1887. (*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING ; PILGRIM) . . . . . Bom.Act2,1887.

PROVIDENT FUNDS ACT, 1897. . . . . Act9,1897.

„ „ (AMENDMENT)ACT, 1903 . . . Act4,1903.

PROVIDENT FUND.

Act 9, 1897, extends to whole of British India, including British Baluchistan . . . . . Act9,1897,s.1.

„ „ declared in force in Upper Burma (except Shan States) . . . . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.I.

„ „ applies to Provident Funds of Government, or of Railway or Tramway Companies . . . Act9,1897,s.2(*3*).

„ „ may be applied by notification to Provident Funds established for its employés by Local Authority . „ s.6.

Definitions . . . . . „ s.2.

Power, on death of subscriber or depositor, to pay to persons entitled sums not exceeding R2,000 . . . . . „ s.3.

S. 3 not to apply to estates of European soldiers or deserters . „ s.7

Compulsory deposits in, protected from liability to attachment or claim of official assignee . . . . . „ s.4.

Protection for things done in good faith under Act . . . „ s.5.

PROVINCE.

Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Power of Governor General to constitute new . . . . 24-5V.c.67,s.46.

PROVINCIAL INSOLVENCY ACT, 1907. (*See* COMPANY ; FRAUDULENT CONVEYANCE ; INSOLVENCY) . . . . Act3,1907.

PROVINCIAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS ACT, 1887. (*See* CIVIL PROCEDURE ; SEAL ; SMALL CAUSE COURTS, B.) . . . Act9,1887.

PUBLIC.

Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

See also PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS DEFAULTS ACT, 1850. *See* OFFICIAL TRUSTEE ; PUBLIC OFFICER . . . . . Act12,1850.

PUBLIC AUTHORITIES SEALS ACT (BOMBAY). 1883. (*See* SEAL) . . . . . Bom.Act5,1883.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS. *See* ENDOWMENTS.

PUBLIC CONVEYANCE.

PUBLIC CONVEYANCE—*contd.*

1.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

1. Preliminary.

Bom. Act 6, 1863, applies to town, suburbs and harbour of Bombay . . . . . Bom.Act6,1863,preamble.

„ „ „ may be extended to other towns and places by notification; power to alter scale of fees, dispose of balance of fees, confer powers on officers, and specify vehicles to which Act shall apply, in such towns or places . „ s.34.

„ „ „ applies to—

certain carriages plying for hire . palanquins let for hire, and . boats and other vessels carrying passengers for hire . . . . . „ s.1.

Definition of "attendant" . . . . . „ s.36.

„ of "town and suburbs of Bombay" . . . „ s.37.

2. Regulation.

Licensing, numbering and marking of public conveyances; affixing of plate showing list of fares; fees for licenses; penalties . Bom.Act6,1863,ss.2,4to13,16.

Licensing of attendants; wearing of badge; penalties . . „ ss.3to5,7to13,15.

Bombay City Municipal Corporation to pay expenses of granting licenses under Bom. Act 6, 1863 . . . . . Bom.Act3,1888,s.62(*b*).

Disposal of fees . . . . . Bom.Act6,1863,ss.7,34.

Registration of public conveyances . . . . . „ s.13.

Making and publication of rules for public conveyances . . „ s.14.

Fares, hiring and plying for hire; penalties . . . . „ ss.14,17to19,21,22,28,29.

Licensee bound, when required by police-officer, to cause conveyance to ply for hire; penalty . . . . . „ s.25.

Restrictions on use of conveyance by person suffering from infectious disease, and subsequent inspection of conveyance, in Bombay City Municipality . . . . . Bom.Act3,1888,ss.428to431.

Penalties on licensee, driver or attendant for obstruction or intoxication, misconduct, etc. . . . . Bom.Act6,1863,ss.20,21.

Arrest of driver or attendant causing damage; compensation for damage . . . . . „ s.23.

Determination, by Magistrate or European police-officer, of dispute between hirer and driver or attendant; hirer and driver or attendant may require each other to proceed to Court or police-officer . . . . . „ s.24.

Appointment of stands . . . . . „ s.14.

Proceedings against owner when offence committed by driver or licensee . . . . . „ s.26.

Recovery of fines, etc. . . . . „ s.27.

Compensation for groundless complaint . . . . . „ s.30.

PUBLIC CONVEYANCE—*concld.*

I.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—*contd.*

2. Regulation—*contd.*

Property left in conveyance how to be dealt with ; penalty . Bom.Act6,1863,s.31.
Arrest without warrant, and seizure of conveyance . . . s.32.
Convictions not open to appeal or reversal . . . . . s.35.

II.—OTHER PROVINCES.

See BOAT ; HACKNEY-CARRIAGE ; PALANQUIN ; STAGE CARRIAGE.

PUBLIC DEMANDS RECOVERY ACT, 1895. (*See* PUBLIC DEMANDS ; PUBLIC OFFICER) . . . . . Ben.Act1,1895.

PUBLIC DEMANDS.

I.—GENERALLY.

Recovery of, by the processes for recovery of arrears of land-revenue. *See* LAND-REVENUE, I, *and cross-references from* COLLECTION OF LAND-REVENUE.

Purchaser of estate or tenure at a sale for recovery of, bound by agreement under ss. 4, 5 of Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, 1904, executed by owner for the time being . Act7,1904,s.8.

II.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBULPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL.

1. Preliminary.

Ben. Act 1, 1895, extends to Bengal (except the Angul District) and Eastern Bengal . . . . . Ben.Act1,1895,s.1.
Powers conferred by Act are in addition to, and not in derogation of, powers conferred by other Acts . . . . . ,, s.2.
Repeal and savings . . . . . ,, s.3.
Definitions of "District Collector," "Certificate Officer" and "Local authority" . . . . . ,, s.4.

2. Recovery.

Power to make certificate for recovery of—
balance due for arrears of revenue after sale of estate or tenure or share thereof . . . . . ,, s.5,Sch., Form 1.
arrears of revenue due from farmer of estate . . . .
sums recoverable as arrears of revenue . . . . ,, ss.7,9(*3*), Sch.,Form 2(s.7rep. pt.Act4, 1907).
sums due from sureties of farmer of estate . . . .
arrears of revenue or rent payable to Government from raiyat or from person holding interest in land, pasturage, forest, fishery, etc. . . . . .
certain other sums . . . . . .

Recovery of Road Cess or Public Works Cess as public demand. *See* LOCAL RATES AND CESSES, B, 3.

Requisition for certificate under s. 7 or s. 9 ; fee payable . . ,, s.9,Sch., Form3.
Certificate to have effect of decree of Civil Court, subject to other provisions of Act . . . . . ,, ss.6(*1*),8, 9(*4*).

PUBLIC DEMANDS—*contd.*

II.—BENGAL (EXCEPT SAMBULPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

2. Recovery—*contd.*

When certificate filed, notice to be issued to debtor; on service of notice, certificate to bind his immoveable property; transmission of copy of certificate to other districts . . — Ben. Act 1, 1895, s. 10, Sch., Form 4.

Power to attach and sell moveable property, to satisfy certificate — „ s. 11.

Filing of objections to certificate, and hearing of same by Certificate Officer or by Revenue-officer to whom he may transfer petitions; costs . . . . . — „ ss. 12 to 14, 18, Sch., Form 5.

Appeal to, and revision by, Revenue-authorities . . . — „ ss. 32, 33.

Suit for cancellation or modification of certificate . . . — „ ss. 6(2), 15.

Grounds on which certificate may be cancelled or modified by Civil Court . . . . . — „ s. 17.

Certificate when to become absolute . . . . . — „ ss. 6(3), 16.

Payment of amount due under certificate may be made by instalments . . . . . — „ s. 25(1).

When and how certificate may be enforced; interest recoverable . . . . . — „ s. 19.

Power to set aside sale of immovable property . . . . — „ ss. 20, 21, 23.

Powers in execution by whom to be exercised . . . . — „ s. 22.

Registration of certificates . . . . . — „ ss. 24 to 26.

Satisfaction of certificate to be entered in register and communicated to certain officers . . . . . — „ ss. 26, 27.

Sums received by other officers in satisfaction of certificate to be remitted to the officer who made the certificate . . . — „ s. 28.

Application of Act 18, 1850 (Protection of Judicial Officers), to certain officers acting under Ben. Act I, 1895 . . . — „ s. 29.

Control by Commissioners and Board of Revenue over officers . — „ s. 30.

Notices how to be served . . . . . — „ s. 31.

Application of Ben. Act 1, 1895, to recovery of arrears of rent . — (Ben.) Act 8, 1885, s. 158A (ins. Ben. Act 1, 1907, s. 49). (Chota Nagpur) Ben. Act 6, 1908, s. 244. (E.B.) Act 8, 1885, s. 158A (ins. E.B. & A. Act 1, 1908, s. 49).

Special provisions for Angul. *See* ANGUL, 5.

PUBLIC GAMBLING ACT, 1867.[1] (*See* GAMING) . . . . — Act 3, 1867.

PUBLIC GARDENS. *See* PUBLIC PARKS.

PUBLIC MEETING. *See* PREVENTION OF SEDITIOUS MEETINGS.

PUBLIC OFFICER.

1794. Ben. Reg. 3, ss. 16 to 18 and 20 (Recovery of papers).
1803. Ben. Reg. 33, ss. 3 to 8 (Security; Recovery of papers).
1822. Mad. Reg. 7, s. 3 (1) (Appointment and Removal).
1822. Mad. Reg. 9 (Inquiries).
1823. Mad. Reg. 3, s. 2 (2) (Inquiries).
1827. Ben. Reg. 3, s. 5 (Restitution).
1828. Mad. Reg. 7, ss. 3, 4, 6 (Inquiries).
1832. Mad. Reg. 3 (Inquiries).

[1] This short title was given by Act 5, 1897, s. 4.

PUBLIC OFFICER—*contd.*

1837. Act 36 (Inquiries).
1850. Act 12 (Public Accountants).
„ Act 18 (Protection of Judicial Officers).
„ „ 37 (Inquiries).
1869. Act 14, s. 33 (Inquiries).
1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Laws, Santhál Parganas).
1874. Act 15, ss. 3, 4, 6, 7 (Laws, Local Extent).
1874. Reg. 9, s. 3 (Laws, Arakan Hill District).
1876. Act 18, s. 3 (Laws, Oudh).
1878. Act 11, s. 1 (Arms).
1879. Bom. Act 5, s. 2 (Repeal).
1886. Reg. 1, s. 2 (Repeal).
1890. Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, British Baluchistan).
1893. Mad. Act 5 (Inquiries).
1894. Reg. 1, 1894, s. 3 (Laws, Angul).
1895. Ben. Act 1, s. 29 (Public Demands, Bengal).
1896. Reg. 5, s. 3 (Laws, Chin Hills).
1897. Act 1, s. 4 (Public Servants).
1898. Act 13, s. 4 (Laws, Burma).
1900. Reg. 1, s. 4 (Chittagong Hill Tracts).
1902. Mad. Act 1, s. 31 (Court of Wards).
1907. Bur. Act 6, s. 8 (Village).

Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Public Accountants :

Act 12, 1850, declared in force—
throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act 15, 1874, s. 3.
in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg. 3, 1872, s. 3.
„ „ repealed in part in Bombay Presidency . . Bom. Act 5, 1879, s. 2.
„ „ „ locally in Assam . . . . . Reg. 1, 1896, s. 2.
Definition of . . . . . Act 12, 1850, s. 3.
Security to be given by . . . . . „ ss. 1, 2.
Proceedings against, for loss or defalcation . . . . „ ss. 4, 5.
Manager and other servants under Court of Wards in Madras, deemed to be . . . . . Mad. Act 1, 1902, s. 31.
Protection of judicial officers for acts done in good faith . . Act 18, 1850.

Act 18, 1850, declared in force—
throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act 15, 1874, s. 3.
in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg. 3, 1872, s. 3.
in the Arakan Hill District . . . . . Reg. 9, 1874, s. 3.
in Upper Burma (except the Shan States) . . . . Act 13, 1898, s. 4, Sch. 1.
in British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg. 1, 1890, s. 3.
in Angul District . . . . . Reg. 1, 1894, s. 3.
in certain tracts in the Chin Hills . . . . . Reg. 5, 1896, s. 3.
in Chittagong Hill Tracts . . . . . Reg. 1, 1900, s. 4.
Act 18, 1850, applied to certain officers acting under Public Demands Recovery Acts . . . . . (Ben., E.B.) Ben. Act 1, 1895, s. 29.
Power of Government to order formal and public inquiry into imputation of misbehaviour by Government servant who is not removable from his appointment without sanction of Government . . . . . Act 37, 1850, s. 2.
Verification of accusation by accuser . . . . . „ s. 5.
Security from accuser . . . . . „ ss. 6, 7.
Who to hold inquiry . . . . . „ s. 3.

PUBLIC OFFICER—*contd.*

Procedure in inquiry	Act 37,1850,ss.4,6,8 to16,18to 20.
Conduct of prosecution by accuser at discretion of Government	,, ss.6,7.
Report to Government on conclusion of inquiry	,, s.21.
Powers of Government on receiving report	,, s.22.
By what Government powers under Act exerciseable	,, s.23.
Act 37, 1850 (Inquiries into Behaviour of Public Servants), declared in force—	
throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act15,1874,s.3.
in the Santhál Parganas	Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
in the Arakan Hill District (ss. 2 to 22 and 25, with modifications)	Reg.9,1874,s.3.
in Upper Burma except the Shan States	Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.I.
Act 37,1850, not to affect certain other enactments; power to issue commission for trial under them	Act37,1850,s.24.
,, ,, not to affect authority of Government for suspending or removing public servant without inquiry under the Act	,, s.25.
,, ,, short title given to	Act1,1897,s.4.
Power of Local Government to depute officer to inquire into conduct of public servant; procedure on inquiry	Mad.Act5,1893.
Commission of inquiry into misconduct of Judge	(Bom.)Act14,1869,s.33.
Papers belonging to Government recoverable from native officers summarily by imprisonment; suit for wrongful imprisonment	(Ben.,E.B.)Ben.Reg.3, 1794,ss.16to18,20.
Security to be given by certain native officers	(U.P.)Ben.Reg.33,1803,s.2.
Money and papers belonging to Government recoverable from such native officers summarily by imprisonment and by attachment and sale of property	,, ss.3to8.
Ben. Reg. 3, 1794, ss. 16 to 18, 20, declared in force throughout Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act15,1874,s.6andSch.IV.
Ben. Reg. 33, 1803, declared in force in Oudh (with modifications)	Act18,1876,s.3andSch.II.
When convicted of obtaining property by corruption or extortion, certified copy of conviction to be sufficient authority for enforcing restitution, and civil action need not be instituted	Ben.Reg.3,1827,s.5.
Ben. Reg. 3, 1827, s. 5[1] (Extortion), declared in force throughout Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal and Agra, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act15,1874,ss.6,7.
Short title given to Ben. Reg. 3, 1827	Act5,1897,s.4.
Appointments and removals of native officers to be subject to rules and orders made by Local Government	Mad.Reg.7,1822,s.3(*1*).
Power of Collector to enquire summarily into and punish certain acts of malversation on the part of native officers and persons unlawfully assuming character of native officers; his powers and procedure for purposes of such enquiry and punishment	Mad.Reg.9,1822,ss.2,3(*1*),(*3*),4to8. 13.
Power of Collector to issue search-warrant for discovery of accounts and documents	,, s.9.

[1] Ben. Reg. 3, 1827, s. 5, has been declared, by not fleat. under the Scheduled Districts Act, 1874, to be in force in the District of Sylhet (Assam).

PUBLIC OFFICERS—*concld.*

Procedure for sale of property under Mad. Reg. 9, 1822 . . Mad. Reg. 9,1822,s.10.
Reimbursement of persons from whom money exacted or unjustly received by . . . . . ,, s.12.
Revision by Board of Revenue of judgment by Collector under Mad. Reg. 9, 1822 . . . . . Mad.Reg.3,1823,s.2(*2*).
Appeal to Board of Revenue from judgment or order under Mad. Reg. 9, 1822 . . . . . Mad.Reg.7,1828,s.6.
Commission for revision of Collector's proceedings under Mad. Reg. 7, 1828 :
Appointment of . . . . . ,, s.8(*3*).
Powers and procedure of . . . . . Mad.Reg.9,1822,s.15(*2*) to(7).
Restrictions on making reference to Court in respect of Collector's proceedings under Mad. Reg. 9, 1822. . . . . ,, s.16. Mad.Reg.3,1832.
Power of Collector to refer to native officers for investigation cases of a petty nature under Mad. Reg. 9,1822 ; powers and procedure of such officers . . . . . Mad.Reg.7,1828,s.4.
Delegation of powers of Collector to Assistant Collectors ; his powers of control over their proceedings . . . . . ,, s.3.
Mad. Regs. 7 of 1822 [s. 3 (*1*)], 9 of 1822, 3 of 1823, 7 of 1828 and 3 of 1832, and Act 36 of 1837, declared in force throughout the Presidency of Madras, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act15,1874,s.4.
Mad. Regs. 9, 1822, and 7, 1828, extended to embezzlement of public property and falsification, etc., of accounts, etc., relating thereto . . . . . Act36,1837.
Mad. Regs. 9, 1822, and 7, 1828, applied to manager and other servants of Court of Wards Mad.Act1,1902,s.31
Duty of village-headman and rural police to provide, on payment, guide, food, transport, etc., for Government servant travelling on duty . . . . . Bur.Act6,1907,s.8(*g*).
See also TRAVELLER.
Exemption of, from prohibitions in Arms Act . . . . Act11,1878,s.1(*b*).
Suit by or against ; procedure in. *See* CIVIL PROCEDURE, **4**.
Offences by or relating to. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), **7, 9**.
Power of High Court to enforce performance of certain duties by. *See* SPECIFIC RELIEF.
Sale of offices. *See* CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE (ENGLISH).
Trial of, in England. *See* CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE (ENGLISH).

PUBLIC PARK: [BENGAL (EXCEPT THE SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL.]

Local extent of Ben. Act 2, 1904 . . . . . Ben.Act2,1904,s.1(*2*), Sch.
Definitions . . . . . ,, s.2.
Power to extend boundaries of, by notification . . . ,, s.3.
,, make rules for management and preservation of, and for regulating public use of . . . . . ,, s.4.
Breach of rules ; penalty for . . . . . ,, s.4(*3*).
,, ,, procedure where offender refuses name and residence . . . . . ,, s.6.
Exhibition of notifications and rules in . . . . . ,, s.5.

PUBLIC PARK—*contd.*

Superintendents and park-darwans to be deemed "public servants." . . . . . Ben.Act2,1904,s.7.

General powers and duties of park-darwan . . . . . ,, s.8.

,, ,, of police constables . . . . . ,, s.9.

PUBLIC PROSECUTOR. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 12 (*1*).

PUBLIC SERVANTS (INQUIRIES) ACT, 1850[1]. (*See* PUBLIC OFFICER) . . . . . Act37,1850.

PUBLIC SERVANTS (INQUIRIES) ACT, (1850), AMENDMENT ACT, 1897. (*See* PUBLIC OFFICER) . . . . . Act1,1897.

PUBLIC SERVANT. *See* PUBLIC OFFICER.

PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY.

Offences against. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), .

PUBLIC WORKS.

Act 9, 1860 (Disputes between workmen and employers)—

to take effect only in places to which extended by Government declared in force in— Act9,1860,s.9.

the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.

Upper Burma (except the Shan States) . . . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.

British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.

Power to authorise Magistrate to decide disputes between employers and workmen engaged on construction of railway, canal or other public work, when amount in dispute does not exceed R200 . . . . . Act9,1860,ss.1,2.

Procedure under Act 9, 1860:

Local limits of Magistrate's jurisdiction; place of sitting . ,, s.3.

Application of Code of Civil Procedure . . . . ,, s.4.

Bar to appeal . . . . . ,, s.5.

Order for payment of money recovery of such money . ,, ss.6,7.

Power to fine workman, or order specific performance of his contract under penalty . . . . . ,, s.8.

Expenses of Basses Rocks and Minicoy Light-houses . . 61-2V.c.44,s.2(*3*),Sch.3.

PUBLIC WORKS CESS. *See* LOCAL RATES AND CESSES, B.

PUBLICATIONS. *See* PRINTING-PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

PUNISHMENT.

See CAPITAL PUNISHMENT; CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE (ENGLISH); CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 2; FORFEITURE; IMPRISONMENT.

PUNJAB.

1. Laws, &c.

Certain districts in, are Scheduled Districts . . . . Act14,1874,s.1,Sch.I,Pt.V. Act15,1874,s.2,Sch.VI, Pt.V.

Act 4, 1872, not to alter effect of Regulations made under 33 Vict. c. 3 (Government of India Act), s. 1 . . . . Act4,1872,s.2.

Act 4, 1872, and s. 7 of Act 12, 1878, repealed in North-West Frontier . . . . . Reg.7,1901,s.5,Sch.3.

[1] This short title was given by Act 1, 1897, s. 1.

PUNJAB—*contd.*

1. Laws, etc.—*contd.*

Certain Bengal Regulations declared in force (with modifications) to the exclusion of all others . . . . . Act4,1872,ss.3,4,Schs.I,II.
Rules of 1855 relating to Hill districts declared in force . . . s.3.Sch.I.

2. Civil Justice.

Law to be administered; validation of customs . . . . ,, ss.5,6,7.
Continuance of rules of descent declared by Government in case of families of assignees of land-revenue; annexing of conditions to assignment . . . . . ,, ss.8to8C.
Limitation for certain suits relating to ancestral land . . . P.Act1,1900.
,, ,, ,, for recovery of money . . . . P.Act1,1904.

3. Pre-emption.

P. Act 2, 1905, extends to the Punjab; operation of, how far retrospective . . . . . P.Act2,1905,ss.1,2.
Definitions . . . . . ,, ss.3,4.
Right of pre-emption, where it arises; none in cantonments and notified areas . . . . ,, ss.4to9.
,, ,, none in respect of sale to Government, local authority, or to company under Part VII of Act 1, 1894 . . . ,, s.8.
,, ,, none in respect of shop, serai, katra, dharamsala, mosque, etc. . . ,, s.13(2).
Persons entitled to pre-emption in case of sale or foreclosure . ,, ss.11to15.
Exercise of right where several persons equally entitled . . ,, s.14.
Extinguishment of right on failure to give notice of intention to exercise right in certain cases . . . . . ,, s.17.
Notice to pre-emptors by intending vendor, and by pre-emptor to vendor . . . . . ,, ss.16,17.
Suit to enforce right of pre-emption; deposit in Court; execution of decree; sanction of Deputy Commissioner required in certain cases; revision . . . . . ,, ss.18to27.
Limitation . . . . . ,, ss.28,29.
Sum deposited in Court by pre-emptor under Act exempt from attachment, etc. . . . . ,, s.10.
Agreement to surrender rights under P. Act 1, 1902, binding on persons claiming pre-emption . . . . . P.Act1,1902,s.10(*1*)(*d*).
See also PRE-EMPTION.

4. Criminal Law and Police.

Indian Penal Code (except Ch. VI) applied to offences committed before 1st January 1862 . . . . . Act4,1872,s.39.
Power to establish system of village-watchmen or municipal watchmen, and make rules as to appointment, duties, powers, etc., of such watchmen . . . . . ,, s.39A.
Power to impose tax to meet expenses of watchmen . . .
Obligation to assist watchmen and headmen; penalty for obstructing them . . . . . ,, s.39B.
Power to charge police enrolled under Act 5, 1861, with duties of watch and ward, etc., and impose taxes to meet expenses; procedure for imposing and collecting such taxes . . . ,, ss.39C, 39D,39E, 39F.

PUNJAB—*concld.*

4. Criminal Law and Police—*contd.*

Power to confer police-powers on any person, and withdraw such powers . . . . . Act4,1872,s.40.
Tracking offenders . . . . . ,, ss.41,42.
Regulation of entry into city, town or district of band of armed men or foreign vagrants . . . . . ,, ss.44, 45,46,50.
Penalty for village-community failing to provide for naubati chaukidari service . . . . . [1]Reg.3,1901,s.35.

5. Miscellaneous.

Slaughter of kine and sale of beef prohibited except under rules made by Local Government . . . . . Act4,1872,ss.43,50.
Control over crossing of rivers or streams on buoys or inflated skins . . . . . ,, ss.47,50.
Control over use of pasturage or other natural product of Government land . . . . . ,, ss.48,50.
Conditions of validity of future rules made under Act 4, 1872 . ,, s.50A.
Penalty for breach of rules made under Act 4, 1872 . . . ,, s.50B. Act12,1878,s.7.
Periodical republication of rules made by Local Government under Act 4, 1872, and circulars issued by Chief Court . . Act4,1872,s.51(am. P.Act1,1910).

For further provisions enacted specially for the Punjab, see the appropriate heads.

PUNJAB ALIENATION OF LAND ACT, 1900. [*See* LAND (IND. LAW); LANDLORD AND TENANT, XI; REGISTRATION OF DOCUMENTS] . . . . . Act13,1900.
PUNJAB ALIENATION OF LAND AMENDMENT ACT, 1907 . P.Act1,1907.
PUNJAB COURTS ACT, 1884. (*See* CHIEF COURT OF THE PUNJAB; CIVIL COURTS, XIV; CIVIL PROCEDURE, 12; COURT-FEES 3; DISTRICT; DIVISION; EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECT; MATRIMONIAL CAUSES; SEAL) . . . . . Act18,1884.
PUNJAB COURTS ACT, 1888 (*See* CIVIL COURTS, XIV) . . Act13,1888.
,, ,, ,, 1899 . . . . . Act25,1899.
,, ,, (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1895 . . . Act19,1895.
,, ,, ,, 1909 . . . P.Act1,1909.
,, ,, OF WARDS ACT, 1903. (*See* COURT OF WARDS G.) . . . . . P.Act2,1903.
,, DESCENT OF JAGIRS ACT, 1900 . . . . . P.Act4,1900.
,, DISTRICT BOARDS ACT, 1883. (*See* ANIMALS, B; CANTONMENT; EMBANKMENT, III; LOAN, B; LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, VIII; MUNICIPALITY, XVI; POLICE II) . . Act20,1883.
PUNJAB DISTRICT BOARDS ACT, AMENDMENT ACT, 1906 P.Act2,1906.
PUNJAB FRONTIER CROSSING REGULATION, 1873. (*See* FRONTIER) . . . . . Reg.7,1873.
PUNJAB FRONTIER JAGIR REVENUE COLLECTION REGULATION, 1874 (*See* FRONTIER) . . . . . Reg.7,1874.
PUNJAB FRONTIER POLICE OFFICERS REGULATION, 1893. (*See* FRONTIER) . . . . . Reg.7,1893.

[1] Reg. 3, 1901, has been extended to British Baluchistan by notification under Act 14, 1874.

PUNJAB GENERAL CLAUSES ACT, 1898. (*See* ACTS AND REGULATIONS OF INDIAN LEGISLATURES) . . . . . P.Act1,1898.

PUNJAB LAND PRESERVATION (CHOS) ACT, 1900. (*See* FOREST; LAND PRESERVATION) . . . . . P.Act2,1900.

PUNJAB LAND PRESERVATION (CHOS) ACT, AMENDMENT ACT, 1905 . . . . . P.Act4,1905.

PUNJAB LAND-REVENUE ACT, 1887. (*See* ALLUVION AND DILUVION; ARBITRATION; DISTRICT; DIVISION; FINANCIAL COMMISSIONER, PUNJAB; LAND (IND. LAW), I; LANDLORD AND TENANT, XI; LAND-REVENUE, II, XV; MINES AND MINERALS) . . . . . Act17,1887.

PUNJAB LAND-REVENUE (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1896 . . . Act17,1896.

PUNJAB LAWS ACT, 1872. (*See* ACTS AND REGULATIONS OF INDIAN LEGISLATURES, I; ALLUVION AND DILUVION; CHIEF COURT OF THE PUNJAB; CRIMINAL LAW (IND.); MORTGAGE; PUNJAB; STATE PRISONER) . . . . . Act4,1872.

PUNJAB LAWS AMENDMENT ACT, 1875. (*See* POLICE, II) Act15,1875.

PUNJAB LAWS AMENDMENT ACT, 1881 . . . . . Act24,1881.

" " " " 1910 . . . . . P.Act1,1910.

" " ACT AMENDMENT ACT, 1895 . . . . Act7,1895.

PUNJAB LIMITATION (ANCESTRAL LAND ALIENATION) ACT, 1900. (*See* PUNJAB) . . . . . P.Act1,1900.

PUNJAB LOANS LIMITATION ACT, 1904. (*See* LIMITATION OF TIME; NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE; PUNJAB . . P.Act1,1904.

PUNJAB MILITARY TRANSPORT ANIMALS ACT, 1903. (*See* LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, VIII; MARCHING TROOPS, 5; VILLAGE) . . . . . P.Act1,1903.

PUNJAB MINOR CANALS ACT, 1905. (*See* IRRIGATION V) P.Act3,1905.

PUNJAB MOTOR VEHICLES ACT, 1907. (*See* MOTOR CARS AND CYCLES) . . . . . P.Act2,1907.

PUNJAB MUNICIPAL ACT, 1891. (*See* CANTONMENT; COMPOUNDING OFFENCES; DOG; LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, VIII; MUNICIPALITY, XVI; POLICY OF INSURANCE) . . . . Act20,1891.

PUNJAB MUNICIPAL (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1896 . . . Act18,1896.

" " ACT AMENDMENT ACT, 1900 . . P.Act3,1900.

" MURDEROUS OUTRAGES ACT, 1867. (*See* MURDEROUS OUTRAGES; STATE PRISONER) . . . . . Act23,1867.

PUNJAB MURDEROUS OUTRAGES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1877. (*See* MURDEROUS OUTRAGES) . . . . . Act9,1877.

PUNJAB PRE-EMPTION ACT, 1905. (*See* CANTONMENT; PUNJAB) . . . . . P.Act2,1905.

PUNJAB RIVERAIN BOUNDARIES ACT, 1899. (*See* ALLUVION AND DILUVION) . . . . . P.Act1,1899.

PUNJAB STEAM BOILERS AND PRIME MOVERS ACT, 1902. (*See* STEAM BOILERS AND PRIME MOVERS) . . . . . P.Act2,1902.

PUNJAB TENANCY ACT, 1887. (*See* LANDLORD AND TENANT, XI; LAND-REVENUE, XV; MUNICIPALITY, XVI) . . . Act16,1887.

PUNJAB TENANCY ACT (1887) AMENDMENT ACT, 1906 . P.Act1,1906.

" UNIVERSITY ACT, 1882. (*See* UNIVERSITY) . Act19,1882.

PURI LODGING HOUSE ACT, 1871. (*See* INFECTIOUS DISEASE; PILGRIM) . . . . . Ben.Act4,1871.

PURI LODGING HOUSE (EXTENSION) ACT, 1879. (*See* PILGRIM) . . . . . Ben.Act2,1879.
PURI LODGING-HOUSE (EXTENSION) ACT, 1884 . . Ben.Act1,1884.
PURI LODGING-HOUSE (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1908 . . Ben.Act3,1908.
QUARANTINE ACT, 1825.[1] (*See* INFECTIOUS DISEASE; MERCHANT SHIPPING) . . . . . 6G.4,c.78.
QUARANTINE. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (IND.), 12; INFECTIOUS DISEASE.
QUEEN; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.
RAILWAYS ACT (INDIAN), 1890 . . . . . Act9,1890.
,, ,, ,, 1894 . . . . . 57-8V.c.12.
RAILWAY ACT (SIND-PISHIN), 1887 . . . . . Act11,1887.
,, COMPANIES ACT (INDIAN), 1868[1] . . . 31-2V.c.26.
,, ,, ,, ,, 1873[1] . . . 36-7V.c.43.
,, ,, ,, ,, 1895 . . . Act10,1895.
,, PROTECTION ACT, 1886 (*See* RAILWAY) . . Mad.Act4,1886.

RAILWAY.

1868. 31-2 V. c. 26 (Debenture Stock).
1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Santhál Parganas).
1873. 36-7 V. c. 43 (Issue of shares).
1879. 42-3 V. c. 41 (Guaranteed Railway Companies).
1880. Ben. Act 9, s. 8 (Cesses).
1885. 48-9 V. c. 25, ss. 22 to 24 (Debenture bonds; Directors; Returns).
,, Act 8, s. 116 (Occupancy-right, Bengal and Eastern Bengal).
,, Act 13, s. 6 (Telegraphs).
1886. Mad. Act 4 (Protection of Railways).
1887. Act 11 (Sindh-Peshin Railway).
1888. 51-2 V. c. 5 (Loans).
1889. Act 1, s. 8 (Metal Tokens).
1890. 53-4 V. c. 6 (Loans).
,, Act 9 (Railways).
,, Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, British Baluchistan).
1894. 57-8 V. c. 12 (Payment of interest out of capital).
1895. Act 10 (Payment of interest out of capital).
1898. Act 5, s. 184 (Trial in Presidency-town).
,, Act 13, s. 4 (Laws, Burma).
1899. U. P. Act 2 (Collection of taxes).
1905. Act 4 (Railway Board).
1910. Act 9, s. 39 (Electricity).

1. Preliminary.
2. Inspection of Railways.
3. Construction and Maintenance of Works.
4. Opening and Closing of Railways.
5. Railway Commissions and Traffic Facilities.
6. Working of Railways.
7. Responsibility of Railway Administrations as Carriers.
8. Accidents.
9. Offences, Penalties and Procedure.
10. Miscellaneous and Local.

1. Preliminary.

Act 9, 1890, declared in force in Santhál Parganas . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
,, ,, ,, ,, in Upper Burma except Shan States . . . . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
Definitions. (*See also* WORDS AND PHRASES) . . . . 42-3V.c.41,s.1,Sch.2. 57-8V.c.12,s.2. Act9,1890,ss.3.148. Act10,1895,s.2. Mad.Act4,1886,s.2.

[1] This short title was given by 59 & 60 Vict. c. 14.